

Contents

Preface to the First Edition	xiv
Preface to the Second Edition	xv
1 Epidemiological Characteristics of Neurological Diseases	1
1.1 Prevalence of Neurological Diseases	1
1.2 Epidemiology of Worldwide Neurological Disorders	2
1.3 The Incidence and Lifetime Prevalence of Neurological Disorders in a Prospective Community-Based Study in the United Kingdom	12
1.4 Prevalence and Incidence of Neurological Disorders in the United States: A Meta-Analysis	13
2 Neuroradiology	33
2.1 Imaging Findings of Various Calvarial Bone Lesions	33
2.2 Solitary Radiolucent Skull Lesion without Sclerotic Margins in Adults	34
2.3 Solitary Radiolucent Skull Lesion without Sclerotic Margins in Children	36
2.4 Solitary Radiolucent Skull Lesion with Sclerotic Margins	41
2.5 Multiple Radiolucent Skull Lesions	43
2.6 Localized Increased Density or Hyperostosis of the Skull Vault	44
2.7 Diseases Affecting the Temporal Bone	47
1.5 Primary Malignant Brain Tumors in Adults	14
1.6 Epidemiology of Epilepsy ...	21
1.7 Epidemiology of Spinal Cord Injuries and Risk Factors	24
2.8 Abnormalities of the Craniovertebral Junction	60
2.9 Craniosynostosis	65
2.10 Macrocephaly/ Macrocrania	75
2.11 Microcephaly/ Microcrania	76
2.12 Pneumocephalus	76
2.13 Small Pituitary Fossa	77
2.14 Enlarged Pituitary Fossa	77
2.15 Suprasellar and Parasellar Lesions	78
2.16 Intracranial Calcifications (ICC)	85
2.17 Calcifications of the Basal Ganglia	90
2.18 Parasellar Calcification	91

2.19	Posterior Fossa Tumors	91	2.24	Meningeal Enhancement ...	100
2.20	Postoperative Brain Scar versus Residual Brain Tumor	93	2.25	Gyriform Enhancement	102
2.21	Differential Diagnosis of Infarction versus Mass (Tumor, Abscess)	94	2.26	Corpus Callosum Lesions ...	102
2.22	Stages and Estimation of Age of Hemorrhage on MRI	95	2.27	Ring-Enhancing Lesions ...	103
2.23	Normal Pressure Hydrocephalus versus Brain Atrophy	97	2.28	Multifocal White Matter Lesions	105
			2.29	Multiple Enhancing Lesions in White Matter ...	107
3	Developmental—Acquired Anomalies and Paediatric Disorders	109			
3.1	Movements Resembling Neonatal Seizures	109	3.14	Progressive Distal Weakness	127
3.2	Pallid Breath-Holding Spells	110	3.15	Acute Generalized Weakness or Acute Flaccid Paralysis	132
3.3	Pseudoseizures	110	3.16	Periodic Paralysis	135
3.4	Neonatal Seizures by the Time of Onset	111	3.17	Sensory and Autonomic Disturbances	137
3.5	Neonatal Seizures	113	3.18	Ataxia	137
3.6	First Nonfebrile Tonic– Clonic Seizure After 2 Years of Age	114	3.19	Acute Hemiplegia	139
3.7	Posttraumatic Epilepsy	115	3.20	Progressive Hemiplegia ...	140
3.8	Causes of Confusion and Restlessness	116	3.21	Acute Monoplegia	140
3.9	Hypotonic Infant or “Floppy Baby or Infant” ...	116	3.22	Agensis of the Corpus Callosum	141
3.10	Causes of “Floppy” Infant	118	3.23	Megalencephaly	144
3.11	Precocious Puberty or Accelerated Sexual Maturity	121	3.24	Unilateral Cranial Enlargement or Hemimegalencephaly	149
3.12	Arthrogryposis	124	3.25	Microcephaly	151
3.13	Progressive Proximal Weakness	126	3.26	Tethered Spinal Cord Syndrome	153
			3.27	Diastematomyelia	157

4	Cranial Nerve Disorders	160		
4.1	Anosmia	160	4.10	Dizziness
4.2	Oculomotor Nerve Palsy ...	163	4.11	Cranial Nerves IX, X, and XI Neuropathy
4.3	Trochlear Nerve Palsy	168	4.12	Hypoglossal Neuropathy ...
4.4	Abducens Nerve Palsy (Sixth Cranial Nerve)	170	4.13	Multiple Cranial Nerve Palsies or Weakness of Multiple Ocular and Faciobulbar Muscles
4.5	Trigeminal Neuropathy	174	4.14	Lower Cranial Nerve Syndrome
4.6	Orbital Apex Syndrome(s)	175		
4.7	Facial Nerve Palsy	178		
4.8	Bell's Palsy	181		
4.9	Bilateral Facial Nerve Palsy	183		
5	Neuro-Ophthalmology	196		
5.1	Horner's Syndrome	196	5.10	Bilateral Sudden Visual Loss
5.2	Abnormal Pupils	198	5.11	Slowly Progressing Visual Loss
5.3	Pupillary Syndromes	200	5.12	Transient Monocular Blindness
5.4	Diplopia	208	5.13	Transient Visual Loss
5.5	Ptosis	210	5.14	Swollen Optic Discs (Papilledema)
5.6	Acute Ophthalmoplegia ...	211	5.15	Optic Nerve Enlargement ..
5.7	Internuclear Ophthalmoplegia	213		
5.8	Vertical Gaze Palsy	215		
5.9	Unilateral Sudden Visual Loss	216		
6	Intracranial Tumors	228		
6.1	Intracranial Tumors Based on Their Anatomic Location	231	6.6	Skull Base Tumors
6.2	Pineal Tumors	233	6.7	Astrocytic Brain Tumors ...
6.3	Cerebellopontine Angle Masses	236	6.8	Intraventricular Masses
6.4	Internal Auditory Meatus Masses	240	6.9	Choroid Plexus Disease
6.5	Foramen Magnum Masses	241	6.10	Gliomatosis Cerebri or Astrocytosis Cerebri
			6.11	Tolosa-Hunt Syndrome
			6.12	Recurrence of Malignant Gliomas

6.13	Congenital Posterior Fossa Cysts and Anomalies	263	6.17	Tumoral Hemorrhage	276
6.14	Posterior Fossa Cysts	264	6.18	Brain Metastasis	278
6.15	Intracranial Cysts	265	6.19	Subarachnoid Space Metastases	280
6.16	Enhancing Lesions In Children and Young Adults	273	6.20	Hyperprolactinemia	282
7	Demyelinating Disease and Brain Atrophy	284			
7.1	Multiple Sclerosis	284	7.7	Multiple Sclerosis-Like Lesions	318
7.2	Isolated Idiopathic Optic Neuritis	297	7.8	Cerebellar Atrophy	320
7.3	Acute Disseminated Encephalomyelitis	300	7.9	Friedreich's Ataxia	324
7.4	Transverse Myelitis	305	7.10	Inherited Cerebellar Diseases	328
7.5	Progressive Multifocal Leukoencephalopathy	309	7.11	Cerebral Atrophy	340
7.6	Central Pontine Myelinolysis	314	7.12	Dementia	341
8	Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke)	356			
8.1	Cerebral Infarction In Young Adults	356	8.10	Stroke	382
8.2	Stroke Differential Diagnosis	360	8.11	Clinical Grading Scales In Subarachnoid Hemorrhage	384
8.3	Stroke Risk Factors	362	8.12	Cerebral Salt-Losing Syndrome of Inappropriate Secretion of Antidiuretic Hormone (SIADH) after a Subarachnoid Hemorrhage	385
8.4	Common Cardiac Disorders Associated with Cerebral Infarction ...	371	8.13	SIADH and Diabetes Insipidus	386
8.5	Transient Ischemic Attack	373	8.14	Syndromes of Cerebral Ischemia	387
8.6	"Cryptogenic Strokes" (Embolic Stroke of Undetermined Source—ESUS)	374	8.15	Brainstem Vascular Syndromes	388
8.7	Recurrent Stroke In Patients Who Are under Preventive Therapy	376	8.16	Differentiation of Various Types of Cerebral Vascular Ischemic Lesions	398
8.8	Cervical/Carotid Bruit	376			
8.9	Cerebral Arteritis	378			

8.17	Predisposing Factors and Associated Disorders of Cerebral Veins and Sinuses Thrombosis	399	8.19	Spontaneous Intracerebral Hemorrhage (ICH)	401
8.18	Cerebral Venous Thrombosis	400			
9	Spinal Disorders	405			
9.1	Failed Back Surgery Syndrome	405	9.18	Epidural Spinal Cord Compression	446
9.2	Diffuse Thickening of the Nerve Root	406	9.19	Paediatric Intraspinal Cysts	453
9.3	Scar versus Residual Disc ..	406	9.20	Myelopathy in Cancer Patients	458
9.4	Multiple Lumbar Spine Surgery (Failed Back Syndromes)	407	9.21	Lumbar Disc Protrusion ...	459
9.5	Low Back Pain	412	9.22	Disorders of Spinal Nerve Roots	460
9.6	Claudication Pain	416	9.23	Foot Drop	461
9.7	Differential Diagnosis of Claudicant Leg Pain	418	9.24	Sacroiliac Joint Dysfunction (Syndrome) ..	463
9.8	Thoracic Pain	420	9.25	Sciatica	465
9.9	Thoracic Outlet Syndrome ..	422	9.26	Posterior Knee Pain	467
9.10	Cervical Radiculopathy	424	9.27	Pregnancy-Related Low Back Pain	468
9.11	Mononeuropathy of the Lower Extremity	425	9.28	Systemic Diseases Producing Backache	469
9.12	Radiculopathy of the Lower Extremities	429	9.29	Differential Diagnosis of Hip and Pelvis Pain in Young and Athletes	471
9.13	Spinal Cord Lesions	430	9.30	Juvenile Idiopathic Scoliosis	477
9.14	Cauda Equina Mass Lesions	438	9.31	Cervicocephalic Syndrome versus Migraine versus Meniere's Disease	478
9.15	Cervical Spondylotic Myelopathy	441	9.32	Differentiation of Spasticity and Rigidity	478
9.16	Spontaneous Spinal Epidural Hematoma	443			
9.17	Spinal Cord Compression ...	444			
10	Peripheral Nerve Disorders	480			
10.1	Carpal Tunnel Syndrome ..	480	10.3	Claw Hand	491
10.2	Ulnar Neuropathy	487	10.4	Dupuytren's Contracture...	493

10.5	Radial Nerve Palsy	494	10.12	Tingling in Hands and Feet	506
10.6	Meralgia Paresthetica	498	10.13	Peripheral Neuropathy	508
10.7	Femoral Neuropathy	499	10.14	Lumbosacral Radiculopathy	512
10.8	Peroneal Neuropathy	500	10.15	Electrophysiologic Abnormalities of the Neuraxis	516
10.9	Coccydynia	500			
10.10	Tarsal Tunnel Syndrome	501			
10.11	Morton's Neuroma (Interdigital Neuroma)	504			
11	Movement Disorders	520			
11.1	Hyperkinetic Movement Disorders	520	11.7	Myoclonus	543
11.2	Chorea	520	11.8	Tourette Syndrome and Other Tic Disorders	545
11.3	Dystonia	527	11.9	Tremor	548
11.4	Torticollis in Children (Head Tilt)	531	11.10	Medical Conditions Associated with Gait Disorders	551
11.5	Blepharospasm	534	11.11	Neurological Disorders of Stance and Gait	553
11.6	Parkinsonian Syndromes (Hypokinetic Movement Disorders)	536	11.12	Types of Stance and Gait ...	554
12	Neurotrauma	560			
12.1	The Unconscious Patient ...	561	12.10	Unresponsive Patient	572
12.2	Hysterical "Unconscious" Patient	561	12.11	Metabolic and Psychogenic Coma	575
12.3	Blackouts: Episodic Loss of Consciousness	562	12.12	Metabolic and Structural Coma	576
12.4	Glasgow Coma Scale (GCS)	564	12.13	Coma-Like States	578
12.5	The Full Outline of Unresponsiveness (FOUR) Score Coma Scale	566	12.14	Trauma Score	581
12.6	Neurotrauma Paediatric Scales	567	12.15	Respiratory Patterns in Comatose Patients	583
12.7	Comatose Patients in the Emergency Room	570	12.16	Pupillary Changes in Comatose Patients	584
12.8	Coma in Children	571	12.17	Spontaneous Eye Movements in Comatose Patients	586
12.9	Coma in the Elderly	572	12.18	Abnormal Motor Responses in Comatose Patients	587

13	Infections of the Central Nervous System	588
13.1	Pathogens Responsible for Bacterial Infections	588
13.2	Viral Infections	591
13.3	Central Nervous System Infections in the Compromised Host: Differential Diagnosis	599
13.4	Fungal Infections	601
13.5	Parasitic and Rickettsial Infections	607
13.6	Cat-Scratch Disease	616
13.7	Central Nervous System Infections in AIDS	617
13.8	Acute Bacterial Meningitis	617
13.9	Chronic Meningitis	623
13.10	Recurrent Meningitis	626
13.11	Conditions Predisposing to Recurrent Bacterial Meningitis	628
13.12	Recurrent Nonpurulent (Aseptic) Meningitis	629
13.13	Conditions Predisposing to Polymicrobial Meningitis ...	630
14	Pain	634
14.1	Myofascial Pain Syndrome	634
14.2	Fibromyalgia Syndrome ...	635
14.3	Postherpetic Neuralgia	638
14.4	Atypical Facial Pain	640
14.5	Cephalic Pain	641
14.6	Face and Head Neuralgias ..	643
14.7	Trigeminal Neuralgia	645
14.8	Glossopharyngeal Neuralgia and Neuritis	647
14.9	Painful Ophthalmoplegia ...	648
14.10	Headache: World Health Organization Classification	650
14.11	Pseudospine Pain	654
14.12	Back Pain in Children and Adolescents	658
14.13	Low Back Pain during Pregnancy	660
14.14	Back Pain in the Elderly Patients	660
15	Neurorehabilitation	662
15.1	Categories of Neurorehabilitation Scales	662
15.2	Measures (Scales) of Disability	669
15.3	Scales Used in Telerehabilitation and Human Performance Lab Related to Neurorehabilitation	681
15.4	Neuropsychological Evaluation and Differential Diagnosis of Mental Status Disturbances.....	683
15.5	Karnofsky Scale (Grading of Disability for Neoplastic Disease)	685
	Index	687