

Contents

Preface to the second edition — V

Preface to the first edition — VII

Part I: Introductory combinatorics and graph theory

1 Basic counting — 3

- 1.1 Combinatorics of finite sets — **3**
- 1.2 The sum and product rules — **28**
- 1.3 Arrangements and permutations — **36**
- 1.4 Combinations — **41**
- 1.5 Permutations with identified elements — **66**
- 1.6 Probability theory on finite sets — **71**

2 Basic graph theory — 89

- 2.1 Vocabulary — **89**
- 2.2 Connectivity in graphs — **97**
- 2.3 Trees — **106**
- 2.4 Eulerian graphs — **118**
- 2.5 Planarity — **121**
- 2.6 Graph coloring — **124**

3 Hierarchical clustering and dendrogram graphs — 131

- 3.1 Introduction — **131**
- 3.2 Model example — **134**
- 3.3 Hubert's single-link algorithm — **147**
- 3.4 Hubert's complete-link algorithm — **154**
- 3.5 Case study — **168**

Part II: Combinatorial analysis

4 Enumerative combinatorics — 175

- 4.1 The inclusion-exclusion principle — **175**
- 4.2 Inversion formulas — **187**
- 4.3 Generating functions I. Introduction — **192**
- 4.4 Generating functions II. Applications — **214**
- 4.5 Enumeration of equivalence classes — **236**

5 Existence theorems in combinatorics — 257

- 5.1 Ramsey's theorem — 257
- 5.2 Systems of distinct representatives — 268
- 5.3 Block designs — 283
- 5.4 Systems of triples — 291

6 Secondary structures of the RNA — 301

- 6.1 RNAs, graphs, and the Cauchy–Hadamard formula — 301
- 6.2 Counting the primary structures — 303
- 6.3 Diagrams — 305
- 6.4 Secondary structures — 307
- 6.5 Asymptotic enumeration of the secondary structures. Examples — 310

Answers/solutions to selected problems — 317

Bibliography — 325

Index — 327