

Contents

Preface — V

List of Abbreviations — XI

List of Map — XIII

List of Figures — XV

List of Tables — XVII

Chapter 1

Introduction — 1

Chapter 2

Phonology — 6

- 2.1 Phonemes and allophones — 6
- 2.2 Phonotactics — 8
- 2.3 Stress — 13
- 2.4 Morphophonology — 13
- 2.5 A note on presentation of examples — 22

Chapter 3

Word classes — 24

- 3.1 Nouns — 25
- 3.2 Verbs — 26
- 3.3 Adjectives — 30
- 3.4 Quantifiers — 36
- 3.5 Pronouns — 39
- 3.6 Deictics — 41
- 3.7 Postpositions — 46
- 3.8 Temporals — 49
- 3.9 Conjunctions — 51
- 3.10 Interjections — 53

Chapter 4

Nouns and noun phrases — 54

- 4.1 Nouns — 54
- 4.2 Noun compounds — 57

- 4.3 Noun phrases — 57**
- 4.3.1 Possession in noun phrases — 57**
- 4.3.2 Postnominal modification in noun phrases — 59**
- 4.4 Relative clauses — 60**

Chapter 5

Verbal morphology — 65

- 5.1 Transitivity — 66**
- 5.2 The pronominal affix agreement systems for core arguments — 68**
 - 5.2.1 The accusatively aligned system — 68**
 - 5.2.2 The ergatively aligned system — 71**
 - 5.2.2.1 Neutral inflectional pattern: Non-local person acts on non-local person — 75**
 - 5.2.2.2 Direct inflectional pattern: Local person acts on non-local person — 77**
 - 5.2.2.3 Inverse inflectional pattern: Non-local person acts on local person — 79**
 - 5.2.2.4 Inverse inflectional pattern: Local second person acts on local first person — 81**
 - 5.2.2.5 Impersonalization: Local first person acts on local second person — 83**
 - 5.2.3 Pronominal agreement in the perfective — 86**
 - 5.2.4 The dative suffixes — 90**
- 5.3 Tense, aspect and mood — 96**
 - 5.3.1 Tense — 97**
 - 5.3.1.1 The far past tense — 99**
 - 5.3.1.2 The near past tense — 99**
 - 5.3.1.3 The present tense — 99**
 - 5.3.1.4 The perfective aspect — 101**
 - 5.3.1.5 The immediate future tense — 102**
 - 5.3.1.6 The future tense — 103**
 - 5.3.2 Aspect — 104**
 - 5.3.2.1 Progressive aspect — 104**
 - 5.3.2.2 Durative aspect — 105**
 - 5.3.2.3 Extended aspect — 106**
 - 5.3.3 Modality — 107**
 - 5.3.3.1 Negation — 107**
 - 5.3.3.2 Ability — 109**
 - 5.3.3.3 Necessity or obligation — 110**

5.3.3.4	Permissive modality — 111
5.3.4	Mood or illocutionary force — 112
5.3.4.1	Questions — 112
5.3.4.2	Imperatives — 115
5.3.4.3	Prohibitives — 117
5.3.4.4	Hortatives — 119
5.4	Verb stem derivations: Valence changes — 120
5.4.1	From transitive verb root to intransitive verb stem — 121
5.4.1.1	Reflexivization — 121
5.4.1.2	The detransitivizer — 123
5.4.2	From intransitive verb root to transitive verb stem — 125
5.4.2.1	Causatives — 125
5.4.2.2	Applicatives — 127
5.4.2.2.1	The comitative applicative — 127
5.4.2.2.2	The general applicative — 129
5.5	Verb theme derivations — 132
5.5.1	Possessor raising — 133
5.5.2	Incorporation — 135
5.5.2.1	Incorporation of temporals — 136
5.5.2.2	Incorporation of adverbials — 138
5.5.2.2.1	<i>nda-</i> 'now' — 139
5.5.2.2.2	<i>nga-</i> ~ <i>ka-</i> 'first' — 141
5.5.2.2.3	<i>pa-</i> 'still, yet' — 141
5.5.2.2.4	<i>mbi-</i> 'again' — 142
5.5.2.3	Incorporation of directionals — 143
5.5.2.4	Incorporation of nouns — 145
5.5.2.5	Incorporation of verbs: Verb serialization — 145

Chapter 6

Clause structure — 151

6.1	Basic verbal clauses — 151
6.1.1	Constituent order in verbal clauses — 151
6.1.2	The expression of grammatical functions in verbal clauses — 154
6.1.2.1	Grammatical relations in intransitive and transitive clauses — 154
6.1.2.2	Verbs with cognate objects — 156
6.1.2.3	Dative arguments and ditransitive clauses — 157
6.1.2.4	Experiential clauses — 162
6.1.3	Marking of oblique roles by postpositions — 163

6.1.3.1	The dative postposition <i>nga</i> —	163
6.1.3.2	The purposive postposition <i>ndək</i> —	166
6.1.3.3	The source postposition <i>ta(r) ~ tar o ndək</i> —	167
6.1.3.4	Locative postpositions —	168
6.1.3.5	The comitative postposition <i>nda</i> —	170
6.1.3.6	The oblique case marker <i>-mb</i> —	171
6.2	Nonverbal clauses —	173
6.2.1	Nonverbal clauses of identification —	173
6.2.2	Nonverbal clauses of location —	174
6.2.3	Nonverbal clauses of attribution —	175
6.2.4	Nonverbal clauses of possession —	176

Chapter 7

Interclausal relations — 180

7.1	Non-finite constructions —	180
7.1.1	Dative infinitive constructions —	180
7.1.2	Purposive infinitive constructions —	185
7.1.3	Nominalization constructions —	186
7.2	Finite constructions —	187
7.2.1	Finite subordinate clauses —	187
7.2.2	Coordination of full independent clauses —	190
7.2.3	Clause chaining —	193

Appendix 1 — 205

Appendix 2 — 211

References — 243

Index — 245