

Contents

1	Internet Science	1
1.1	Modeling the Internet	1
1.2	Measurement Systems and Infrastructures	4
1.2.1	Active Systems	4
1.2.2	Passive Systems	6
1.2.3	Publicly Available Measurements	6
1.3	Network Traffic	7
1.3.1	Traffic Models	8
1.3.2	Transport Layer Models. TCP	11
1.3.3	Models of Applications and Services	12
1.3.4	Network Simulation	12
1.3.5	Performance Metrics	14
1.3.6	Congestion	15
1.4	Traffic Control	16
1.4.1	End-To-End Traffic Control	19
1.4.2	Traffic Control in Routers	20
1.5	Time Series Models for Network Traffic	26
1.5.1	Short-Memory Stochastic Models	28
1.5.2	Long-Memory Stochastic Models	31
1.5.3	Mean Square Error Predictors	34
1.5.4	OWA-Induced Nearest Neighbor Models	36
1.5.5	Least Squares Support Vector Machines	36
1.5.6	Extreme Learning Machine	38
1.5.7	Prediction Performance Metrics	38
1.6	Conclusions	41
	References	41

2	Modeling Time Series by Means of Fuzzy Inference Systems	53
2.1	Predictive Models for Time Series	53
2.2	Nonparametric Residual Variance Estimation: Delta Test	55
2.3	Methodology Framework for Time Series Prediction with Fuzzy Inference Systems	55
2.3.1	Variable Selection	57
2.3.2	System Identification and Tuning	59
2.3.3	Complexity Selection	60
2.4	Case Study and Validation: ESTSP'07 Competition Dataset	61
2.5	Experimental Results	67
2.5.1	Poland Electricity Benchmark	67
2.5.2	Sunspot Numbers	71
2.5.3	Aggregated Incoming Traffic in the Internet2 Backbone Network	73
2.5.4	Santa Fe Time Series Competition: Laser Dataset	73
2.5.5	Mackey-Glass Series	78
2.5.6	NN3 Competition	80
2.5.7	Discussion	80
2.6	Conclusions	83
	References	83
3	Predictive Models of Network Traffic Load	87
3.1	Models for Network Traffic Load	87
3.2	Analysis of Traffic Traces	89
3.3	Series of the Internet Traffic Archive	93
3.3.1	LBL Traces	93
3.3.2	Bellcore Traces	94
3.3.3	DEC Traces	99
3.4	Application to Recent Traffic Time Series	99
3.4.1	Backbone Traffic	99
3.4.2	Exchange and Peering Traffic	111
3.4.3	Intercontinental Traffic	116
3.4.4	Access Point Traffic	120
3.4.5	Wireless Traffic	130
3.5	Discussion	130
3.6	Conclusions	142
	References	143
4	Summarization and Analysis of Network Traffic Flow Records	147
4.1	Network Traffic Measurement Systems	147
4.2	Flow Measurement and Statistics: NetFlow and IPFIX	149
4.3	Linguistic Summaries	152

- 4.4 Definition of Linguistic Summaries of Network Flow Collections 154
 - 4.4.1 Defining Linguistic Labels from a Priori Knowledge 156
 - 4.4.2 Automatic Definition of Linguistic Labels by Unsupervised Learning 158
 - 4.4.3 Quantifiers 159
- 4.5 Summarization of NetFlow Collections 159
 - 4.5.1 On-Line Summarization of NetFlow Collections 159
 - 4.5.2 Data Mining Summaries of NetFlow Collections 167
 - 4.5.3 Experimental Results 168
 - 4.5.4 Predefined Set of Summaries 170
 - 4.5.5 Identifying Attribute Labels by Clustering 174
 - 4.5.6 Mining Association Rules for Extracting Linguistic Summaries..... 183
 - 4.5.7 Discussion 183
- 4.6 Conclusions 185
- References 186
- 5 Inference Systems for Network Traffic Control 191**
 - 5.1 Network Traffic Control 191
 - 5.2 Simulation Scenarios 192
 - 5.3 Fuzzy End-To-End Rate Control for Internet Transport Protocols 200
 - 5.3.1 Related Work 202
 - 5.3.2 End-To-End Window Based Rate Control and a Fuzzy Generalization 203
 - 5.3.3 Design of a Fuzzy End-To-End Window Based Rate Controler 205
 - 5.3.4 Development Methodology and Tool Chain 213
 - 5.3.5 Simulation Results 214
 - 5.3.6 Implementation Results 219
 - 5.3.7 Discussion 222
 - 5.4 Active Queue Management by Means of Fuzzy Inference Systems 226
 - 5.4.1 Approach and Related Work 226
 - 5.4.2 Development Methodology and Tool Chain 229
 - 5.4.3 Fuzzy Internet Traffic Control of Aggregate Traffic 230
 - 5.4.4 Fuzzy Controler of Best-Effort Aggregate Traffic 231
 - 5.4.5 Simulation Results 233
 - 5.4.6 Implementation Results 250
 - 5.4.7 Discussion 255
 - 5.5 Conclusions 256
 - References 256

- 6 Open FPGA-Based Development Platform for Fuzzy Inference**
- Systems** 263
- 6.1 Fuzzy Inference Systems for High-Performance Networks 263
- 6.2 Routing Architectures 264
 - 6.2.1 High-End Routing Hardware 269
 - 6.2.2 Expected Evolution 272
 - 6.2.3 Architectures and Platforms for Research 273
- 6.3 Inference Rate of Software Implementations 274
- 6.4 Hardware Implementation of Fuzzy Inference Systems 275
- 6.5 Development Platform for Fuzzy Inference Systems with
 Applications to Networking 277
 - 6.5.1 Development Methodology and Design Flow 282
 - 6.5.2 Application to Internet Traffic Analysis and
 Control 285
- 6.6 Computational Intelligence Based Processing Subsystems in
 Routing Architectures 296
- 6.7 Conclusions 298
- References 299
- Index** 305