

# Table of Contents

|                            |     |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Preface .....              | V   |
| List of Abbreviations..... | XII |

## Chapter 1: The Intersection of Paul's Ethics and Hermeneutics with Isaiah's Servant..... 1

|                                                         |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----|
| <i>A. Literature Review</i> .....                       | 3  |
| I. Foundational Works.....                              | 3  |
| II. Isaiah in All of Paul.....                          | 5  |
| III. Isaiah in Romans .....                             | 7  |
| IV. Isaiah in 2 Corinthians .....                       | 10 |
| V. Isaiah in Galatians .....                            | 13 |
| <i>B. Aim and Scope</i> .....                           | 14 |
| <i>C. Methodological Considerations</i> .....           | 15 |
| I. Factors from the History of the Text.....            | 15 |
| II. Factors from the History of the Method .....        | 18 |
| III. Method .....                                       | 21 |
| <i>D. Outline of the Argument and Conclusions</i> ..... | 22 |

## Chapter 2: The Servant in Isaiah .....26

|                                             |    |
|---------------------------------------------|----|
| <i>A. The Call of the Servant</i> .....     | 28 |
| I. Context.....                             | 28 |
| II. 49:1 – The Election of the Servant..... | 30 |
| III. 49:4 – The Faith of the Servant.....   | 33 |
| IV. 49:6 – The Task of the Servant .....    | 38 |
| V. 49:8 – Divine Help for the Servant ..... | 41 |

|                                                                 |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| VI. Summary .....                                               | 45  |
| <i>B. The Victory of the Servant</i> .....                      | 46  |
| I. The Context – From Isa 49 to Isa 52 .....                    | 46  |
| II. 52:5 – Zion Desolate, God Reviled .....                     | 47  |
| III. 52:7 – The Herald of Victory .....                         | 49  |
| IV. 52:11 – The Command to Respond .....                        | 51  |
| V. 52:15 – The Servant and the Nations .....                    | 53  |
| VI. 53:1 – The Report and Its Reception .....                   | 57  |
| VII. 53:2–12 – The Servant Brings Forgiveness .....             | 60  |
| VIII. 54:1 – Zion Restored, God Praised .....                   | 60  |
| <i>C. Isaiah, the Servant, the Servants, and Ethics</i> .....   | 63  |
| I. The Characterization of the Servant .....                    | 63  |
| II. The Characterization of the Servants .....                  | 65  |
| <br>Chapter 3: The Second Temple Uses of Isaiah's Servant ..... | 70  |
| <i>A. The Servant in the Septuagint</i> .....                   | 71  |
| I. Methodology .....                                            | 72  |
| II. Exegesis of Septuagint Texts .....                          | 77  |
| 1. 49:1 .....                                                   | 77  |
| 2. 49:4 .....                                                   | 79  |
| 3. 49:6 .....                                                   | 81  |
| 4. 49:8 .....                                                   | 83  |
| 5. 52:5 .....                                                   | 84  |
| 6. 52:7 .....                                                   | 86  |
| 7. 52:11 .....                                                  | 87  |
| 8. 52:15 .....                                                  | 88  |
| 9. 53:1 .....                                                   | 90  |
| 10. 54:1 .....                                                  | 91  |
| III. Septuagint Conclusions .....                               | 91  |
| <i>B. The Servant in Second Temple Compositions</i> .....       | 94  |
| I. 1 Enoch .....                                                | 96  |
| II. The Psalms of Solomon .....                                 | 99  |
| III. The Wisdom of Solomon .....                                | 104 |
| IV. Qumran .....                                                | 107 |
| 1. 11QMelch (11Q13) .....                                       | 108 |
| 2. The Hôdâyôt (1QH <sup>a</sup> ) .....                        | 111 |

|                                                |     |
|------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <i>C. The Servant in Targum Jonathan</i> ..... | 113 |
| <i>D. Conclusions</i> .....                    | 117 |

## Chapter 4: Paul's Use of the Servant in Romans..... 121

|                                                                             |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <i>A. Jews and the Servant: Isa 52:5 in Rom 2:24</i> .....                  | 122 |
| I. Paul and His Interlocutor .....                                          | 123 |
| II. The Quote Itself .....                                                  | 131 |
| III. Warrants for Paul's Use of Isa 52:5 .....                              | 134 |
| IV. Implications for Paul's Use of Isa 52:5 .....                           | 139 |
| <i>B. Paul's Proclamation of the Servant: Isa 52 and 53 in Rom 10</i> ..... | 142 |
| I. The Feet of the Messengers (Isa 52:7 in Rom 10:15) .....                 | 143 |
| II. The Disbelief of the Hearers (Isa 53:1 in Rom 10:16) .....              | 150 |
| III. Warrants for the Use of Isa 52:7 and 53:1 in Rom 10 .....              | 156 |
| IV. Further Preliminary Implications .....                                  | 161 |
| <i>C. Paul, Apostle to the Gentiles: Isa 52:15 in Rom 15:21</i> .....       | 163 |
| I. Paul's Explanation of His Mission .....                                  | 163 |
| II. The Quote Itself .....                                                  | 173 |
| III. Warrants for the Use of Isa 52:7 in Rom 15:21 .....                    | 176 |
| IV. Implications from Paul's Use of Isa 52:15 in Rom 15:21 .....            | 179 |
| <i>D. Conclusions</i> .....                                                 | 181 |

## Chapter 4: Paul's Use of the Servant in 2 Corinthians ..... 185

|                                                                         |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <i>A. Paul and the Day of Salvation: Isa 49:8 in 2 Cor 6:2</i> .....    | 186 |
| I. The Broad Context .....                                              | 186 |
| II. We Are Christ's Ambassadors: The Immediate Context .....            | 189 |
| III. The Promise of God in the Day of Salvation: 6:1–2 .....            | 195 |
| IV. The Quote Itself .....                                              | 200 |
| V. Warrants for Paul's Use of Isa 49:8 .....                            | 204 |
| VI. Preliminary Implications from Paul's use of Isa 49:8 .....          | 211 |
| <i>B. Paul's Servant Ministry in the Day of Salvation: 6:3–11</i> ..... | 213 |

|                                                                                                       |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <i>C. Paul's Vision of Corinthian Life in the Day of Salvation: 6:14–7:1</i> .....                    | 220 |
| I. The Place of 2 Cor 6:14–7:1 in the Letter .....                                                    | 220 |
| II. The Immediate Context .....                                                                       | 222 |
| III. The Quote Itself in the Scriptural Catena .....                                                  | 227 |
| IV. Warrants for Paul's Use of Isa 52:11 .....                                                        | 233 |
| <i>D. Conclusions</i> .....                                                                           | 236 |
| <br>Chapter 6: Paul's Use of the Servant in Galatians.....                                            | 240 |
| <i>A. Paul Set Apart in the Servant: Isa 49:1 in Gal 1:15</i> .....                                   | 241 |
| I. Context.....                                                                                       | 241 |
| II. The Passage Itself.....                                                                           | 245 |
| III. Warrants for Paul's Use of the Calling of the Servant.....                                       | 256 |
| IV. Preliminary Implications.....                                                                     | 259 |
| <i>B. The Free Children of the Servant: Isa 54:1 in Gal 4:27</i> .....                                | 261 |
| I. The Broad Context.....                                                                             | 262 |
| II. The Immediate Context .....                                                                       | 265 |
| III. The Quote Itself.....                                                                            | 272 |
| IV. The Following Context .....                                                                       | 277 |
| V. Warrants for Paul's Use of Isa 54:1 .....                                                          | 280 |
| <i>C. Conclusions</i> .....                                                                           | 287 |
| <br>Chapter 7: Conclusions, Implications, and Further<br>Directions.....                              | 291 |
| <i>A. Paul's Hermeneutical Warrant for His Use of the Servant and Its Ethical<br/>    Shape</i> ..... | 291 |
| <i>B. Major Implications and Further Directions</i> .....                                             | 293 |
| I. For the Study of the New Testament Use of the Old Testament.....                                   | 294 |
| II. For Pauline Ethics.....                                                                           | 298 |
| III. For the Church.....                                                                              | 301 |
| <br>Bibliography.....                                                                                 | 305 |

|                          |     |
|--------------------------|-----|
| Index of References..... | 335 |
| Index of Names .....     | 347 |
| Subject Index.....       | 354 |