

Contents

Acknowledgements — VII

Preface — IX

List of Figures — XIII

Introduction — 1

Chapter One

Early Vernacular Poetic Practice — 7

Chapter Two

Early Historical Poets before Bede — 49

Appendix 2.a: Historical Poets after Bede to ca. 1100 — 87

Chapter Three

Professional Poets and Vernacular Narratives — 105

Chapter Four

The Church and the Spread of Bilingual Learning — 163

Appendix 4.a: Aldhelm in a Gaelic World — 220

Appendix 4.b: Bede in a Gaelic World — 229

Chapter Five

The Ethnic Mix of Anglo-Saxon Empire — 245

Chapter Six

The Long Century of Anglo-Saxon Conversion — 299

Chapter Seven

Cædmon's World at Whitby — 353

Afterword — 371

Bibliography — 375

Index — 425