

Table of Contents

Acknowledgments	VII
Source Abbreviations	XI
Chapter 1	
Christine Helmer	
Introduction. The Search for the Medieval Luther	1
Part One. Christology	
Chapter 2	
David J. Luy	
Martin Luther and Late Medieval Christology. Continuity or Discontinuity?	15
Chapter 3	
Richard Cross	
Luther's Christology and the <i>Communicatio Idiomatum</i>	27
Chapter 4	
Aaron Moldenhauer	
Analyzing the <i>Verba Christi</i> . Martin Luther, Ulrich Zwingli, and Gabriel Biel on The Power of Words	47
Chapter 5	
Marilyn McCord Adams	
Eucharistic Real Presence. Some Scholastic Background to Luther's Debate with Zwingli	65
Part Two. Soteriology	
Chapter 6	
Graham White	
Modal Logic in Luther's <i>Enslaved Will</i>	91

Chapter 7

*Alice Chapman*Christ the Physician. Medieval Roots of the *Christus Medicus* in Luther . . . 105

Chapter 8

*Candace L. Kohli*The Medieval Luther on *Poenitentia*.

Good Works as the Completion of Faith in the Christian Life 127

Chapter 9

Jennifer Hockenbery Dragseth

Friendly Grace. The Augustinian Roots of Luther's Epistemology 143

Chapter 10

Else Marie Wiberg Pedersen

"You Are Mine, and I am Yours". The Nuptial Motif in Luther's Theology . . 161

Chapter 11

Volker Leppin

Mysticism and Justification 181

Part Three. Ministry

Chapter 12

Dean Phillip Bell

Ministry and Sacred Obligation. A Late Medieval Context for Luther's

"On Whether One May Flee from the Death" 197

Chapter 13

*Christopher Voigt-Goy*Luther and Priestly *Potestas* in the Late Middle Ages 213

Chapter 14

*G. Sujin Pak*The Protestant Reformers and the *Analogia Fidei* 227

Chapter 15

Christine Helmer

The Priesthood and its Critics 247

Notes on Contributors 269

Primary Literature 271

Select Bibliography 275

Index of Biblical Passages 283

Index of Names 286

Index of Subjects 289