

Table of Contents

Preface.....	V
List of Abbreviations.....	XIII
 Chapter 1: Introduction	 1
1.1 <i>Aim</i>	1
1.2 <i>Approach and Method</i>	3
1.3 <i>Selection of Passages and Outline of the Study</i>	7
 Chapter 2: The Study of Luke's Christology from Bousset to Rowe.....	 11
2.1 <i>Introduction</i>	11
2.2 <i>History of Religions, Form Criticism, and Redaction Criticism</i>	11
2.3 <i>Christology through Titles</i>	16
2.4 <i>Finding Christology in Jesus's Actions</i>	18
2.5 <i>Discovering the Core of Luke's Christology</i>	19
2.6 <i>Narrative Christology</i>	24
2.7 <i>Conclusion</i>	27
 Chapter 3: Prophets and Messiahs: The Context of Luke.....	 29
3.1 <i>Introduction</i>	29

<i>3.2 Prophets</i>	30
3.2.1 How to Recognize a Prophet	30
3.2.2 A Prophet like Moses or Elijah?	33
3.2.2.1 Elijah	33
3.2.2.2 A Prophet like Moses	35
<i>3.3 Messiahs</i>	37
3.3.1 The Origins and Development of Jewish Messianism	38
3.3.1.1 Daniel	38
3.3.1.2 The Psalms of Solomon	39
3.3.1.3 The Dead Sea Scrolls	40
3.3.1.4 The Similitudes of Enoch and 4 Ezra	42
3.3.2 Prophets, Anointed Prophets, and the Messiah	44
3.3.3 Early Christian Understandings of “Messiah”	45
3.3.3.1 Paul	45
3.3.3.2 Mark	47
<i>3.4 Conclusion</i>	49
 Chapter 4: Christological Themes and Motifs in Luke’s Infancy Narrative (Luke 1:26–2:52) and Related Passages	 51
<i>4.1 Introduction</i>	51
<i>4.2 The Annunciation (Luke 1:26–38)</i>	51
<i>4.3 Jesus as Son of God and the Holy Spirit in Luke-Acts</i>	57
4.3.1 The Baptism (Luke 3:21–22)	58
4.3.2 The Transfiguration (Luke 9:28–36)	64
4.3.3 The Temptation (Luke 4:1–13)	70
4.3.4 Jesus’s Thanksgiving to the Father (Luke 10:21–22)	73
4.3.5 Jesus Pours Out the Spirit (Acts 2:33)	75
4.3.6 Conclusion	76
<i>4.4 “The Mother of My Lord” (Luke 1:43)</i>	77
<i>4.5 The Magnificat (Luke 1:46–55)</i>	79
4.5.1 The Text-Critical Problem	79
4.5.2 The Aorists	81

4.5.3 Structure, Themes, and Scriptural Allusions	83
<i>4.6 The Recurrence in the Lukan Narrative of the Reversal Proclaimed in the Magnificat</i>	86
4.6.1 Simeon's Oracle (Luke 2:34–35)	86
4.6.2 The Beatitudes and the Woes (Luke 6:20–26)	88
4.6.3 The Rich Man and Lazarus (Luke 16:19–31)	91
4.6.4 The Pharisee and the Tax Collector (Luke 18:9–14)	92
4.6.5 Jesus and Those Who Weep	93
4.6.6 Jesus Feeds the Hungry and Sends the Rich Away Empty	96
4.6.6.1 The Feeding of the Five Thousand (Luke 9:10–17)	96
4.6.6.2 Instructions for Dinner Parties	97
4.6.6.3 Jesus Sends the Rich Away Empty	98
4.6.7 Conclusion	99
<i>4.7 The Benedictus (Luke 1:67–79)</i>	100
4.7.1 God's Acts of Salvation	101
4.7.2 John the Baptist	102
4.7.3 Jesus as ἀνατολή ἐξ ὕψους (Luke 1:78)	104
4.7.4 Conclusion	107
<i>4.8 Jesus as Davidic Messiah and King in the Birth Narrative (Luke 2:1–21)</i>	108
4.8.1 A Savior, the Lord Messiah (Luke 2:11)	110
4.8.2 The Heavenly Army (Luke 2:13–14)	114
4.8.3 Conclusion	115
<i>4.9 Jesus in the Temple</i>	116
4.9.1 Jesus's First Visit (Luke 2:22–38)	116
4.9.2 Jesus's Second Visit (Luke 2:41–52)	117
<i>4.10 Conclusion</i>	119
 Chapter 5: Jesus in Nazareth (Luke 4:16–30) and Related Passages	123
<i>5.1 Introduction</i>	123
<i>5.2 Jesus's Reading from Isaiah</i>	125

5.2.1 The Quotation (Luke 4:18–19)	127
5.2.2 The Voice in Isaiah 61:1–2: King and/or Prophet?	131
5.2.3 The Lukan Jesus as Anointed	138
5.2.4 Jesus's Appropriation of the Words of Isaiah (Luke 4:21)	141
 5.3 <i>Isaiah 61 in Luke 7:22</i>	 142
5.3.1 Jesus as "The Coming One" from the Point of View of John the Baptist	147
5.3.2 Luke 7:22 in Light of 4Q521 (Messianic Apocalypse)	152
 5.4 <i>The Rejection of Jesus and the Examples of Elijah and Elisha (Luke 4:22–30)</i>	 156
 5.5 <i>Conclusion</i>	 163
 Chapter 6: The End of the Travel Narrative and the Triumphal Entry (Luke 18:31–19:48)	 167
 6.1 <i>Introduction</i>	 167
 6.2 <i>The Third Passion Prediction (Luke 18:31–34)</i>	 167
 6.3 <i>The Healing of the Blind Man (Luke 18:35–43)</i>	 170
 6.4 <i>Zacchaeus (Luke 19:1–10)</i>	 173
6.4.1 Zacchaeus: Already Righteous or Repentant?	176
6.4.2 The "Son of Man" Saying (Luke 19:10)	177
 6.5 <i>The Parable of the Throne Claimant (Luke 19:11–27)</i>	 181
 6.6 <i>The Triumphal Entry (Luke 19:28–44)</i>	 185
6.6.1 Part 1: Luke 19:29–36	186
6.6.2 Part 2: Luke 19:37–40	188
6.6.3 Part 3: Luke 19:41–44	193
 6.7 <i>Jesus's Arrival in the Temple (Luke 19:45–48)</i>	 197
 6.8 <i>Conclusion</i>	 200

Chapter 7: The Passion Narrative (Luke 22:1–23:49)	203
7.1 Introduction.....	203
7.2 Scholarly Perspectives on the Significance of Jesus's Death in Luke....	204
7.3 Introduction to the Passion Narrative and the Plot against Jesus (Luke 22:1–6)	209
7.4 Preparing for Passover (Luke 22:7–13)	210
7.5 The Last Supper (Luke 22:14–20)	211
7.5.1 The Genre of Farewell Speech	212
7.5.2 The Paschal Setting	213
7.5.3 The Meal Setting	214
7.5.4 The Eucharistic Words	215
7.6 Prediction of Betrayal and Jesus as the One Who Serves (Luke 22:21–30).....	220
7.7 The End of the Farewell Speech (Luke 22:31–38).....	224
7.8 The Suffering Servant in Acts	227
7.8.1 Acts 8	228
7.8.2 Acts 3 and 4.....	229
7.9 Jesus in the Garden (Luke 22:39–46).....	231
7.10 The Arrest (Luke 22:47–53)	237
7.11 Peter's Denial of Jesus (Luke 22:54–62).....	239
7.12 Jesus as Lord on the Lips of Peter in Acts	242
7.13 The Mocking of Jesus	244
7.13.1 The First Scene (Luke 22:63–65)	245
7.13.2 The Second Scene (Luke 23:6–12)	247
7.14 Jesus Interrogated and on Trial	248
7.14.1 Jesus before the Council (Luke 22:66–71)	249
7.14.1.1 Why Luke Separated the Titles in Two Questions.....	250

7.14.1.2 The Dialogue between the Council and Jesus.....	251
7.14.2 Jesus before Pilate (Luke 23:1–5).....	256
7.14.3 Jesus Sentenced to Die (Luke 23:13–25).....	257
<i>7.15 Jesus on the Cross (Luke 23:32–49).....</i>	<i>259</i>
7.15.1 The Crucifixion (Luke 23:32–34).....	260
7.15.2 The Third Mocking (Luke 23:35–39).....	262
7.15.3 The Repentant Criminal (Luke 23:40–43).....	267
7.15.4 The Death of Jesus (Luke 23:44–49).....	269
<i>7.16 Conclusion.....</i>	<i>271</i>
 Chapter 8: Conclusion	 275
8.1 Introduction.....	275
8.2 Christological Motifs that Conform to Luke's Plot	276
8.3 Overlapping Motifs in the Presentation of Jesus's Suffering.....	277
8.4 The Unifying Theme of Jesus as God's Agent.....	279
8.5 The Holy Spirit	282
8.6 Aspects of Jesus as Prophet.....	283
8.7 Scripture.....	284
8.8 Clusters of Motifs	286
8.9 My Findings in View of Previous Scholarship.....	286
8.10 Luke's Christology as an Example of Early Theological Development.....	288
 Bibliography.....	 291
Index of References.....	307
Index of Modern Authors	331
Subject Index.....	333