

Contents

The Editors:
Foreword..... 9

Burkhard Olschowsky, Piotr Juskiewicz, Jan Rydel
Introduction 11

First Section: Periodisation – Why was the War in the East forgotten;
Second Section: Violence – From ‘Fight Man’ to Civilian – Prisoners of War After 1918 –
Founding States - Successes and Failures – Invisible Enemy: The Spanish Influenza –
Expectations of France and Great Britain;
Third Section: Postcolonial History – Social Democracy - Communism – The Rule of Pacifism –
Revisionism – Modernisation;
Fourth Section: Flight and Emigration to the West.

Jay Winter
The Second Great War, 1917-1923 81

History of Conflicts

Jochen Böhrer
The Central European Civil War, 1918-1921..... 97

Ibolya Murber
How the Habsburg Monarchy, Austria and Hungary Were Drawn into
the Russian October Revolution Between 1917 and 1919. 107

Rastko Lompar
‘The Red Scare’ in Yugoslavia: The Hungarian Soviet Republic
and the Beginning of the Yugoslav Anti-Communism 1919-1921 117

Attila Simon
Internationalism or National Separatism. The Relationship
Between Košice Social Democracy and Czechoslovakia 1918-1919 125

Wolfgang Templin
Charades at Versailles: Poland and the Ukraine at the Paris Peace Conferences 135

History of Ideas

Burkhard Olschowsky
Vladimir Ilyich Lenin and Woodrow Wilson on the Self-Determination of Nations 149

Marco Bresciani
Between Nation and Empire: The Post-Habsburg Adriatic Question
and the Fascist Idea of Europe 1919-1922 171

Piotr Juskiewicz Modernism and War. The Idea of Regeneration in European Art
and Architecture after the First World War 183

Territorial History

Arnold Suppan
Cuius Regio Eius Natio. Arguments to Legitimise Territorial Claims Against Austria 199

László Szarka
The Options for a Negotiated Peace in the Danube Region:
Hungary and Neighbouring Countries after the 1918 Aster Revolution 211

Andreea Dăncilă
The Dynamic of Post-War Political Structures in Multi-Ethnic Regions:
Transylvania at the End of 1918 221

Marcela Sălăgean
New Beginnings in Romanian Political Life after the First World War 229

Beka Kobakhidze
The Vulnerability of a Small Post-Colonial State: Georgia's International Prospects in 1918..... 237

Economic and Social History

Maciej Górny, Włodzimierz Borodziej †
East-Central Europe after the First World War:
Fiscal and Monetary Policies in a Time of Economic Transformation. 249

Oliver Schulz
Between Social and Economic Crisis, Between Revisionism and Political Radicalisation:
Bulgaria after the First World War 1918/19-1923..... 259

Andrei Zamoiski
‘Peasants Wait for Them with Hope’: The Civil War in Belarus 1918-1922 269

Alexis Hofmeister
The Years of 1918-1923 as a Transformative Period of Jewish Politics 281

Psychological Consequences of War

Marek Syrný
Slovak Politics and Society on the Brink of 1918-1919. 309

Joanna Urbanek
Unprocessed Trauma. Polish Medicine in the Face of Psychiatric Injury
in the Era of the Great War. 321

Karolina Łabowicz-Dymanus
Women’s Fight for Civil, Social and Political Rights in Czechoslovakia, Hungary and Poland 341

History of Memory

Bartosz Dziewanowski-Stefańczyk
The Creation of New Politics of Memory as a Consequence of a State’s Rebirth:
A Case Study of Poland in the First Postwar Years 353

Vasilius Safronovas
The Non-Overshadowed Experiences of the Great War and
Their Manifestations in Lithuania, 1914-1926. 367

Florin Abraham
Did the Great War End? Memory and Memorialization of the First World War in Romania 377

Appendices

Timeline of military and diplomatic events in Europe, 1914-1924 387

Timeline of political events in Central and Eastern Europe, 1917-1923 397

Image Credits 407

Contributors 413

Index of places 417

Index of persons 427