

Contents

Nomenclature	xv
1. Introduction	1
1.1. State of the art	9
1.2. Aim of this work	17
1.3. Outline	19
2. Governing equations and their discretization	21
2.1. Governing equations of fluid dynamics	21
2.1.1. Navier-Stokes equations	22
2.1.2. Euler equations	24
2.1.3. Linearized Euler equations	25
2.2. Numerical discretization	27
2.2.1. Discretization in space: Discontinuous Galerkin	27
2.2.2. Discretization in time: Runge-Kutta	33
3. Partitioned coupling	35
3.1. Coupling tasks	35
3.1.1. Steering of individual solvers	36
3.1.2. Communication of coupling data	37
3.1.3. Data mapping in time	40
3.1.4. Data mapping in space	42
3.2. Static load balancing	44
3.2.1. Load balancing between subdomains	45
3.2.2. Load balancing within a subdomain	46
3.3. Discontinuous Galerkin in the context of coupling	52
3.3.1. Coupling points	53
3.3.2. Data mapping via polynomial evaluation	54
3.4. Fluid dynamics in the context of coupling	56
4. Numerical framework	59
4.1. Simulation framework <i>APES</i>	59
4.2. High-order Discontinuous Galerkin solver <i>Ateles</i>	61
4.2.1. Load balancing in <i>Ateles</i>	64

4.3. Multi-solver approach: <i>preCICE</i>	66
4.3.1. Overview	67
4.3.2. Steering of individual solvers	67
4.3.3. Communication of coupling data	70
4.3.4. Data mapping in time	71
4.3.5. Data mapping in space: (Interpolation) methods	71
4.3.5.1. Projection-based mapping	72
4.3.5.2. Radial Basis Function interpolation	73
4.3.5.3. Comparison of the interpolation methods	75
4.3.6. Performance	82
4.4. Integrated approach: <i>APESmate</i>	84
4.4.1. Overview	84
4.4.2. Steering of individual solvers	85
4.4.3. Communication of coupling data	86
4.4.4. Data mapping in time	87
4.4.5. Data mapping in space	87
4.4.6. Performance	89
4.4.6.1. Initialization of coupling	90
5. Coupling results	93
5.1. Gaussian distribution in pressure	93
5.1.1. 2-field coupling of same equations	97
5.1.2. 2-field coupling of different equations	100
5.1.3. 3-field coupling of different equations	102
5.2. 3D subsonic free-stream jet	106
5.2.1. Investigation of numerical setup	106
5.2.2. Testcase Setup	115
5.2.3. Numerical resolution A : Monolithic-like setup	118
5.2.4. Investigations of load balancing	120
5.2.4.1. Load balancing with <i>APESmate</i>	120
5.2.4.2. Single-stage vs. multi-stage time integration	136
5.2.4.3. Load balancing with <i>preCICE</i>	137
5.2.4.4. Comparison of <i>APESmate</i> and <i>preCICE</i>	139
5.2.5. Scalability of setup A with <i>APESmate</i>	140
5.2.6. Numerical resolution B : Tailored setup	142
5.2.6.1. Scalability of setup B with <i>APESmate</i>	148
5.2.6.2. Load Balancing of setup B with <i>APESmate</i>	151
5.2.7. Investigation of imperfect choice of coupling interfaces	153
6. Investigation of time-consistent coupling	165

7. Summary and outlook	171
7.1. Summary	171
7.2. Outlook	174
7.2.1. Partitioned coupling	174
7.2.2. Integrated approach: <i>APESmate</i>	175
7.2.3. Multi-solver approach: <i>preCICE</i>	176
A. Optimization of polynomial evaluation in <i>Ateles</i>	179
B. Performance of the initialization phase of <i>APESmate</i> using MPI_ALL-TOALL	185
C. Figures for investigation of the Gaussian distribution in pressure	189
D. Iterative use of <i>SPartA</i>	197
Bibliography	199
List of Figures	209
List of Tables	213