

Contents

Preface	9
<i>Dario Azzellini</i>	
Democracy or Capitalism	15
On the Contradictory Societalization of Politics	
<i>Klaus Dörre</i>	
What Are We Fighting For?	23
Women Workers' Struggles	
<i>Paula Varela</i>	
The Pandemic and Class Struggle	32
<i>Dario Azzellini</i>	
ARGENTINA	
Workers' Resistance to Macrist Neoliberalism	41
<i>Andrés Ruggeri and Elisa Gigliarelli</i>	
CHILE	
Anti-Neoliberal Revolt and General Strike 2019	48
<i>Domingo Pérez and Sebastián Osorio</i>	
COLOMBIA	
Unions Operating Under an Authoritarian Regime	55
<i>Gearóid Ó Loingsigh</i>	
BRAZIL	
Unions and the Struggle Against the Entrepreneurial-Military Dictatorship (1964–1985)	61
<i>Henrique Tahan Novaes and Maurício Sardá de Faria</i>	
Confronting Conservatism and Authoritarianism in Contemporary Brazil	68
Union Resistance and Popular Struggles Against Bolsonaro's Government	
<i>Flávia Braga Vieira</i>	
USA	
Unions Respond to the Rise of Trump's Authoritarianism	75
<i>Patrick Young</i>	

SOUTH AFRICA

“The Wheel is Turning” 82

Fighting Apartheid with Workers’ Democracy, 1950–1990

Nicole Ulrich

TUNISIA

The UGTT and Precarious Workers in the 2011 Uprising 88

Lorenzo Feltrin

EGYPT

Workers and the Revolution 95

Anne Alexander

PORTUGAL AND ITS FORMER AFRICAN COLONIES

The Last Empire 101

The Struggle for Independence in African Colonies and its Connection
to the Portuguese Revolution (1974–1975)

João Carlos Louçã and Raquel Varela

SOUTH KOREA

Workers in the 1980 Gwangju Uprising 108

Youngsu Won

JAPAN

Labour Union Resistance to Neoliberal Labour Market Deregulation ... 115

Hiroaki Richard Watanabe

INDIA

Trade Union Mobilization Against the Modi Regime 122

Charvaak Pati

INDONESIA

Unions and Workers Against the Suharto Regime 129

Verna Dinah Q. Viajar

FILIPINE

Long Live Kilusang Mayo Uno 136

Organized Labour in the Age of Imperialism

Sarah Raymundo

IRAN

Impasse: Workers Versus Authoritarian Neoliberalism 143

Peyman Jafari

ISRAEL

Trade Union Movement: Between Organizing and Silence 150

Jules El-Khatib

LEBANON

**Labour Mobilization for the Consolidation
of the October Revolution** 157

Lea Bou Khater

IRAQ

Burdens of the Past and Crises of the Present 164

Omar al-Jaffal

BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA

Workers' Organization at the Root of the 2014 Social Uprising 171

Anna Calori

RUSSIA

Neo-Authoritarianism, Co-optation and Resistance 178

Workers and Alternative Unions

Sarah Hinz and Jeremy Morris

SPAIN

Rebuilding Trade Unionism During the Transition to Democracy 185

Victor Peña González, Eva Bermúdez-Figueroa, and Beltrán Roca

UNITED KINGDOM

Coal Not Dole! 192

The Great Strike Against Thatcher

Peter North

FRANCE

No End to the Resistance 199

Social Movements and Emmanuel Macron

Sebastian Chwala

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Between the Times 206

A Brief Moment of Self-Empowerment – Workers in 1989 and 1990

Renate Hürtgen

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

From Symbolism to Practice 213

German Unions Need to Support Anti-Racism

in the Fight Against the Dangers of the Right

Romin Khan

Authors 220