

Table of Contents

1 Introduction	1
1.1 Amidinates	1
1.2 Iminophosphonamide	3
1.2.1 s-Block metal complexes of iminophosphonamides.....	5
1.2.2 p-Block: group 13 and 14 compounds of the iminophosphonamides.....	8
1.2.3 Transition metal complexes of the iminophosphonamide ligands.....	10
1.2.4 Rare earth metal complexes based on iminophosphonamides	12
1.3 Enantiopure analogues of the amidinate and iminophosphonamide ligands.....	14
1.4 Hydroboration.....	16
1.4.1 General.....	16
1.4.2 Hydroboration of carbonyl compounds.....	17
1.5 Photoluminescence.....	18
1.5.1 General.....	18
1.5.2 Thermally activated delayed fluorescence (TADF)	19
2 Aim of the Project	21
3 Results and Discussion	23
3.1 Introduction	23
3.1.1 Synthesis of <i>P,P</i> -diphenyl- <i>N</i> -((<i>R</i>)-1-phenylethyl), <i>N'</i> -(2',6'-diisopropylphenyl)phosphinimidic amine, ((<i>R</i>)-HPE ^{DIPP} PIA).....	24
3.1.2 Synthesis of <i>P,P</i> -diphenyl- <i>N,N'</i> -bis((<i>R</i>)-1-naphthylethyl)phosphinimidic amine ((<i>R</i>)-HNEPIA)	25
3.1.3 Synthesis of the enantiopure alkali metal complexes of iminophosphonamide.....	27
3.2 Alkaline earth metal and ytterbium (II) complexes of chiral iminophosphonamines	46
3.2.1 Introduction	46
3.2.2 Catalysis	55
3.2.3 Photoluminescence studies	56
3.3 Copper and zinc complexes of iminophosphonamides	60
3.3.1 Introduction	60
3.3.2 Synthesis of Cu(I) and Zn(II) iminophosphonamide complexes.....	61
3.3.3 Photoluminescence study.....	68
3.4 Group 13 metal complexes of enantiopure iminophosphonamide	73
3.4.1 Introduction	73
3.4.2 Synthesis of organo-aluminium complex of enantiopure iminophosphonamide and its reactivity	73
3.4.3 Synthesis of enantiopure iminophosphonamide group 13 halide complexes	76

3.4.4 Synthesis of enantiopure iminophosphonamide group 13 cationic complexes	81
3.4.5 Synthesis of an enantiopure iminophosphonamide aluminium hydride complex	83
3.5 Group 4 metal complexes of enantiopure iminophosphonamides	86
3.5.1 Introduction	86
3.5.2 Synthesis of enantiopure group 4 iminophosphonamide complexes	86
3.6 Enantiopure homoleptic lanthanide complexes of iminophosphonamides	90
3.6.1 Introduction	90
3.6.2 Synthesis of chiral homoleptic lanthanide complexes	90
3.7 Enantiopure group 14 compounds	94
3.7.1 Introduction	94
3.7.2 Synthesis of chiral tetrylenes	94
4 Experimental Section	101
4.1 General consideration	101
4.2 Synthesis of Starting Materials	102
4.3 Synthesis and analytical data for chiral iminophosphonamines and its alkali metal complexes	102
4.3.1 Synthesis of (R)-HPE ^{Dipp} PIA	102
4.3.2 Synthesis of (R)-HNEPIA	103
4.3.3 Synthesis of [((R)-PEPIA) ₂ K ₂] (1)	104
4.3.4 Synthesis of [((R)-PEPIA) ₂ Rb ₂] (2)	105
4.3.5 Synthesis of [((R)-PEPIA) ₂ Cs ₂]/[((R)-PEPIA) ₂ Cs] _n (3)	106
4.3.6 Synthesis of [((R)-PE ^{Dipp} PIA) ₂ Li ₂] (4)	107
4.3.7 Synthesis of [((R)-PE ^{Dipp} PIA) ₂ Na ₂] (5)	108
4.3.8 Synthesis of [((R)-NEPIA)Li(thf) ₂] (6)	109
4.3.9 Synthesis of [((R)-NEPIA) ₂ Na ₂] (7)	109
4.3.10 Synthesis of [((R)-NEPIA) ₂ K ₂] (8)	110
4.4 Synthesis and analytical data for alkaline earth metal complexes of chiral iminophosphonamide	111
4.4.1 Synthesis of [((R)-PEPIA) ₂ Ca] (9)	111
4.4.2 Synthesis of [((R)-PE ^{Dipp} PIA){N(SiMe ₃) ₂ Mg(thf)}] (10)	112
4.4.3 Synthesis of [((R)-PE ^{Dipp} PIA) ₂ Mg] (11)	113
4.4.4 Synthesis of [((R)-PE ^{Dipp} PIA) ₂ Ca] (12)	113
4.4.5 Synthesis of [((R)-PE ^{Dipp} PIA) ₂ Yb] (13)	114
4.4.6 Synthesis of [((R)-NEPIA) ₂ Ca] (14)	115
4.5 Synthesis of copper and zinc complexes of iminophosphonamides	116
4.5.1 Synthesis of [((R)-PE ^{Dipp} PIA)Cu] (15)	116

4.5.2 Synthesis of $\{[(R)\text{-PE}^{\text{Dipp}}\text{PIA}]_2\text{Zn}\}$ (16)	117
4.5.3 Synthesis of $\{[(R)\text{-NEPIA}]_2\text{Cu}_2\}$ (17)	118
4.5.4 Synthesis of $\{[\text{DippPIA}]_2\text{Cu}_2\}$ (18)	118
4.5.5 Synthesis of $\{[\text{DippPIA}]\text{ZnPh}\}$ (19)	119
4.6 Synthesis and analytical data of group 13 metal complexes of chiral iminophosphoramides	120
4.6.1 Synthesis of $\{[(R)\text{-PE}^{\text{Dipp}}\text{PIA}]\text{AlMe}_2\}$ (20)	120
4.6.2 Synthesis of $\{[(R)\text{-PE}^{\text{Dipp}}\text{PIA}]\text{AlMe}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)\}$ (21)	121
4.6.3 Synthesis of $\{[(R)\text{-PE}^{\text{Dipp}}\text{PIA}]\text{AlCl}_2\}$ (22)	122
4.6.4 Synthesis of $\{[(R)\text{-PEPIA}]_2\text{AlCl}\}$ (23)	122
4.6.5 Synthesis of $\{[(R)\text{-PEPIA}]_2\text{GaCl}\}$ (24)	123
4.6.6 Synthesis of $\{[(R)\text{-PEPIA}]_2\text{Al}\}^+[\text{GaCl}_4]^-$ (25)	124
4.6.7 Synthesis of $\{[(R)\text{-PEPIA}]_2\text{Ga}\}^+[\text{AlCl}_4]^-$ (26)	124
4.6.8 Synthesis of $\{[(R)\text{-PEPIA}]_2\text{AlH}\}$ (27)	125
4.7 Synthesis of group 4 metal complexes of chiral iminophosphoramides	126
4.7.1 Synthesis of $\{[(R)\text{-PEPIA}]\text{Hf}(\text{NMe}_2)_3\}$ (28)	126
4.7.2 Synthesis of $\{[(R)\text{-PE}^{\text{Dipp}}\text{PIA}]\text{Zr}(\text{NMe}_2)_3\}$ (29)	127
4.7.3 Synthesis of $\{[(R)\text{-PE}^{\text{Dipp}}\text{PIA}]\text{Hf}(\text{NMe}_2)_3\}$ (30)	128
4.8 Synthesis of chiral homoleptic lanthanide complexes $\{[(R)\text{-PEPIA}]_3\text{Ln}\}$ ($\text{Ln} = \text{Y}$ (31), La (32), Tb (33), Yb (34) and Lu (35))	128
4.8.1 Synthesis of $\{[(R)\text{-PEPIA}]_3\text{Y}\}$ (31)	129
4.8.2 Synthesis of $\{[(R)\text{-PEPIA}]_3\text{La}\}$ (32)	129
4.8.3 Synthesis of $\{[(R)\text{-PEPIA}]_3\text{Tb}\}$ (33)	130
4.8.4 Synthesis of $\{[(R)\text{-PEPIA}]_3\text{Yb}\}$ (34)	130
4.8.5 Synthesis of $\{[(R)\text{-PEPIA}]_3\text{Lu}\}$ (35)	130
4.9 Synthesis and analytical data of chiral group 14 compounds	131
4.9.1 Synthesis of $\{[\text{PhC}(\text{N}^t\text{Bu})_2]\text{Si}(\text{N}(\text{R})(\text{CH})\text{MePh}(\text{PPh}_2))\{=\text{NDipp}\}\}$ (36)	131
4.9.2 Synthesis of $\{[(R)\text{-PE}^{\text{Dipp}}\text{PIA}]\text{GeCl}\}$ (37)	132
4.9.3 Synthesis of $\{[\text{PhC}(\text{N}^t\text{Bu})_2]\{(\text{S})\text{-PEBA}\}\text{Si}\}$ (38)	132
4.9.4 Synthesis of $\{[(\text{S})\text{-PEBA}]\text{GeCl}\}$ (39)	133
4.10 Experimental for hydroboration reactions	134
5 Crystal Structure Measurements	137
5.1 Data Collection and Refinement	137
5.2 Crystal Data	138
5.2.1 $[(R)\text{-HPE}^{\text{Dipp}}\text{PIA}]$	138
5.2.2 $[(R)\text{-HNEPIA}]$	139
5.2.3 $\{[(R)\text{-PEPIA}]_2\text{K}_2\}$ (1)	140

5.2.4 [{{(R)-PEPIA}} ₂ Rb ₂] (2)	141
5.2.5 [{{(R)-PEPIA}} ₂ Cs ₂]/[{{(R)-PEPIA}}Cs] _n (3)	142
5.2.6 [{{(R)-PE ^{Dipp} PIA}} ₂ Li ₂] (4)	143
5.2.7 [{{(R)-PE ^{Dipp} PIA}} ₂ Na ₂] (5)	144
5.2.8 [{{(R)-NEPIA}}Li(thf) ₂] (6)	145
5.2.9 [{{(R)-NEPIA}} ₂ Na ₂] (7)	146
5.2.10 [{{(R)-NEPIA}} ₂ K ₂] (8)	147
5.2.11 [{{(R)-PEPIA}} ₂ Ca] (9)	148
5.2.12 [{{(R)-PE ^{Dipp} PIA}}Mg{N(SiMe ₃) ₂ (thf)}] (10)	149
5.2.13 [{{(R)-PE ^{Dipp} PIA}} ₂ Mg] (11)	150
5.2.14 [{{(R)-PE ^{Dipp} PIA}} ₂ Ca] (12)	151
5.2.15 [{{(R)-PE ^{Dipp} PIA}} ₂ Yb] (13)	152
5.2.16 [{{(R)-NEPIA}} ₂ Ca] (14)	153
5.2.17 [{{(R)-PE ^{Dipp} PIA}} ₂ Cu ₂] (15)	154
5.2.18 [{{(R)-PE ^{Dipp} PIA}} ₂ Zn] (16)	155
5.2.19 [{{(R)-NEPIA}} ₂ Cu ₂] (17)	156
5.2.20 [{DippPIA} ₂ Cu ₂] (18)	157
5.2.21 [{DippPIA}ZnPh] (19)	158
5.2.22 [{{(R)-PE ^{Dipp} PIA}}AlMe ₂] (20)	159
5.2.23 [{{(R)-PE ^{Dipp} PIA}}AlMe(C ₆ F ₅)] (21)	160
5.2.24 [{{(R)-PE ^{Dipp} PIA}}AlCl ₂] (22)	161
5.2.25 [{{(R)-PEPIA}} ₂ AlCl] (23)	162
5.2.26 [{{(R)-PEPIA}} ₂ GaCl] (24)	163
5.2.27 [{{(R)-PEPIA}} ₂ Al]*[GaCl ₄] ⁻ (25)	164
5.2.28 [{{(R)-PEPIA}} ₂ Ga]*[AlCl ₄] ⁻ (26)	165
5.2.29 [{{(R)-PEPIA}} ₂ AlH] (27)	166
5.2.30 [{{(R)-PEPIA}}Hf(NMe ₂) ₃] (28)	167
5.2.31 [{{(R)-PE ^{Dipp} PIA}}Zr(NMe ₂) ₃] (29)	168
5.2.32 [{{(R)-PE ^{Dipp} PIA}}Hf(NMe ₂) ₃] (30)	169
5.2.33 [{{(R)-PEPIA}} ₃ Y] (31)	170
5.2.34 [{{(R)-PEPIA}} ₃ La] (32)	171
5.2.35 [{{(R)-PEPIA}} ₃ Tb] (33)	172
5.2.36 [{{(R)-PEPIA}} ₃ Yb] (34)	173
5.2.37 [{{(R)-PEPIA}} ₃ Lu] (35)	174
5.2.38 [PhC(N ⁱ Bu) ₂]Si{N(R)(CH)MePh}{(=NDipp)PPh ₂ }] (36)	175
5.2.39 [{{(R)-PE ^{Dipp} PIA}}GeCl] (37)	176

5.2.40 [{PhC(N ^t Bu) ₂ }{(S)-PEBA}Si] (38)	177
5.2.41 [{{(S)-PEBA}GeCl}] (39).....	178
6 Summary (Zusammenfassung).....	179
6.1 Summary	179
6.2 Zusammenfassung	187
7 References	195
8 Appendix	203
8.1 Directory of Abbreviations	203
8.2 NMR Abbreviations	204
8.3 IR Abbreviations	204
8.4 Directory of Compounds	205
9 Curriculum Vitae	207
10 Acknowledgements.....	209