

List of Publication	i
Abstract	iii
1 Introduction	1
2 General theory	4
2.1 Light Propagation	4
2.2 Optical Waveguide	7
2.2.1 Planar Waveguide	7
2.2.2 Stripe Waveguide	10
2.3 Organic Semiconductor	11
2.3.1 Photoluminescence Quantum Yield (PLQY) and Fluorescence Lifetime . .	14
2.3.2 Quenching	15
3 Organic Laser	16
3.1 Working Principle	16
3.1.1 Amplified Spontaneous Emission (ASE)	22
3.1.2 Resonator	24
3.2 Distributed Feedback (DFB) Laser	26
3.3 Literature Overview	29
4 Experimental Methods	33
4.1 Material	33
4.1.1 Poly(methyl methacrylate) (PMMA)	33
4.1.2 EpoClad	34
4.1.3 Dyes	35
4.2 Fabrication Methods	36
4.3 Measurement Methods	44
4.3.1 Sample Outlook	44

4.3.2	Material Characteristics	45
4.3.3	Lasing Properties	50
5	Result	53
5.1	Sample Outlook	53
5.2	Material Characteristics of Samples Doped with Different Concentrations	57
5.3	Material Characteristics of Samples Doped with Different Dyes	62
5.4	Lasing Properties of Different Designs	69
5.4.1	Device Improvement	78
5.5	Lasing Tuning	89
5.5.1	Dye Concentration Variation	89
5.5.2	Grating Period Variation	94
5.5.3	Dye Variation	99
5.5.4	Application Potential	108
6	Conclusion	112
	Acknowledgements	115
	Abbreviations	117
	List of Figures	119
	Bibliography	124