

Contents

Preface — VII

Chapter I

Coordination chemistry of chlorophylls/bacteriochlorophylls and its functional aspects in photosynthesis — 1

- 1.1 Introduction — 1
- 1.2 Diverse photosynthetic organisms — 2
 - 1.2.1 Photosynthetic organisms: dependence on different hydrogen donors — 3
- 1.3 Light and dark reactions in photosynthesis — 4
 - 1.3.1 Photo-phase or light reaction — 5
 - 1.3.2 Synthesis-phase or dark reactions — 5
- 1.4 Chloroplasts: the photosynthesis location — 7
- 1.5 Light-harvesting pigments: chlorophylls — 8
 - 1.5.1 Accessory pigments in thylakoids (photosynthetic cells) — 10
- 1.6 Chlorophylls in photosynthetic light absorption: absorption spectra of various photosynthetic pigments and their functions — 13
- 1.7 The role of Mg(II) in chlorophylls — 16
- 1.8 Hill reactions: illuminated chloroplasts evolve O₂ and reduce electron acceptors — 17
- 1.9 Photosystems I and II in photosynthesis by green plants — 19
 - 1.9.1 Red drop — 20
 - 1.9.2 Photosystem I (also called PS-I or P-700, P stands for pigment) — 21
 - 1.9.3 Photosystem II (abbreviated as PS-II or P-680) — 21
 - 1.9.4 Photosystem I — 21
 - 1.9.5 Water splitting reactions assisted by a water splitting complex (Mn₄ cluster) — 23
 - 1.9.6 Dark reaction — 27
 - 1.9.7 Cyclic photophosphorylation in photosynthesis — 27
 - 1.10 Antenna chlorophylls and reaction centres in chloroplasts — 28
- Reference — 30
- Exercises — 30

Chapter II

Complexes containing nitric oxide: synthesis, reactivity, structure, bonding and therapeutic aspects of nitric oxide–releasing molecules (NORMs) in human beings and plants — 35

- 2.1 Introduction — 35
- 2.1.1 Discovery of nitric oxide (NO) — 35
- 2.1.2 Importance of nitric oxide complexes — 35
- 2.2 Metal nitrosyl complexes? — 37
- 2.3 Synthetic methods of metal nitrosyls — 38
- 2.3.1 Nitric oxide gas as the nitrosylating agent — 38
- 2.3.2 NO^+ as the nitrosylating agent — 42
- 2.3.3 Nitrosyl halide (NOX) as the nitrosylating agent — 43
- 2.3.4 *N*-Nitrosoamides as the nitrosylating agents — 45
- 2.3.5 Coordinated NO as the nitrosylating agents — 46
- 2.3.6 Hydroxylamine (NH_2OH) as the nitrosylating agents — 46
- 2.3.7 Acidic solution of nitrite salts (NO_2^-/H^+) as the nitrosylating agents — 49
- 2.3.8 Alkyl nitrites as the nitrosylating agents — 50
- 2.3.9 Nitric acid as the nitrosylating agent — 50
- 2.3.10 Synthesis of nitrosyl complexes using redox reaction — 51
- 2.3.11 Synthesis of metal nitrosyl by substitution of cyano groups in parent cyanonitrosyl complex — 52
- 2.4 The $\{\text{M}(\text{NO})_m\}^n$ formalism for metal nitrosyl complexes — 52
- 2.4.1 Limitations of the $\{\text{M}(\text{NO})_m\}^n$ formalism — 54
- 2.5 Alternative formalism/notation for metal nitrosyl complexes — 55
- 2.6 Simplified procedure for calculation of EAN of metal nitrosyl complexes — 60
- 2.7 New notation with the formal charges on the nitrosyl ligand and the formal metal oxidation state — 61
- 2.8 Transition metal nitrosyl complexes: bonding — 62
- 2.8.1 Structural studies: X-ray study — 62
- 2.8.2 M.O. calculations of bonding in metal nitrosyls: linear to bent MNO bond angle transformation in hexa- and penta-coordinated nitric oxide complexes — 72
- 2.8.3 Molecular orbital calculations: density functional theory approach — 77
- 2.8.4 Linear versus bent nitrosyl ligands: Enemark–Feltham approach — 79
- 2.9 Characterization of metal nitrosyl complexes using spectroscopic and other physical methods — 83
- 2.9.1 Vibrational spectral studies — 83
- 2.9.2 Electronic spectral studies — 89

2.9.3	Magnetic properties —	97
2.9.4	Electron spin resonance (ESR) studies —	101
2.9.5	Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectral studies —	106
2.9.6	X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy or ESCA studies —	107
2.9.7	Mössbauer (MB) spectral studies —	110
2.9.8	Kinetic studies —	115
2.9.9	Nuclear resonance vibrational spectroscopic studies —	117
2.9.10	Mass spectral studies —	118
2.10	Reactivity of nitric oxide coordinated to transition metals —	121
2.10.1	Nucleophilic attack —	123
2.10.2	Electrophilic attack of coordinated NO —	125
2.10.3	Reduction reactions —	126
2.10.4	Oxygenation reactions in metal nitrosyls —	127
2.11	Other reactions —	129
2.11.1	Nitric oxide (NO): insertion reactions —	129
2.11.2	Transfer of coordinated NO to the other metals —	129
2.12	Transition metal nitrosyls: organic synthesis and in pollution control —	130
2.12.1	Transition metal nitrosyls: organic synthesis —	130
2.12.2	Coordinated NO group: some reactions —	135
2.12.3	Metal nitrosyls as depolluting agents —	136
2.13	Applications of metal nitrosyls —	141
2.13.1	Biomedical science —	142
2.14	NO news is good news for eyes: NO donors for the treatment of eye diseases —	166
2.14.1	Biosynthesis of nitric oxide —	167
2.14.2	Roles of nitric oxide in eyes —	168
2.14.3	Use of NORMs in the treatment of eye defects —	170
2.14.4	Mechanism of action of NO in IOP lowering —	176
2.15	Role of NO and exogenous NO donors in plants —	177
2.15.1	Biosynthesis of nitric oxide —	177
2.15.2	Nitric oxide action in plants —	179
2.16	Conclusions —	186
	References —	186
	Exercises —	198

Chapter III**Complexes containing carbon monoxide: synthesis, reactivity, structure, bonding and therapeutic aspects of carbon monoxide-releasing molecules (CORMs) in human beings and plants — 205**

- 3.1 Introduction — 205
- 3.2 Metal carbonyls — 206
- 3.3 Synthesis of metal carbonyls — 207
- 3.4 Physical properties — 211
- 3.5 Chemical properties/reactivity of metal carbonyls — 211
 - 3.5.1 Displacement or substitution reactions — 211
 - 3.5.2 Formation of cationic carbonyl complexes: carbonylate cations — 212
 - 3.5.3 Formation of anionic carbonyl complexes: carbonylate anions — 213
 - 3.5.4 Redox reactions including the formation and cleavage of metal-metal bonds — 214
 - 3.5.5 Reaction with NO — 214
 - 3.5.6 Action of heat — 214
 - 3.5.7 Insertion reactions — 215
 - 3.5.8 Nucleophilic attack on coordinated CO — 216
 - 3.5.9 Electrophilic addition to the carbonyl oxygen — 217
 - 3.5.10 Disproportionation reaction — 217
 - 3.5.11 Collman's reagent — 217
 - 3.5.12 Oxidative decarbonylation — 218
 - 3.5.13 Photochemical substitution — 218
- 3.6 Catalytic aspect of metal carbonyls — 219
 - 3.6.1 Hydrogenation of alkenes — 219
 - 3.6.2 Hydroformylation reaction — 221
 - 3.6.3 Manufacturing of CH_3COOH by carbonylation of CH_3OH using metal carbonyl as catalyst — 224
 - 3.6.4 Manufacturing of acetic anhydride by carbonylation of $\text{CH}_3\text{COOCH}_3$ — 228
 - 3.6.5 Importance of acetic anhydride — 229
 - 3.6.6 Manufacturing of acetic acid by BP Cativa process using iridium carbonyl as a catalyst — 230
 - 3.6.7 Carbonylation of olefins and acetylenes to carboxylic acids or esters or alcohols using metal carbonyls as a catalyst — 231
- 3.7 Metal carbonyls: effective atomic number (EAN) rule — 233
 - 3.7.1 Mononuclear carbonyls having metallic atom with even atomic numbers — 234
 - 3.7.2 Mononuclear carbonyls having metallic atom with odd atomic numbers — 234

3.7.3	Polynuclear carbonyls —	235
3.7.4	Utility of EAN rule —	238
3.8	Eighteen-electron rule for metal carbonyls —	240
3.8.1	Eighteen-electron rule: square planar complexes —	244
3.9	Types of bond present in metal carbonyls —	245
3.10	Structure of metal carbonyls: valence bond (VB) approach —	247
3.11	Bonding in metal carbonyls: nature of M–C and C–O bonds in metal carbonyls —	261
3.11.1	Formation of $\text{OC} \rightarrow \text{M}$ σ -bond: valence bond theory (VBT) approach —	262
3.11.2	Formation of $\text{OC} \rightarrow \text{M}$ σ -bond and $\text{M} \rightarrow \text{CO}$ π bond: molecular orbital theory (MOT) approach —	263
3.11.3	Bonding in metal carbonyl versus π -complexes of unsaturated organic ligands —	265
3.11.4	Metal carbonyls and IR spectra —	265
3.12	Metal carbonyl compounds: a new class of metallopharmaceuticals —	270
3.12.1	Introduction —	270
3.12.2	Sources of CO in the human body —	271
3.12.3	Generated CO in mammals: target sites —	274
3.13	CO signalling in anti-inflammatory responses —	277
3.14	Therapeutic scope of CO —	279
3.14.1	Ways of CO delivery in human body as a therapeutic agent —	279
3.14.2	Requirement of exogenous endeavour, why? —	281
3.15	Therapeutic applications of CO and CO resealing molecules/ materials —	282
3.15.1	Role of exogenously applied CO gas —	283
3.15.2	Carbon monoxide–releasing molecules (CORMs) and photoactive CORMs or photoCORMs —	285
3.16	CO as a signalling molecule in plants: a vegetation echo of CO —	297
3.16.1	Introduction —	297
3.16.2	Synthesis of CO in plants —	298
3.16.3	Role of CO in plant growth and development —	299
3.16.4	Role of CO in abiotic stresses —	303
3.17	Cross-talk between CO and other signalling molecules —	305
3.17.1	Cross-talk between CO and NO —	306
3.17.2	Cross-talk between CO and phytohormone —	307
3.17.3	Cross-talk between CO and other small signalling molecules —	307

3.18	Concluding remarks — 308
	References — 309
	Exercises — 318

Chapter IV

Advantageous role of gaseous signalling molecule, H₂S: hydrogen sulphide and their respective donors, in ophthalmic diseases and physiological implications in plants — 325

4.1	Introduction — 325
4.2	Introductory view of gasotransmitters: endogenous signalling molecules — 327
4.3	Biosynthesis of H₂S — 328
4.3.1	In ocular tissues — 328
4.3.2	In plants — 330
4.4	Biological chemistry of H₂S — 331
4.5	Implications of H₂S in ophthalmic diseases — 333
4.5.1	Introduction — 333
4.5.2	Ocular drug delivery — 334
4.5.3	Ocular bioavailability — 334
4.5.4	H₂S and glaucoma — 336
4.5.5	H₂S and diabetic retinopathy — 339
4.5.6	H₂S and retinal degeneration — 342
4.6	Physiological functions of H₂S in plants — 343
4.6.1	Introduction — 343
4.6.2	Improvement in seed germination and plant growth — 344
4.6.3	H₂S in fruit ripening and post-harvest damage to fresh produce — 345
4.6.4	Abiotic stresses in plants — 345
4.6.5	Crop plants and biotic stress — 349
4.6.6	Exogenously applied NaHS: activation of H₂S signalling — 349
4.6.7	Cross-adaptation: persuaded by H₂S — 350
4.7	Conclusions — 354
	References — 354
	Exercises — 363

Appendix I

The International System of Units, fundamental physical constants and conversion factors — 367

Appendix II

Body mass index (BMI): an indicator of our body fat — 373

Appendix III

Amino acids, the building blocks of proteins: names, symbols, structures, properties and some physical constants — 375

Bibliography — 387

Index — 391