

# Table of Contents

<b>1 The Endodontium</b> .....	<b>1</b>	Provocation Tests .....	78
Structure .....	1	Anesthesia Test .....	78
The Dentin .....	1	Optical Tests .....	79
The Dental Pulp .....	5	Radiographic Examination .....	79
Reaction Patterns .....	9	Tentative Diagnosis .....	79
Pulpitis .....	9	Clinical Diagnosis .....	81
Pathogenesis of Pulpitis .....	11	Further Reading .....	82
Systemic Influences .....	24		
Pulp Necrosis .....	25		
Repair in the Pulp .....	26		
Further Reading .....	29		
<b>2 The Apical Periodontium</b> .....	<b>31</b>	<b>5 Treatment of Teeth with Vital Pulp</b> .....	<b>84</b>
Structure .....	31	Endodontic Aspects of Restorative Procedures .....	84
Reaction Patterns .....	32	Cavity and Crown Preparation .....	84
Apical Periodontitis .....	32	Cavity Cleansing and Drying .....	85
Etiology of Apical Periodontitis .....	32	Impression Methods .....	85
Pathogenesis of Apical Periodontitis .....	41	Pulp Protection .....	86
Radiographic Appearance and Differential .....		Marginal Leakage .....	87
Diagnosis .....	54	Pulp Capping .....	88
Further Reading .....	62	Indications .....	88
<b>3 Endodontic Symptomatology</b> .....	<b>65</b>	Wound Dressing and Tissue Reactions ..	89
Pulpal Pain .....	65	Pulpal Seal .....	90
Dental Hypersensitivity .....	65	Follow-up Examination and Prognosis ..	91
Symptomatic Pulpitis .....	66	Capping of the Inflamed Pulp .....	93
Periapical Pain .....	68	Pulpotomy .....	94
Symptomatic Apical Periodontitis .....	68	Indications .....	94
Oral and Perioral Pain of Endodontic Interest ..	69	Wound Dressing and Tissue Reactions ..	96
Periodontal Diseases .....	69	Clinical Considerations .....	96
Infection of Cysts and Salivary Glands ...	70	Follow-up Examinations and Prognosis ..	96
Sinusitis .....	70	Pulpectomy .....	96
Temporomandibular Joint Dysfunction ..		Indications .....	97
Syndrome .....	71	Treatment Principles .....	97
Trigeminal Neuritis .....	72	Clinical Considerations .....	101
Chronic Neurogenic Pain .....	73	Follow-up Examinations and Prognosis ..	102
Referred pain .....	74	Further Reading .....	102
Further Reading .....	74		
<b>4 Endodontic Examination and Diagnosis</b> ..	<b>76</b>	<b>6 Treatment of Nonvital Teeth</b> .....	<b>104</b>
History .....	76	Conservative Endodontic Treatment .....	105
Clinical Examination .....	76	Indications .....	105
Percussion and Palpation Tests .....	76	Treatment Principles .....	105
Sensitivity Tests .....	77	Clinical Considerations .....	112
		Follow-up Examinations and Prognosis ..	114
		Apical Periodontitis Refractory to ..	
		Endodontic Treatment .....	116
		Systemic Antibiotic Treatment .....	117
		Surgical Treatment .....	118
		Prognosis .....	119

Treatment of Immature Nonvital Teeth . . . . .	120	Materials with Assumed Therapeutic Effect . . . . .	173
Apexification . . . . .	120	Retrograde Filling Materials . . . . .	175
Follow-up Examinations and Prognosis . . . . .	121	Further Reading . . . . .	177
Endodontic Treatment of Root-Fractured Teeth . . . . .	123	<b>11 Endodontic Techniques . . . . .</b>	<b>178</b>
Endodontic Treatment of Endo-Perio Lesions . . . . .	125	Preparation for Treatment . . . . .	179
Surgical-Endodontic Treatment . . . . .	127	Access Cavity . . . . .	179
Indications . . . . .	127	Rubber Dam . . . . .	181
Asepsis . . . . .	132	Root Canal Instrumentation . . . . .	183
Flap Design and Surgical Access . . . . .	133	Step-Back Preparation . . . . .	184
Microbiological and Microscopic Examination . . . . .	134	Apical Box Preparation . . . . .	185
Resorption Lacunae and Perforation Defects . . . . .	134	Crown Down Preparation . . . . .	187
Apicoectomy . . . . .	137	Instrumentation of Curved Root Canals . . . . .	188
Intentional Replantation . . . . .	137	Root Canal Obturation with Silver Points . . . . .	189
Aftercare . . . . .	138	Root Canal Obturation with Gutta-Percha Points . . . . .	190
Follow-up Examination and Prognosis . . . . .	138	The Dipping Technique . . . . .	190
Further Reading . . . . .	139	Thermoplasticized Gutta-Percha Techniques . . . . .	191
<b>7 Endodontic Emergency Treatment . . . . .</b>	<b>141</b>	Lateral Condensation Technique . . . . .	194
Emergency Treatment of Vital Teeth . . . . .	141	Standardized Endodontic Technique . . . . .	195
Teeth with Symptomatic Pulpitis . . . . .	141	Two-Step and Other Techniques . . . . .	197
Crown Fractures . . . . .	142	Root Canal Obturation with Adhesive Technique . . . . .	199
Dental Hypersensitivity . . . . .	142	Root Canal Obturation with Pastes . . . . .	200
Traumatic Occlusion . . . . .	143	Regenerative Endodontics . . . . .	201
Emergency Treatment of Nonvital Teeth . . . . .	143	Further Reading . . . . .	201
Symptomatic Apical Periodontitis . . . . .	143	<b>12 Dental Morphology and Treatment</b>	
Further Reading . . . . .	145	<b>Guidelines . . . . .</b>	<b>203</b>
<b>8 Endodontic Aspects of Root Resorption . . . . .</b>	<b>146</b>	Maxillary Central Incisor . . . . .	203
Internal Root Resorption . . . . .	149	Treatment Guidelines . . . . .	203
Cervical Root Resorption . . . . .	150	Maxillary Lateral Incisor . . . . .	204
External Inflammatory Root Resorption . . . . .	152	Treatment Guidelines . . . . .	204
Replacement Resorption . . . . .	155	Maxillary Canine . . . . .	205
Further Reading . . . . .	156	Treatment Guidelines . . . . .	205
<b>9 Endodontic Instruments . . . . .</b>	<b>158</b>	Maxillary First Premolar . . . . .	205
Root Canal Instrumentation . . . . .	158	Treatment Guidelines . . . . .	206
Hand Instruments . . . . .	158	Maxillary Second Premolar . . . . .	206
Engine-Driven Instruments . . . . .	161	Treatment Guidelines . . . . .	206
Root Canal Obturation . . . . .	163	Maxillary Molars . . . . .	207
Hand Instruments . . . . .	163	Maxillary First Molar . . . . .	207
Gutta-Percha Guns . . . . .	163	Maxillary Second Molar . . . . .	207
Surgical Instruments . . . . .	164	Mesio Buccal Root of Maxillary Molars . . . . .	207
Further Reading . . . . .	166	Distobuccal Root of Maxillary Molars . . . . .	208
<b>10 Endodontic Materials . . . . .</b>	<b>167</b>	Palatal Root of Maxillary Molars . . . . .	208
Temporary Filling Materials . . . . .	167	Treatment Guidelines . . . . .	208
Root Canal Filling Materials . . . . .	168	Maxillary Third Molar . . . . .	209
Core Materials . . . . .	168	Mandibular Incisors . . . . .	209
Root Canal Sealers . . . . .	171	Treatment Guidelines . . . . .	210
		Mandibular Canine . . . . .	210

Treatment Guidelines .....	210	Root Filled Teeth with Normal Apical Periodontium .....	231
Mandibular First Premolar .....	211	Retreatment .....	232
Treatment Guidelines .....	211	Treatment-Resistant Cases .....	232
Mandibular Second Premolars .....	212	Surgical Retreatment .....	233
Treatment Guidelines .....	212	Further Reading .....	234
Mandibular Molars .....	212	<b>15 Bleaching of Discolored Teeth .....</b>	<b>236</b>
Mandibular First Molar .....	212	Discoloration of Teeth .....	236
Mandibular Second Molar .....	213	Vital Teeth .....	236
Mesial Root of Mandibular Molars .....	213	Nonvital Teeth .....	237
Distal Root of Mandibular Molars .....	213	Bleaching of Endodontically Treated Teeth ..	238
Treatment Guidelines .....	213	Preparation for Bleaching .....	238
Mandibular Third Molar .....	214	Bleaching Agents .....	239
Further Reading .....	214	Bleaching Procedures .....	239
<b>13 Endodontic Complications .....</b>	<b>215</b>	Restoration of the Bleached Tooth .....	240
Incomplete Analgesia .....	215	Bleaching of Vital Teeth .....	240
Access Cavity .....	215	Bleaching of Teeth with Enamel Defects .	240
Perforations from the Pulp Chamber .....	216	Bleaching of Teeth with Dentin Discolorations .....	240
Root Perforations .....	217	Further Reading .....	241
Apical Perforations .....	217	<b>16 Restoration of Endodontically Treated Teeth .....</b>	<b>242</b>
Lateral Perforations .....	220	Strengthening of Endodontically Treated Teeth .....	242
Post Perforations .....	221	Intracoronar Restorations .....	242
Obliterated Root Canal .....	222	Coronal Restorations .....	244
Fracture of an Instrument .....	223	Retention of Prosthetic Appliances in Endodontically Treated Teeth .....	244
Adverse Reactions to Medicaments .....	226	Preparation of Root Canal Post Space ...	246
Local Tissue Irritation .....	226	Cementation of Root Canal Posts .....	246
Neurotoxic Reactions .....	226	Further Reading .....	246
Allergic Reactions .....	227	<b>17 Prognosis of Endodontic Treatment ....</b>	<b>247</b>
Overfilling of the Root Canal .....	227	Further Reading .....	249
Vertical Root Fractures .....	228		
Further Reading .....	229		
<b>14 Endodontic Retreatment .....</b>	<b>230</b>		
Indications for Retreatment .....	230		
Root Filled Teeth with Apical Periodontitis .....	230		