

Contents

Preface — V

Chapter 1

General introduction — 1

- 1.1 Definition, sources, and properties — 1
- 1.2 Climate impacts — 10
- 1.3 Chemical processing — 13
- References — 15

Chapter 2

Instrumentation for measuring aerosols' physical and chemical properties — 21

- 2.1 Measuring physical properties — 29
 - 2.1.1 Hygroscopic properties and ice nucleation — 29
 - 2.1.2 Mixing states and morphologies — 32
 - 2.1.3 Viscosity — 36
 - 2.1.4 Optical properties — 41
 - 2.1.5 Acidity — 44
 - 2.1.5.1 Indirect proxy methods and thermodynamic equilibrium models — 45
 - 2.1.5.2 Direct bulk average pH measurements — 46
 - 2.1.5.3 Direct single-particle pH measurements — 46
- 2.2 Measuring chemical composition — 50
 - 2.2.1 Organic aerosols — 50
 - 2.2.2 Inorganic aerosols — 54
 - References — 57

Chapter 3

Physical properties of aerosols — 65

- 3.1 Hygroscopic properties — 65
 - 3.1.1 Gas phase water uptake on insoluble aerosol components — 68
 - 3.1.1.1 Metal oxides, clays, and carbonates — 68
 - 3.1.1.2 Authentic mineral dust — 73
 - 3.1.1.3 Anthropogenic mineral dust — 74
 - 3.1.1.4 Water-insoluble organics — 75
 - 3.1.2 Structure of surface water — 79
 - 3.1.2.1 Hydrogen bonding network from infrared spectroscopy and sum frequency generation — 81
 - 3.1.2.2 Surface oxygen-hydroxyl binding energies from X-ray-based techniques — 85

3.1.2.3	Visualizing surface water structure using computational methods —	87
3.1.3	Gas phase water uptake on soluble aerosol components —	91
3.2	Ice nucleation —	93
3.3	Aerosol viscosity, volatility, mixing states, and morphologies —	97
3.4	Aerosol optical properties —	102
3.4.1	Mineral dust —	106
3.4.2	Black carbon (BC or soot) —	107
3.4.3	Brown carbon (BrC) —	109
	References —	111

Chapter 4

Interfacial aerosol chemistry — 121

4.1	Importance of interfacial reactions —	121
4.2	Reactions at the gas/(solid/semi-solid/water) interface —	123
4.2.1	Reactive oxygen species (ROS) and reactive nitrogen species (RNS) —	123
4.2.2	Ozone (O ₃) —	123
4.2.2.1	Sources and sinks of tropospheric ozone —	123
4.2.2.2	Heterogeneous reactions of ozone with organics —	124
4.2.2.3	Heterogeneous reactions of ozone with fresh and aged mineral dust —	128
4.2.2.4	Heterogeneous reactions of ozone with halides —	132
4.2.3	Hydroxyl radicals (·OH) —	134
4.2.3.1	Sources and sinks of ·OH in the gas phase —	134
4.2.3.2	Heterogeneous loss reactions of ·OH with organics —	135
4.2.3.3	Heterogeneous loss reactions of ·OH with halides —	136
4.2.4	Reactive Nitrogen Species (RNS) —	137
4.2.4.1	Sources and sinks of RNS in the gas phase —	137
4.2.4.2	Heterogeneous reaction of RNS with organics —	137
4.2.4.3	Heterogeneous reactions of RNS with mineral dust —	143
4.2.5	Heterogeneous reactions of volatile and semi volatile organics with mineral dust and its components —	145
4.3	Reactions at the gas/liquid interface —	148
4.4	Reactions at the liquid/solid interface —	151
4.4.1	Fundamentals of chemical processes at the liquid/solid interface —	151
4.4.2	Metal oxide dissolution relevant to atmospheric dust —	152
4.4.3	Complexation of soluble inorganic and organic ligands —	154
4.4.4	Catalyzed surface oligomerization/polymerization —	157
4.5	Heterogeneous photochemistry —	160
4.5.1	TiO ₂ —	161

4.5.2	$\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3/\text{FeOOH}$ — 162
4.5.3	Al_2O_3 — 163
4.5.4	Organics — 164
	References — 165

Chapter 5

Bulk aqueous phase chemistry relevant to cloud droplets — 177

5.1	Dark reactions — 177
5.1.1	Oxidized and reduced nitrogen — 177
5.1.2	Transition metal-driven reactions — 178
5.1.2.1	Reactivity with ROS — 179
5.1.2.2	Reactivity with sulfur — 181
5.1.2.3	Reactivity with nitrogen oxides — 182
5.1.2.4	Reactivity with chlorine species — 182
5.1.2.5	Complexation to organic ligands and effects on reactivity — 184
5.1.2.6	Oligomerization and polymerization reactions of organics — 186
5.1.3	Effects of ionic strength — 187
5.2	Photochemical reactions — 188
5.2.1	Photoformation of ROS from atmospheric chromophores — 188
5.2.1.1	Hydroxyl radicals — 188
5.2.1.2	Singlet oxygen ($^1\text{O}_2$) — 190
5.2.2	Aqueous pyruvic acid — 190
5.2.3	Aqueous SOA and brown carbon — 192
5.2.4	Synergetic reactions: sulfate formation and nitrate reduction — 195
5.3	Chemistry in microdroplets — 196
	References — 199

Index — 203