

# Contents

DAVID MARTÍNEZ-VILCHES AND RAQUEL SÁNCHEZ	
History and Sociology of Professions: An Introductory Approach	I
PART I    Renewed Professions	15
DARINA MARTYKÁNOVÁ AND JUAN PAN-MONTOJO	
Between the State and the Market: Engineers in Nineteenth-Century Spain	17
MANUEL AMADOR GONZÁLEZ FUERTES	
The Century of Lawyers: The Making of Social Standing of Legal Professions in Spain (1789–1868)	49
PART II    Professionals of Warfare	69
PABLO ORTEGA-DEL-CERRO	
Profession with Honour: Modernization and Legitimation of the Naval Officer Corps (c. 1800–1870)	71
DIEGO CAMENO MAYO AND JAIME TRIBALDOS MILLA	
The Nineteenth-Century Soldier: The Professionalization of the Army	103

PART III	Healthcare Professionals	131
VÍCTOR M. NÚÑEZ-GARCÍA		
	A Physician and a Gentleman: Individual Dimension of the Collective Pursuit of Social Standing	133
CARMEN GONZÁLEZ CANALEJO AND RUBÉN MIRÓN-GONZÁLEZ		
	The Healthcare Middle Class: Female Professions and Patriarchy (1856–1931)	159
PART IV	Literary and Artistic Professionals	187
JOAQUÍN ÁLVAREZ BARRIENTOS		
	Towards Respectability: <i>Ejercicio cómico</i> and the Acting Profession	189
AINHOA GILARRANZ-IBÁÑEZ		
	‘Art Is Confused with Trade’: The Defence of the Painter as a Profession in the Spanish Fine Arts (1833–1868)	213
RAQUEL SÁNCHEZ		
	Journalism: A Profession for Men of Letters (1820–1920)	235
PART V	Teaching Professionals	267
EDUARDO HIGUERAS CASTAÑEDA		
	Education in the Public Sphere: The Construction of the Reputation of Primary Teachers in Mid-Nineteenth-Century Spain	269
CRISTINA DEL PRADO HIGUERA		
	Professionalization of Female Teachers in the Nineteenth Century	297

<i>Contents</i>	vii
PART VI Other Professionals	327
DAVID MARTÍNEZ-VILCHES	
An Anti-liberal Profession in Modern Society: The Parish Priest (1833–1868)	329
DAVID SAN NARCISO	
Merchants to Businessmen: The Professionalization of Entrepreneurs in Nineteenth-Century Spain	365
Notes on Contributors	393
Index	399