

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Context and Motivation	1
1.2	Problem Statement	3
1.3	Research Objectives	4
1.4	Research Context	8
1.5	Terminology	23
1.6	Thesis Outline	24
2	Modeling Languages for Cyber-Physical Systems	27
2.1	Modeling in Industry 4.0	27
2.2	Summary	32
3	Modeling Language Engineering	35
3.1	Reusing Modeling Language Syntaxes	36
3.2	Reusing Code Generators	42
3.3	Systematic Black-Box Reuse of Language Components	48
3.4	Summary	53
4	Systems Modeling and Evolution	55
4.1	Functional Modeling of Cyber-Physical Systems	56
4.2	Automated Semantics-Preserving Decomposition of Architectures	61
4.3	Continuously Analyzing Architecture Models	65
4.4	Summary	68
5	Operating Cyber-Physical Systems with Digital Twins	71
5.1	On Digital Twins and Digital Shadows	72
5.2	Pervasive Model-Driven Digital Twins	77
5.3	Representing Digital Twins with Information Systems	81
5.4	Summary	85
6	Conclusion	87
	Bibliography	89
A	Reprints of Selected Publications	127