

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Space Surveillance	2
1.1.1	Background	2
1.1.2	The Role of Radar	3
1.2	Digital Array Radar	4
1.2.1	System Blocks	5
1.3	Signal Processing Overview	6
1.4	Objective of the Thesis	8
1.5	Major Contributions and Thesis Outline	8
2	GESTRA	11
2.1	Introduction	11
2.2	Technical Parameters	13
2.3	Operation Modes	13
2.4	Signal Processing	14
2.5	Network	14
3	Dimension-Reduced Rx Beamforming Optimized for Simultaneous Detection and Estimation	15
3.1	Introduction	15
3.2	Theoretical background	17
3.2.1	Signal Model	17
3.2.2	Target Detection and Parameter Estimation	18
3.2.3	Estimation Accuracy Analysis	19
3.2.4	Lossless Beamformer	21
3.3	Parameter-Controlled Beamformer	23
3.3.1	Rank Reduction	23
3.3.2	Beamformer Construction	24
3.4	Beamformer Performance Analysis	26
3.4.1	Performance Metrics	26
3.4.1.1	Detection	26
3.4.1.2	DOA Estimation	27
3.4.2	Design Considerations	27

3.5	Numerical Results	28
3.5.1	Simulation Setup	28
3.5.2	Validation and Analysis	29
3.5.3	Design Tool Construction	31
3.5.4	Beamformer Construction Procedure	32
3.5.5	Use-Case Demonstration	35
3.5.6	Monte Carlo Simulations	35
3.6	Conclusion	37
4	Rx Beamforming for Long Baseline Multistatic Radar Networks . .	39
4.1	Introduction	39
4.2	Theoretical Background	40
4.2.1	Bistatic Signal Path Geometry	41
4.2.2	DOA Estimation in Radar Networks	42
4.2.3	Rx Beamformer	44
4.3	Numerical Results	45
4.3.1	Simulation Setup	45
4.3.2	Receiving Area	46
4.3.3	Fused DOA Accuracy	47
4.3.4	Beamformer Comparison	49
4.4	Conclusion	51
5	On Maximum Likelihood DOA Estimation for Space Surveillance Radar	53
5.1	Introduction	53
5.2	Theoretical Background	54
5.2.1	Signal Model	54
5.2.2	Maximum Likelihood Estimation	55
5.3	ML DOA estimation for LEO targets	57
5.3.1	Kepler Orbit Kinematics	58
5.3.2	ML with Linear DOA Motion	60
5.4	Numerical Results	61
5.4.1	Linear Model Validation	61
5.4.2	Amplitude Calculation	63
5.4.3	Estimation Accuracy Comparison	63
5.5	Conclusion	65
6	A Costas-Based Waveform for Local Range-Doppler Sidelobe Level Reduction	67
6.1	Introduction	67
6.2	Theoretical background	68
6.2.1	Signal Model	68
6.2.2	Target Masking	69

6.3	Problem Formulation	69
6.4	Waveform Design Method	71
6.4.1	Code Structure and Design	71
6.4.2	Correlation Properties	72
6.5	Numerical Results	75
6.6	Conclusion	76
7	Range Sidelobe Level Reduction with a Train of Diverse LFM Pulses	79
7.1	Introduction	79
7.2	Waveform Design Method	80
7.2.1	Motivation	80
7.2.2	Signal Model	80
7.2.3	Power Spectrum Optimization	81
7.3	Numerical Results	82
7.3.1	Simulation Setup	82
7.3.2	Performance Metrics	85
7.3.3	Performance Comparison	86
7.4	Conclusion	87
8	Discussion and Conclusions	89
	Prior Publications	91
	References	93
	Acronyms	101
	List of Symbols	105
	List of Figures	109