

Contents

Abbreviations — IX

1	An overview of wearable energy storage devices — 1
1.1	Introduction — 1
1.2	Flexible and stretchable energy storage devices — 2
1.2.1	Flexible materials and methods — 3
1.2.2	Intrinsically stretchable materials — 3
1.2.2.1	Stretchable conducting thin films — 5
1.2.3	Design-induced stretchability — 8
1.3	Bending mechanics of energy storage devices — 9
1.4	Mechanics of stretchable energy storage devices — 13
1.4.1	Mechanics of small distortion — 13
1.4.2	Mechanics of large distortion — 14
1.4.3	Mechanics of island-bridge pattern — 16
1.4.3.1	Island-bridge design having linear interconnects — 17
1.4.3.2	Lateral buckling of straight interconnects — 18
1.4.3.3	Buckling of serpentine interconnects — 18
1.4.3.4	Buckling of fractal interconnects — 18
1.4.4	Analysis of mechanical properties — 19
1.5	Summary — 21
2	Flexible and stretchable supercapacitors — 22
2.1	Introduction — 22
2.2	Fiber-based flexible supercapacitors — 23
2.2.1	Electrode materials for flexible fiber supercapacitor — 25
2.2.1.1	Carbon-based flexible fiber electrodes — 26
2.2.1.2	Metal oxide-based flexible fiber electrodes — 27
2.2.1.3	Conducting polymer-based flexible fiber electrodes — 28
2.2.1.4	MXene-based flexible fiber electrodes — 29
2.3	Stretchable fiber supercapacitors — 32
2.4	Intrinsically stretchable supercapacitors — 35
2.5	Design-induced stretchable supercapacitors — 36
2.5.1	Pre-strain approach — 36
2.5.2	Island-bridge method — 37
2.6	Summary — 43
3	Flexible and stretchable batteries — 44
3.1	Introduction — 44
3.2	Fiber-based flexible batteries — 45
3.2.1	Fiber-based flexible LIBs — 46

3.2.2	Fiber-based flexible metal-air batteries —	48
3.2.2.1	Li-O ₂ batteries —	50
3.2.2.2	Zn-air batteries —	50
3.2.2.3	Al-air batteries —	51
3.2.2.4	Li-CO ₂ batteries —	53
3.2.3	Fiber-based metal-sulfur batteries —	53
3.2.3.1	Li-S batteries —	54
3.2.3.2	Na-S batteries —	55
3.2.3.3	K-S batteries —	55
3.2.3.4	Mg-S batteries —	56
3.2.3.5	Al-S batteries —	56
3.2.4	Fiber-based Ni-Fe batteries —	57
3.3	Fiber-based stretchable LIBs —	57
3.4	Intrinsically stretchable batteries —	60
3.5	Serpentine interconnects-based stretchable batteries —	61
3.6	Kirigami-based stretchable batteries —	62
3.7	Summary —	64
4	Stretchable and self-healing gel electrolytes —	65
4.1	Introduction —	65
4.2	Solid electrolytes —	66
4.2.1	Solid polymer electrolytes —	67
4.3	Gel electrolytes —	68
4.4	Adhesive composite electrolytes —	70
4.5	Stretchable electrolytes —	71
4.6	Self-healing gel electrolytes —	73
4.6.1	Self-healing gels based on non-covalent interactions —	77
4.6.1.1	Hydrogen bonding —	77
4.6.1.2	π - π stacking —	78
4.6.1.3	Metal co-ordination —	78
4.6.1.4	Hydrophobic interaction —	79
4.6.1.5	Host-guest interaction —	79
4.6.2	Self-healing gels based on covalent interactions —	80
4.6.2.1	Acyldiazide bonds —	80
4.6.2.2	Imine bonds —	80
4.6.2.3	Boronate ester bonds —	81
4.6.2.4	Disulfide bonds —	81
4.7	Conclusion —	82

5 Hybrid wearable energy storage–harvesting devices — 83

- 5.1 Introduction — **83**
- 5.2 Solar cell battery/supercapacitor — **84**
- 5.3 Piezoelectric-battery/supercapacitor — **88**
- 5.4 Triboelectric battery/supercapacitor — **90**
- 5.5 Thermoelectric battery/supercapacitor — **92**
- 5.6 Pyroelectric battery/supercapacitor — **94**
- 5.7 Biofuel cell battery/supercapacitor — **96**
- 5.8 Power management — **97**
- 5.9 Summary and outlook — **99**

References — 101**Index — 131**