

# Contents

|                                                                                                        |           |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>1. Introduction</b>                                                                                 | <b>1</b>  |
| <b>2. Theoretical framework</b>                                                                        | <b>4</b>  |
| 2.1. Some basics of continuum mechanics of elasticity . . . . .                                        | 4         |
| 2.1.1. Index notation . . . . .                                                                        | 4         |
| 2.1.2. Linear elasticity . . . . .                                                                     | 5         |
| 2.1.3. Transformation of coordinates . . . . .                                                         | 6         |
| 2.1.4. Isotropy and transverse isotropy . . . . .                                                      | 8         |
| 2.1.5. State of plane stress and plane strain . . . . .                                                | 9         |
| 2.2. Fundamentals of piezo- and ferroelectrics . . . . .                                               | 10        |
| 2.2.1. Piezoelectricity . . . . .                                                                      | 10        |
| 2.2.2. Ferroelectricity . . . . .                                                                      | 11        |
| 2.2.3. Constitutive equations of piezoelectrics . . . . .                                              | 13        |
| 2.3. Framework of linear elasticity in quasicrystals . . . . .                                         | 16        |
| 2.3.1. Introduction to quasicrystals . . . . .                                                         | 16        |
| 2.3.2. Phonon and phason fields in QCs . . . . .                                                       | 20        |
| 2.3.3. State variables and linear constitutive relations . . . . .                                     | 23        |
| 2.3.4. 1D, 2D and 3D QCs . . . . .                                                                     | 26        |
| 2.3.5. Constitutive equations of piezoelectric QCs . . . . .                                           | 29        |
| <b>3. Linear elastic fracture mechanics in piezoelectric QCs</b>                                       | <b>31</b> |
| 3.1. Stroh formalism and near-tip field solutions . . . . .                                            | 32        |
| 3.2. Transformation of the characteristic matrices and the eigenvalues . . . . .                       | 38        |
| 3.3. Fundamental concepts of multiphysical fracture mechanics . . . . .                                | 40        |
| 3.3.1. Generalized stress intensity factors . . . . .                                                  | 40        |
| 3.3.2. Generalized energy release rate and crack closure integral . . . . .                            | 42        |
| 3.3.3. The generalized $J$ -integral . . . . .                                                         | 47        |
| 3.4. Crack growth criteria . . . . .                                                                   | 50        |
| 3.5. Crack deflection criteria . . . . .                                                               | 53        |
| 3.5.1. Maximum hoop stress criterion . . . . .                                                         | 54        |
| 3.5.2. $J$ -integral vector criterion . . . . .                                                        | 54        |
| 3.5.3. Modified $J$ -integral vector criterion . . . . .                                               | 56        |
| 3.6. Mechanical and electric boundary conditions on crack faces . . . . .                              | 56        |
| <b>4. Finite element implementation</b>                                                                | <b>59</b> |
| 4.1. Numerical solution of the piezoelectric quasicrystalline boundary value problem via FEM . . . . . | 60        |
| 4.1.1. Weak formulation and discretization . . . . .                                                   | 60        |

|           |                                                                                                                           |            |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 4.1.2.    | Shape functions, generalized stiffness matrices and Gaussian quadrature for second-order quadrilateral elements . . . . . | 63         |
| 4.1.3.    | Numerical examples and verification . . . . .                                                                             | 66         |
| 4.2.      | Numerical calculation of crack tip loading quantities . . . . .                                                           | 68         |
| 4.2.1.    | Crack tip element method (CTEM) . . . . .                                                                                 | 69         |
| 4.2.2.    | $J$ -integral . . . . .                                                                                                   | 71         |
| 4.3.      | Adaptive re-meshing algorithm of crack growth . . . . .                                                                   | 73         |
| <b>5.</b> | <b>Crack path predictions</b>                                                                                             | <b>75</b>  |
| 5.1.      | Crack paths in 1D QCs . . . . .                                                                                           | 75         |
| 5.1.1.    | Influence of the phason field on crack deflection . . . . .                                                               | 76         |
| 5.1.2.    | Numerical calculation of deflection angles . . . . .                                                                      | 80         |
| 5.1.3.    | Crack growth simulations in QCs . . . . .                                                                                 | 82         |
| 5.2.      | Crack paths in piezoelectrics . . . . .                                                                                   | 85         |
| 5.3.      | Crack paths in piezoelectric 1D QC . . . . .                                                                              | 88         |
| <b>6.</b> | <b>Mixed-mode crack growth experiment</b>                                                                                 | <b>91</b>  |
| 6.1.      | A short review of experimental works . . . . .                                                                            | 91         |
| 6.2.      | Experimental set-up and testing procedure . . . . .                                                                       | 94         |
| 6.3.      | Crack paths of three-point bending specimens . . . . .                                                                    | 96         |
| 6.3.1.    | Comparison of the crack paths under different loading configurations . . . . .                                            | 96         |
| 6.3.2.    | High-speed recording of a crack growth process . . . . .                                                                  | 99         |
| <b>7.</b> | <b>Summary</b>                                                                                                            | <b>103</b> |
| <b>A.</b> | <b>Material constants and characteristic matrices of the Stroh formalism</b>                                              | <b>105</b> |
| A.1.      | 1D QC . . . . .                                                                                                           | 105        |
| A.2.      | BaTiO <sub>3</sub> . . . . .                                                                                              | 107        |
| A.3.      | PZT-5H . . . . .                                                                                                          | 108        |
| A.4.      | Piezoelectric 1D QC . . . . .                                                                                             | 108        |
| <b>B.</b> | <b>Transformation of <math>p</math>, <math>A_{IJ}</math> and <math>B_{IJ}</math> of the Stroh formalism</b>               | <b>110</b> |
| <b>C.</b> | <b>Equivalence of <math>-H</math> and <math>J_2</math> in isotropic LEFM</b>                                              | <b>112</b> |
|           | <b>Bibliography</b>                                                                                                       | <b>115</b> |