

Contents

Preface — VII

Abbreviations — XIII

1 Introduction — 1

- 1.1 Historical background — 1
- 1.2 Basic physicochemical principles — 1
- 1.3 Technical details (equipment) — 6
 - 1.3.1 Piston-cylinder apparatus — 6
 - 1.3.2 HP solvents — 11
- 1.4 Quantum-chemical calculations — 18
- References — 19

2 Diels-Alder cycloaddition reactions — 23

- Introduction — 23
- 2.1 DA cycloaddition reactions — 24
- 2.2 Heterocyclic dienes — 30
 - 2.2.1 Five-membered dienes — 30
 - 2.2.1.1 Furan — 30
 - 2.2.1.2 Pyrrole — 32
 - 2.2.1.3 Thiophene — 33
 - 2.2.1.4 Siloles — 35
 - 2.2.1.5 Oxazoles — 36
 - 2.2.2 Six-membered dienes — 36
 - 2.2.2.1 Pyrones — 36
 - 2.2.2.2 Pyridone — 38
 - 2.2.2.3 Tetrazines — 38
- 2.3 HDA reactions — 40
- 2.4 Intramolecular DA reactions — 44
- 2.5 RDA reactions — 46
- 2.6 Homo-Diels-Alder reactions — 50
- 2.7 Tandem DA reactions — 53
- 2.8 Selectivities of DA reactions — 55
- 2.9 Asymmetric reactions — 57
- 2.10 Natural product synthesis — 58
- 2.11 DA reactions of fullerenes — 62
- References — 65

3 1,3-Dipolar cycloaddition reactions — 77

- 3.1 Azides — 77
- 3.2 Diazo compounds — 83
- 3.3 Nitrones — 85
- 3.4 Nitrile oxides — 89
- References — 90

4 C–C bonds — 93

- 4.1 Aldol condensation — 93
- 4.2 Knoevenagel reaction — 98
- 4.3 Cope rearrangement — 99
- 4.4 Michael reaction — 100
- 4.5 Conjugate additions — 105
- 4.6 Morita–Baylis–Hillman reaction — 106
- 4.7 Friedel–Crafts reaction — 108
- 4.8 Palladium catalyzed coupling reactions — 110
- 4.9 Cycloaddition reactions — 112
 - 4.9.1 [2+2] Cycloaddition reactions — 112
 - 4.9.2 [4+4] Cycloadditions — 115
 - 4.9.3 [6+4] and [8+2] Cycloadditions — 116
- 4.10 Wittig reaction — 118
- 4.11 Ene reaction — 119
- 4.12 Condensation and polymerization reactions — 120
- 4.13 Organotin reactions — 120
- References — 122

5 C–N bonds — 129

- 5.1 Menshutkin reaction — 129
 - 5.1.1 *N*-Alkylation — 136
- 5.2 Formation of peptide/amide bonds — 138
 - 5.2.1 Peptide coupling — 138
 - 5.2.2 Aminolysis of esters — 139
 - 5.2.3 Transamidation — 141
 - 5.2.4 [2 + 2] cycloaddition — 141
- 5.3 Aza-Michael reaction — 143
- 5.4 Functional transformations of carboxylic acid derivatives — 149
- 5.5 Miscellaneous reactions — 152
- References — 156

6 C–O, C–S and other bonds — 163

- Introduction — 163
- 6.1 C–O bonds — 163

6.1.1	Ethers —	163
6.1.2	Esters —	172
6.1.3	Alcohols —	175
6.2	C-S bond —	176
6.3	C-Sn bond —	181
6.4	C-Si bond —	183
6.5	C-Se bond —	186
6.6	C-B bond —	186
6.7	C-P bonds —	188
6.8	C-Halogen bonds —	191
6.9	C-Metal bond —	192
6.10	O-O bond —	193
	References —	195
7	Oxidation and reduction reactions —	199
7.1	Oxidation reactions —	199
7.2	Reduction reactions —	201
	References —	204
8	Multicomponent reactions —	205
	References —	214
9	Supramolecular chemistry —	217
	References —	230
10	Miscellaneous reactions —	233
10.1	Conformational changes —	233
10.2	Sigmatropic shifts —	237
10.3	Valence isomerization —	240
10.4	Hydrogen transfer —	241
	References —	242

Author Index — 245

Subject Index — 247