Contents

Acknowledgements — v

List of Contributors — xi

Transliteration and Orthography — xiii

Abbreviations — xv

Sitta von Reden
Introduction to the Second Volume — 1

Preludes

Milinda Hoo

1 Globalization beyond the Silk Road: Writing Global History of Ancient Economies — 7

Sitta von Reden

2 Local, Regional, and Imperial Economies — 29

Part I: Actors

Lara Fabian
Introduction —— 61

3 Mediterranean, Near East, and Iran — 63

Lara Fabian and Eli J. S. Weaverdyck

3.A Economic Actors in the Hellenistic and Roman Empires: The Mediterranean and Southwest Asia —— 63

Razieh Taasob

3.B Economic Actors in the Arsakid Empire —— 147

Lauren Morris

4 Economic Actors under the Greek Kingdoms of Central Asia to the Kushan Empire —— 159



Mamta Dwivedi

5 Territorial and Transterritorial Economic Actors in Early Historic South Asia — 209

Kathrin Leese-Messing

6 Economic Actors in Early Imperial China --- 245

Excursus

Eli J. S. Weaverdyck, Lara Fabian, Lauren Morris, Mamta Dwivedi, and Kathrin Leese-Messing

7 Constituting Local and Imperial Landscapes — 301

Part II: Tools

Eli J. S. Weaverdyck
Introduction — 339

- 8 Mediterranean, Near East, and Iran 341
 - Eli J. S. Weaverdyck and Lara Fabian
 - 8.A Tools of Economic Activity in the Hellenistic and Roman Worlds: Empires and Coordination —— 341

Razieh Taasob with contributions from Sitta von Reden

8.B Tools of Economic Activity in the Arsakid Empire — 423

Lauren Morris

9 Tools of Economic Activity from the Greek Kingdoms of Central Asia to the Kushan Empire —— 449

Mamta Dwivedi

10 Tools of Economic Connectivity in Early Historic South Asia — 491

Kathrin Leese-Messing

11 Tools of Economic Activity in Early Imperial China --- 531

Part III: Processes

Lara Fabian

Introduction — 589

12 Mediterranean, Near East, and Iran --- 591

Sitta von Reden

12.A Economic Dynamics in the Hellenistic Empires — 591

Lara Fabian

12.B Economic Dynamics in the Arsakid Empire — 631

Eli J. S. Weaverdyck

12.C Institutions and Economic Relations in the Roman Empire: Consumption, Supply, and Coordination —— 647

Lauren Morris

13 Economic Development under the Greek Kingdoms of Central Asia to the Kushan Empire: Empire, Migration, and Monasteries — 695

Mamta Dwivedi

14 Political, Corporate, and Ritual Economic Processes of Early Historic South Asia —— 745

Kathrin Leese-Messing

15 Structures and Dynamics of the Early Imperial Chinese Economy — 775

Index ---- 819