

Contents

Preface xi

1	Deciphering Plasmonic Modality to Address Challenges in Disease Diagnostics	1
	<i>Esma Derin, Özgecan Erdem, and Fatih Inci</i>	
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Surface Plasmon Polaritons	2
1.2.1	Excitation of the SPP	3
1.3	Surface Plasmon Resonance (SPR)	4
1.4	Localized Surface Plasmon Resonance (LSPR)	5
1.5	Raman Spectroscopy and SERS	7
1.6	Whispering Gallery Mode (WGM)	8
1.7	Fiber Cables Sensors	9
1.8	New Trends in Plasmonic Sensors for the Applications in Disease Diagnosis	11
1.8.1	Mobile Phone-Integrated Platforms	11
1.8.2	Smart Material Integration	12
1.8.3	Naked-Eye Detection	16
1.9	Outcomes and Conclusion	18
	References	19
2	Nanosensors Based on Localized Surface Plasmon Resonance	23
	<i>Deniz Umut Yildirim, Amir Ghobadi, and Ekmel Ozbay</i>	
2.1	Historical and Theoretical Background	23
2.2	Fabrication of Metal Nanostructures	29
2.3	Improving Detection Limit of LSPR Sensors	31
2.4	Integration of LSPR with Other Molecular Identification Techniques	34
2.4.1	Metal-Enhanced Fluorescence	34
2.4.2	Surface-Enhanced Raman Spectroscopy	37
2.4.3	Matrix-Assisted Laser Desorption Ionization Mass Spectroscopy	39
2.5	Practical Issues	39
2.6	Conclusions and Future Prospects	43
	References	44

3	Highly Sensitive and Selective Plasmonic Sensing Platforms	55
	<i>Yeşeren Saylan and Adil Denizli</i>	
3.1	Introduction	55
3.2	What Is Highly Sensitive (Ultrasensitive)?	56
3.3	Plasmonic Sensing Platforms	56
3.4	Recent Applications	57
3.4.1	Medical Applications	57
3.4.2	Environmental Applications	61
3.5	Conclusion Remarks	67
	References	67
4	Plasmonic Sensors for Detection of Chemical and Biological Warfare Agents	71
	<i>Semra Akgönüllü, Yeşeren Saylan, Nilay Bereli, Deniz Türkmen, Handan Yavuz, and Adil Denizli</i>	
4.1	Introduction	71
4.2	Sensors	72
4.2.1	Plasmonic-based Sensors	72
4.3	Biological Warfare Agents	72
4.3.1	Detection of Biological Warfare Agents	73
4.4	Chemical Warfare Agents	79
4.4.1	Detection of Chemical Warfare Agents	79
4.5	Conclusion and Future Perspective	81
	References	82
5	A Plasmonic Sensing Platform Based on Molecularly Imprinted Polymers for Medical Applications	87
	<i>Neslihan Idil, Monireh Bakhshpour, Sevgi Aslıyüce, Adil Denizli, and Bo Mattiasson</i>	
5.1	Introduction	87
5.2	Molecular Imprinting Technology	88
5.3	Plasmonic Sensing	89
5.4	Medical Applications	91
5.4.1	Drug Detection Via MIP-based SPR Sensor	91
5.4.2	Hormone Detection Via MIP-based SPR Sensor	94
5.4.3	Microorganism and Virus Detection Via MIP-based SPR Sensor	95
5.4.4	Antibody Detection Via MIP-based SPR Sensor	96
5.4.5	Nucleic Acid Detection Via MIP-based SPR Sensor	97
5.4.6	Biomarker Detection Via MIP-based SPR Sensor	97
5.5	Conclusion	97
	References	100
6	Magnetoplasmonic Nanosensors	103
	<i>Recep Üzek, Esma Sari, and Arben Merkoçi</i>	
6.1	Introduction	103
6.2	Synthesis	104

6.2.1	Core–Shell or Core–Satellite	105
6.2.2	Heterodimers	107
6.2.3	Multicomponent Doped Hybrids	108
6.3	Biosensing Applications	109
6.3.1	Protein	109
6.3.2	Pathogens	111
6.3.3	DNA	112
6.4	Conclusion	113
	Acknowledgments	114
	References	114
7	Plasmonic Sensors for Vitamin Detection	121
	<i>Duygu Çimen and Nilay Bereli</i>	
7.1	Introduction	121
7.1.1	Vitamins	121
7.2	Plasmonic Sensors	122
7.2.1	Surface Plasmon Resonance Sensors	123
7.2.2	Localized Surface Plasmon Resonance Sensors	124
7.2.3	Colorimetric Sensors	125
7.3	Vitamin Applications of Plasmonic Sensors	125
7.4	Conclusions and Prospects	133
	References	133
8	Proteomic Applications of Plasmonic Sensors	137
	<i>Duygu Çimen, Merve Asena Özbek, Nilay Bereli, and Adil Denizli</i>	
8.1	Introduction	137
8.2	Plasmonic Sensors	139
8.2.1	Surface Plasmon Resonance Sensors	140
8.2.2	Localized Surface Plasmon Resonance	140
8.2.3	Colorimetric Sensors	142
8.3	Proteome Applications with Plasmonic Sensors	142
8.3.1	Food Applications	142
8.3.2	Biomedical Applications	145
8.3.3	Agricultural Applications	151
8.3.4	Oncology Applications	152
8.4	Conclusions and Prospects	154
	References	154
9	Cancer Cell Recognition via Sensors System	157
	<i>Monireh Bakhshpour, Melek Özsevgiç, Ayşe Kevser Pişkin, and Adil Denizli</i>	
9.1	Introduction	157
9.2	Sensors Systems in Cancer Cell Detection	158
9.3	Cancer Cells	158
9.3.1	Prostate Cancer	159

9.3.2	Liver Cancer	160
9.3.3	Breast Cancer	160
9.3.4	Lung Cancer	164
9.3.5	Ovarian Cancer	164
9.3.6	Other Cells	165
9.4	Conclusion	168
	References	168
10	Ultrasensitive Sensors Based on Plasmonic Nanoparticles	171
	<i>Ilgım Göktürk, Fatma Denizli, Erdoğan Özgür, and Fatma Yılmaz</i>	
10.1	Introduction	171
10.2	SPR and LSPR	173
10.3	SERS	176
10.4	Colorimetric Sensing	178
10.5	Luminescence Applications	179
10.6	Conclusion	180
	References	181
11	Surface-Enhanced Raman Scattering Sensors for Chemical/Biological Sensing	189
	<i>Huma Shaikh, Zaib un Nisa Mughal, Saeed Memon, and Shahabuddin Memon</i>	
11.1	Introduction	189
11.2	Direct Method	192
11.3	Indirect Method	193
11.4	SERS-based Chemical Sensors (Chemosensors)	193
11.5	Absolute Intensity-based Method	195
11.6	Wavenumber Shift-based Method	195
11.7	Ratiometric Method	196
11.8	SERS-based Biological Sensors (Biosensors)	197
11.9	Conclusion	202
	References	202
12	Carbon Nanomaterials as Plasmonic Sensors in Biotechnological and Biomedical Applications	209
	<i>Tahira Qureshi, Kemal Çetin, and Adil Denizli</i>	
12.1	Introduction	209
12.1.1	Graphene	210
12.1.2	Carbon Nanotubes	210
12.2	Biomedical and Biotechnological Applications of Carbon Nanomaterials as Plasmonic Sensors	211
12.2.1	Graphene-based Plasmonic Sensors	211
12.2.2	Carbon Nanotube-based Plasmonic Sensors	214
12.3	Final Statement and Further Outlook	215
	References	217

13	Surface Plasmon Resonance Sensors Based on Molecularly Imprinted Polymers	221
	<i>Cem Esen and Sergey A. Piletsky</i>	
13.1	Introduction	221
13.1.1	Surface Plasmon Resonance	221
13.1.2	Molecularly Imprinted Polymers	222
13.2	MIP Based SPR Sensors	222
13.2.1	MIP Film Based SPR Sensors	223
13.2.2	Molecularly Imprinted Polymer Nanoparticles Based SPR Sensors	225
13.3	Conclusions and Future Prospects	229
	References	230
	Index	237