## **Contents**

1	Introduction: What Travellers Can Really See on Their		
	Trip	to the Rainforest	1
2	The Amazon: The Largest River on Earth		5
	2.1	The River Between Its Source and Mouth	7
	2.2	Várzeas: Floodplain Meadows	12
	2.3	Igapós: Floodplain Forests	14
	2.4	River Meanders and Terra Firme	16
	2.5	White Water	22
	2.6	Black Water	23
	2.7	Clear Water	24
3	Cities Along the Amazon River		29
	3.1	Iquitos	29
	3.2	Leticia	32
	3.3	Manaus	34
	3.4	Parintins	39
	3.5	Santarém	40
	3.6	Belém	41
4	The 1	People of the Amazon River	45
	4.1	The Original Population	45
	4.2	The caboclos	68



٧	78	Contents
•		COHIMIN

5	The Rainforest 77			
	5.1	Greatest Diversity of Plant Species	77	
	5.2	A "New" Primary Forest Cannot Be Planted	79	
	5.3	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	80	
	5.4	Middle Floor of the Rainforest	86	
	5.5	The Soil of the Old-Growth Forest	88	
	5.6	Top Floor of the Rainforest	92	
	5.7	Root Types	94	
	5.8	The Brazil Nut Tree	96	
	5.9	Epiphytes and Climbers	100	
	5.10	Summary: Structure of the Rainforest	103	
6	Flow	ering Plants in and Around Water	107	
	6.1	Trees	108	
	6.2	Shrubs	127	
	6.3	Perennials	136	
	6.4	Aquatic Plants	141	
	6.5	Epiphytes	159	
	6.6	Vines	167	
7	Flowering Plants in the Rainforest 171		171	
/	LIUW		1/1	
′	7.1		171	
′	7.1			
,	7.1 7.2	Introduction	171	
,	7.1 7.2	Introduction Deciduous Trees of the Terra Firme	171 172	
8	7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4	Introduction Deciduous Trees of the Terra Firme Palms	171 172 189	
	7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4	Introduction Deciduous Trees of the Terra Firme Palms Giant Strelitzia (Strelitziaceae)	171 172 189 193	
	7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 <b>Anim</b>	Introduction Deciduous Trees of the Terra Firme Palms Giant Strelitzia (Strelitziaceae)  al Observations by and in the Water	171 172 189 193	
	7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 <b>Anim</b> 8.1	Introduction Deciduous Trees of the Terra Firme Palms Giant Strelitzia (Strelitziaceae)  al Observations by and in the Water Introduction Fish	171 172 189 193 195	
	7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 <b>Anim</b> 8.1 8.2 8.3	Introduction Deciduous Trees of the Terra Firme Palms Giant Strelitzia (Strelitziaceae)  al Observations by and in the Water Introduction Fish	171 172 189 193 195 195 196	
	7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 <b>Anim</b> 8.1 8.2 8.3	Introduction Deciduous Trees of the Terra Firme Palms Giant Strelitzia (Strelitziaceae)  al Observations by and in the Water Introduction Fish Frogs	171 172 189 193 195 195 196 225	
	7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 <b>Anim</b> 8.1 8.2 8.3 8.4	Introduction Deciduous Trees of the Terra Firme Palms Giant Strelitzia (Strelitziaceae)  al Observations by and in the Water Introduction Fish Frogs Reptiles	171 172 189 193 195 195 196 225 230	
	7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 <b>Anim</b> 8.1 8.2 8.3 8.4 8.5	Introduction Deciduous Trees of the Terra Firme Palms Giant Strelitzia (Strelitziaceae)  al Observations by and in the Water Introduction Fish Frogs Reptiles Birds	171 172 189 193 195 195 196 225 230 242	
	7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 <b>Anim</b> 8.1 8.2 8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6 8.7	Introduction Deciduous Trees of the Terra Firme Palms Giant Strelitzia (Strelitziaceae)  al Observations by and in the Water Introduction Fish Frogs Reptiles Birds Mammals	171 172 189 193 195 195 196 225 230 242 279	
8	7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 <b>Anim</b> 8.1 8.2 8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6 8.7	Introduction Deciduous Trees of the Terra Firme Palms Giant Strelitzia (Strelitziaceae)  al Observations by and in the Water Introduction Fish Frogs Reptiles Birds Mammals Butterflies	171 172 189 193 195 195 196 225 230 242 279 290	
8	7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 <b>Anim</b> 8.1 8.2 8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6 8.7	Introduction Deciduous Trees of the Terra Firme Palms Giant Strelitzia (Strelitziaceae)  al Observations by and in the Water Introduction Fish Frogs Reptiles Birds Mammals Butterflies  al Observations in the Rainforest	171 172 189 193 195 195 196 225 230 242 279 290	
8	7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 <b>Anim</b> 8.1 8.2 8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6 8.7 <b>Anim</b> 9.1	Introduction Deciduous Trees of the Terra Firme Palms Giant Strelitzia (Strelitziaceae)  al Observations by and in the Water Introduction Fish Frogs Reptiles Birds Mammals Butterflies  al Observations in the Rainforest Poison Dart Frogs	171 172 189 193 195 195 196 225 230 242 279 290	

		Conten	ts vii
	9.5	Woodpeckers	306
	9.6	Tanagers	306
	9.7	Monkeys	309
	9.8	Porcupine Relatives	312
	9.9	Tarantulas	314
	9.10	Ants	316
	9.11	Termites	321
	9.12	Beetles and Praying Mantises	323
10	Conc	luding Note: What Is the Future of the Amazon	
	Lowla	ands?	327
	10.1	Forest Destruction	327
	10.2	Climate Change	328
	10.3	Population Growth	329
Ind	ex		333