Contents

1	Resistance and Military History —— 1
1.1	The German Resistance Movement in Military History — 1
1.2	A Modern Concept of Military History —— 2
2	Opposition and Resistance against Hitler 6
2.1	Broadening and Narrowing Definitions — 6
2.2	Studies in Postwar Germany: Moral Appraisal or Scholarly Research? —— 9
2.3	Historicizing – Overcoming moralizing approaches —— 17
3	Military and Politics in the Weimar Republic 29
3.1	The Army: Large and Universal or Small and Professional? —— 29
3.2	A State within the State —— 40
3.3	The Reichswehr: A Forum for Frank Debate —— 47
3.4	The Early Nazi Party —— 51
3.5	Hitler's Own War Experiences 52
3.6	The Nazi Party and the Reichswehr before 1933 53
3.7	The Party and the Military after 1933 —— 59
4	The Military in the Polycratic Structures of the Third Reich,
	1939 – 1944 – 77
4.1	Army, Navy, Luftwaffe, and Waffen-SS 77
4.2	The Command Structure —— 91
4.3	Amateurish: Hitler as Commander —— 100
4.4	Elite Manipulation: Hitler's Interference in Army Personnel
	Policies —— 108
4.5	Resistance in the Luftwaffe, the Air Ministry and the German
	Navy —— 115
5	Military Experts: The Army General Staff —— 127
5.1	The General Staff's Traditional Role and Beck's Resignation in 1938 —— 127
5.2	Advice in War: Facts and Figures, or Fanatical Belief? —— 141
5.3	No Total War —— 145



6	Resistance and War —— 148
6.1	Depletion of Resources — 148
6.2	War Aims, Social Darwinism, and Options for Peace 152
6.3	Crimes in the Occupied Territories — 162
6.4	A Crime against the German Nation — 169
6.5	Tresckow, Gersdorff, Boeselager, Stauffenberg, Schmidt von
	Altenstadt: The Resistance and Russia — 173
6.6	The "People's War" of 1813 – 1815 —— 197
7	Military Planning for a Coup d'État — 202
7.1	Whether or Not to Assassinate Hitler: The Oath — 202
7.2	No Time to Lose —— 212
7.3	The Organization —— 218
7.4	The Plan —— 230
7.5	Communications —— 260
7.6	A Realistic Plan? —— 267
8	Consequences of the failed coup d'état —— 270
8.1	The Army "Court of Honor" —— 270
8.2	Power Shifts within the Nazi System — 279
8.3	Fighting to the End and Individual Refusal —— 296
9	Political, Military, and Ethical Goals of the Resistance —— 301
9.1	Creating Stable Structures —— 301
9.2	Resistance and Parliamentary Democracy —— 304
9.3	Ending the War in the East? —— 310
9.4	Ending the War in the West —— 315
9.5	Contacts with the Western Allies —— 327
9.6	An End to the Crimes —— 335
9.7	The "Final Solution of the Power Struggle" - The Shadow of
	1918/19 —— 337
9.8	"Common Civility"? Military and Civilians —— 341
9.9	Realism and Idealism: Lack of Political Perspectives and Ethical
	Motivation —— 348

10	The Military Resistance in the West German Bundeswehr, the National People's Army and the Austrian Bundesheer —— 355
10.1	The Federal Republic, the Bundeswehr and the tradition of the resistance —— 356
10.2	The resistance in the tradition of the East German National People's Army —— 393
10.3	The Austrian Bundesheer and the military resistance —— 401
11	Conclusion —— 405
Source	s and Bibliography 410
	Unpublished Sources — 410
	Bibliography —— 411
Index -	459