

Table of Contents

Preface.....	7
<i>Lutz Doering and Andrew R. Krause</i>	
Introduction: Synagogues in the Hellenistic and Roman Periods	9
I. Advances in the Archaeology of Synagogues from the Hellenistic and Roman Periods	
<i>Zeev Weiss</i>	
The Synagogue in an Age of Transition, from the Second Temple Period to Roman Times: Recent Developments in Research	25
<i>Uzi Leibner</i>	
The Dating of the “Galilean”-Type Synagogues: Khirbet Wadi Hamam as a Case-Study	43
<i>Mechael Osband and Benjamin Arubas</i>	
The Discovery of a Roman Period Synagogue in the Golan at Majduliyya	71
<i>Monika Trümper</i>	
The Synagogue in Delos Revisited.....	81
II. Interpreting Material Remains and Literary Sources	
<i>Lutz Doering</i>	
The Synagogue at Magdala: Between Localized Practice and Reference to the Temple.....	127
<i>Judith H. Newman</i>	
Contextualizing the Magdala Synagogue Stone in its Place: An Exercise in Liturgical Imagination	155
<i>Andrew R. Krause</i>	
The Rhetoric of Synagogue Space: Theoretical Issues in the Study of Jewish Institutions in Literary Sources	175
<i>Jordan J. Ryan</i>	
The Contributions of Historical and Archaeological Study of Early Synagogues to Historical Jesus Research.....	189

III. Theorizing Practice in Ancient Synagogues

Jutta Leonhardt-Balzer
What Were They Doing in Second Temple Synagogues?
Philo and the προσευχή.....215

Hermut Löhr
In Search of the *Petichah*: Some Thoughts on the Torah, the Prophets,
and the Scriptures in the Synagogues and Beyond.....239

Ruth Langer
Rabbis, Nonrabbis, and Synagogues in Roman Palestine:
Theory and Reality253

Clemens Leonhard
The Origins of Torah Reading as a Ritual and its Social Context277

IV. Legal, Political, and Cultural Contexts of Ancient Synagogues

Kimberley Czajkowski
“Synagogues” in Ptolemaic and Early Roman Egypt295

Benedikt Eckhardt
Synagogues as Associations in the Roman Empire313

Markus Öhler
Synagogues in Inscriptions from Asia Minor: The Iulia Severa Inscription
Reconsidered.....339

Katrin Kogman-Appel
Dress Codes in the Synagogue of Dura Europos?369

Contributors to this Volume401

Index of Ancient Sources403

Index of Modern Authors420

Index of Subjects429