

# Contents

---

**Introduction**  
*Daniela Russ & James Stafford* ..... 7

**Status and International Organizations**

**Status in Early Modern and Modern World Politics**  
Competition or Conflict?  
*Ramy Youssef* ..... 35

**Network Power Europe and Competition at the UN Human Rights Council**  
*Anatoly Boyashov* ..... 61

**Social Mobility in the Global Order**  
Rising Powers and the Convertibility of Capitals  
*Katja Freistein & Thomas Müller* ..... 83

**Knowledge, Ideology and Competition**

**The Civilizing Force of National Competition**  
U.S. Nationalist Reasoning in the Mid-to-Late Nineteenth Century  
*Johannes Nagel & Tobias Werran* ..... 107

**‘Free Trade’ and the Varieties of Eighteenth-Century State Competition**  
*James Stafford* ..... 133

<b>The Development of Neoliberal Measures of Competitiveness</b>	
<i>Dieter Plehwe</i> .....	155
<b>Competing Powers</b>	
Engineers, Energetic Productivism, and the End of Empires	
<i>Daniela Russ &amp; Thomas Turnbull</i> .....	183
<b>Competition and Emergent Technologies</b>	
<b>Diplomacy and Artificial Intelligence in Global Political Competition</b>	
<i>Didzis Klaviņš</i> .....	213
<b>Small, Smart, Powerful?</b>	
Small States and the Competition for Cybertech Superiority in the Digital Age	
<i>Madeleine Myatt</i> .....	233
<b>Between Strategic Autonomy and International Norm-setting</b>	
The EU's Emergent "Cyber-Sanctions" Regime	
<i>Yuliya Miadzvetskaya</i> .....	261
<b>Afterword</b>	
<b>Competition During Covid-19</b>	
<i>Heidi Tworek</i> .....	289
<b>About the Authors</b> .....	301