

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction. Political leaders at times of the personalisation of the masses — 1</b>
1.1	Political personalisation: macro and micro — 1
1.2	Personalisation of government — 3
1.3	Monocratic government as an emerging trend — 7
1.4	The personalisation of the masses — 12
1.5	An autocratic tendency? — 17
<b>2</b>	<b>Personal governments — 20</b>
2.1	Introduction — 20
2.2	Forms and dynamics of government — 22
2.3	The Westminster model — 26
2.4	The consensual government — 28
2.5	The limits of presidentialism — 29
2.6	The wave of presidentialisation — 30
2.7	Conclusion — 32
<b>3</b>	<b>Fragmented Electorates and Parliaments — 34</b>
3.1	Beyond party politics — 34
3.2	The era of fragmentation — 36
3.3	The spread of polarisation — 42
3.4	Consequences for policy making — 44
3.5	Political leaders facing individualised societies — 49
<b>4</b>	<b>The expansion of governmental decrees — 51</b>
4.1	An under-evaluated field of analysis — 51
4.2	Delegative democracy? — 52
4.3	The politics of executive policymaking: a comparative overview — 58
4.4	The government in parliament — 63
4.5	Three arenas of executive expansion — 73
<b>5</b>	<b>Digital presidents: political engagement and decision — 75</b>
5.1	Introduction — 75
5.2	Direct communication — 77
5.3	Algorithmic leadership — 82

**VI — Contents**

5.4	Digital decisions — 84
5.5	Forms and borders of government — 86
<b>6</b>	<b>Heads of government from primacy to emergency — 89</b>
6.1	Introduction — 89
6.2	Constitutionalising emergencies — 91
6.3	The stabilisation of emergency — 96
6.4	The COVID-19 outbreak — 101
6.4.1	Italy — 102
6.4.2	Hungary — 104
6.4.3	France and UK — 104
6.4.4	Spain and Germany — 105
6.4.5	United States — 107
6.5	The democratic emergency — 109
<b>7</b>	<b>Combining <i>demos</i> and <i>kratos</i>: a mission impossible for the future of democracy? — 112</b>
<b>Appendix</b>	
<b>Monocratic Government Dataset: Personalisation of Leaders and Masses in Democracy — 117</b>	
Appendix A: Variables and dataset structure — 117	
Appendix B: Notes on sources — 121	
<b>Bibliography — 124</b>	
<b>Index — 153</b>	