

# Table of Contents

List of Abbreviations — XI

**Map of Nigeria — XV**

Egodi Uchendu

**Introduction: Interrogating Democratisation Deficits in Nigeria From the 2019 General Election — 1**

Tunde Agara

**Political Parties, Political Opposition and Elections: Towards Consolidating Democracy in Nigeria — 13**

Olawari D. J. Egbe

**The Silent Western Votes and the Emergence of the Buhari/APC Presidency — 33**

Olawari D. J. Egbe and David O. Gogo

**Ruling and Opposition Parties' Reactions to External Interference in the 2019 Presidential Election — 55**

Patrick Agbedejobi

**A Tale of Defective Democracy: De-Democratisation in Nigeria — 73**

John T. Tsuwa and Faeren M. Agaigbe

**INEC, the Electoral Process and the Conduct of Elections in 2019 — 91**

Patrick Chukwudike Okpalaeke and Tony Johnson Ekpo

**Murdering Their Consciences, 'Right to Vote' and Ethno-Political Conflict in Lagos during the 2019 General Election — 109**

Chikaodili Arinze Orakwue

**Thuggery and Election Violence in the 2019 Election — 131**

Nsemba Edward Lenshie, Isa Mohammed and Patience Jacob Kondu

**Electoral Politics and Violence in Taraba State — 149**

Obinna Ukaeje  
**The Security Implications of Election-related Violence in Nigeria and the Way Forward — 173**

Fidelis A. E. Paki  
**The Challenges of Election Security in Nigeria: A Study of the 2019 General Election — 195**

Uche S. Odozor, Olasupo O. Thompson, Scholastica N. Atata and Stanislaus O. Okonkwo  
**Beyond the 2019 General Election: Critical Lessons for Nigeria's Democratic Experiment — 215**

**Appendix: Timetable and Schedule of Activities for 2019 General Elections — 235**

**List of Authors — 239**