

CONTENTS

Introduction	9		
PART 1		PART 3	
A Goethean Approach		A Viticulture that Respects the Vine's True Nature	
1. The Archetypal Plant	13	5. The Agricultural Organism	87
<i>Jean-Michel Florin</i>		<i>Jean-Michel Florin</i>	
Four steps of plant observation	16	6. From Grapevine Monoculture to a Diverse Vineyard	95
Plant growth: point, line and plane	18	<i>Werner Michlits</i>	
The three types of metamorphosis	21	7. Undersowing Vines in Organic Viticulture	105
The root	28	<i>Matthias Wolff</i>	
The creation of substance	30	8. Biodynamic Vineyards at Work	117
Fruit formation	31	The Zusslin Estate, Alsace, France	
Woody plants	32	<i>Jean-Michel Florin</i>	
2. The Vine	37	Château d'Esther, St Loubès, Bordeaux, France	
<i>Jean-Michel Florin</i>		<i>Jean-Michel Florin</i>	
A woody climber	37	Eco Terreno, Sonoma County, California, USA	
The grape louse plague	40	<i>Robert Izzo and Daphne Amory</i>	
The vine's gesture	57	Littorai Wines, Sonoma County, California, USA	
Cultivation and habitat	60	<i>Ted Lemon</i>	
A paradigm change: from controlling to accompanying the vine	63	Seresin Estate, Marlborough, New Zealand	
		<i>Colin Ross</i>	
PART 2			
A New Impulse			
3. Pathogenesis: The Grape Louse Plague	69		
<i>Georg Meissner</i>			
4. Salutogenesis: Restoring the Vine to Health	75		
<i>Georg Meissner</i>			

PART 4

How to Make the Vine Stronger

9. Manure	141
<i>Jean-Michel Florin</i>	
The biodynamic preparations	144
10. Esca: a Grapevine Trunk Disease	149
<i>Florian Bassini</i>	
11. Fungal Diseases	153
<i>Jean-Michel Florin</i>	
Field horsetail (<i>Equisetum arvense</i>)	156
Willow	161
The stinging nettle (<i>Urtica dioica</i>)	165
12. The Nature of Sulfur	171
<i>Marc Follmer</i>	
13. The Nature of Copper	179
<i>Marc Follmer</i>	
14. Pruning to Reflect the Vine's Nature	185
<i>Hans-Christian Zehnter</i>	
15. Gentle Pruning to Prevent Wood Disease	189
<i>François Dal</i>	
16. The Vine Nursery: Training the Breeder's Eye	197
<i>Jean-Michel Florin</i>	
17. Regenerative Grafting	203
<i>François Dal</i>	
18. Growing Points	209
<i>Jean-Michel Florin</i>	

PART 5

The Future of the Vine

19. Wine Gold	213
<i>Hans-Christian Zehnter</i>	
20. Developments in Apple Breeding: a Possibility for the Vine	217
<i>Nikolaus Bolliger</i>	
21. The Future of Wine: Working with a Creative Tension	223
<i>Jean-Michel Florin</i>	
Acknowledgements	227
Picture Credits	229
Contributors	231
Biodynamic Associations	235
Notes	237
Further Reading	242
Index	243