

# Inhaltsverzeichnis

Abbreviation	15
Introduction	17
1. Research Problems	17
A. Systemic Human Rights Violations Caused by Unconventionality of Domestic Law	17
B. Conventionality Control of Domestic Law	21
2. Research Materials and Frameworks	28
A. International and Constitutional Adjudications in Europe and Latin America	28
B. Conventionality Control Parameters and Powers	35
Part I Constitutionalised International Adjudication	39
Chapter 1 Interpretation of Conventionality Control Parameters	41
1. Relationship between Regional Conventions and Universal Standards	42
A. Evolutionary Interpretation of Regional Conventions	42
(i) Evolutionary Interpretation of Living Instruments	42
(ii) Regional Consensus	44
B. Interpreting Regional Conventions Through Universal Standards	46
(i) Evolutionary Interpretation through Universal Standards	46
(ii) Universal Consensus	52
2. Pro Homine Principle's International Functions for Conventionality Control	56
A. Unified Interpretation of Conventionality Control Parameters	56
(i) Unification through Interpretative Rules	56
(ii) Unification by Prioritising Most Favourable Standards	59

B. Diversified Interpretation of Conventionality Control Parameters	62
(i) Diversification through Interpretative Rules	62
(ii) Diversification by Prioritising Most Favourable Standards	66
Chapter 2 International Distribution of Conventionality Control Powers	71
1. Relationship between Regional and Domestic Courts	73
A. Distributing Powers for Domestic Courts	73
(i) Negative Subsidiarity for Allocating Powers to Domestic Courts	73
(ii) Granting Margin of Appreciation to Domestic Courts	77
B. Distributing Powers to Regional Courts	81
(i) Positive Subsidiarity for Allocating Powers to Regional Courts	81
(ii) Restricting Margin of Appreciation by Regional Courts	83
2. International Centralisation and Decentralisation of Conventionality Control Powers	87
A. Centralising Conventionality Control Powers to Regional Courts	87
(i) Prescribing Remedies for Systemic Violations	87
(ii) Identifying Organs Responsible for Systemic Violations	92
B. Decentralising Conventionality Control Powers to Domestic Courts	97
(i) Margin of Appreciation in Conventionality Control	97
(ii) Deference to Domestic Margin of Appreciation	99
Part II Internationalised Constitutional Adjudication	105
Chapter 1 Application of Conventionality Control Parameters	107
1. Relationship between Regional Conventions and National Constitutions	109
A. Supremacy of Regional Conventions over National Constitutions	109
(i) Incorporating Regional Conventions through National Constitutions	109
(ii) Regional Courts Decisions in National Constitutions	120

B.	Supremacy of National Constitutions over Regional Conventions	125
(i)	Consubstantial Constitutional Contestations against Regional Conventions	125
(ii)	Sovereigntist Constitutional Contestations against Regional Conventions	130
2.	Pro Homine Principle's Domestic Functions for Conventionality Control	136
A.	Unified Application of Conventionality Control Parameters	137
(i)	Sword Function for Regional Conventions against National Constitutions	137
(ii)	Relativising Absolute Protections of Constitutional Rights by Regional Conventions	140
B.	Diversified Application of Conventionality Control Parameters	144
(i)	Shield Function for National Constitutions against Regional Conventions	144
(ii)	Relativising Absolute Protections of Conventional Rights by National Constitutions	147
Chapter 2	Domestic Distribution of Conventionality Control Powers	155
1.	Relationship between Constitutional and Ordinary Courts	157
A.	Power Distribution for Ordinary Courts	157
(i)	Consistent Interpretation of Legislation with National Constitutions	157
(ii)	Disapplication of Legislation Inconsistent with Community Law	158
B.	Power Distribution to Constitutional Courts	161
(i)	Individual Complaint Procedures	161
(ii)	Rules Prioritising Constitutional Procedures over Community Law Procedures	162
2.	Domestic Centralisation and Decentralisation of Conventionality Control Powers	166
A.	Decentralising Conventionality Control Powers to Ordinary Courts	166
(i)	Disapplying Legislation Incompatible with Regional Conventions	166

(ii) Interpreting Legislation in Consistency with Regional Conventions	172
B. Centralising Conventionality Control Powers to Constitutional Courts	178
(i) Democracy: Balancing Individual Autonomy and Public Autonomy	178
(ii) Legal Certainty: Balancing Predictability and Acceptability	188
Conclusion	195
1. Reconstructing Pyramid	196
A. Pyramid Model: Closedness, Formalism and State-Centrism	196
B. Reconciling Constitutionalism and Legal Pluralism Beyond the State	199
2. Constructing a Trapezium	202
A. Trapezium Model: Openness, Substantivism and Human-centrism	202
B. Uni/Diversified Parameters and De/Centralised Powers of Conventionality Control	205
Bibliography	209