

Notation, Symbols, and Acronyms	vii
1 Introduction	1
2 Array Antennas with Rx/Tx Integration	6
2.1 Link Budget	6
2.2 Array Grids	8
2.3 Array Antennas	10
2.4 Rx/Tx Frontend	14
2.5 Rx/Tx Terminal	16
2.6 Antenna Architecture	23
2.7 Lens Antenna Concept	26
3 Theory for Substrate Integrated Waveguide Components	27
3.1 Guided-Wave Theory	27
3.1.1 Cylindrical Waveguides	29
3.1.2 Parallel-Plate Modes	31
3.1.3 Floquet Modes	33
3.2 Cylindrical Waveguides with Rough Surfaces	34
3.2.1 Skin Effect in Rough Surfaces	34
3.2.2 Loss and Dispersion Mechanisms	38
3.3 Substrate Integrated Waveguides	40
3.3.1 Equivalent Rectangular Waveguide	40
3.3.2 Loss and Dispersion Mechanisms	46
3.4 Mode Matching Method	49
3.4.1 Parallel-Plate N-Furcation	52
3.5 Multilayer Substrate Integrated Waveguide	53
3.5.1 Equivalent Multilayer Waveguide	54
3.5.2 Synthesis of Multilayer Waveguides	57
3.5.3 Multilayer Waveguide Discontinuity	58

4	Design of Substrate Integrated Waveguide Components	60
4.1	Transitions	60
4.1.1	Stepped Transition	60
4.1.2	E-Plane Taper	65
4.1.3	Multilayer Taper	71
4.2	Polarizer	76
5	Rx/Tx Lens Antenna	81
5.1	Lens Antenna Element	82
5.1.1	Lens Antenna	82
5.1.2	Lens Antenna with Polarizer	86
5.2	Lens Array Antenna	91
5.2.1	Lens Surface Design	91
5.2.2	Lens Array Antenna with Polarizers	97
6	Conclusion and Outlook	107
A	Further Details for the Substrate Integrated Waveguide Theory	110
A.1	Circuit Elements of Waveguides with Rough Surfaces	110
A.2	Scattering from a Periodic Via Array	112
A.3	Reflection and Transmission Matrices	116
A.4	Coupling Matrices	119
A.4.1	Parallel-Plate N-Furcation	119
A.4.2	Parallel-Plate Integral	119
A.4.3	Current Distribution Integrals	120
B	Dimensions and Parameters of the Components	122
B.1	Pitch of Via Rows	122
B.2	Material and Stack Parameters	122
B.3	Transmission Line Parameters	123
B.4	Parameters of Components	124
B.5	Parameters of Lens Antennas	126
	Bibliography	128
	Curriculum Vitae	142