## **Contents**

1	Graphene-Based Nanomembranes for Sustainable Water
	Purification Applications 1
	Uluvangada T. Uthappa, Dusan Losic, and Mahaveer D. Kurkuri
1.1	Introduction 1
1.2	Graphene and GO-Based Membrane Characteristics and Properties 2
1.3	Fabrication of Graphene-Based Nanomembranes for Water Treatment
	Applications 4
1.3.1	Desalination 4
1.3.2	Treatment for Dyes 5
1.3.3	Graphene Nanomembranes for Salt and Dye Rejection 5
1.3.4	Translation of Graphene Nanomembranes for Real Applications 23
1.4	Graphene Nanomembranes for Heavy Metals Treatment 24
1.4.1	Heavy Metals 24
1.5	Conclusion and Future Perspectives 25
	Acknowledgments 26
	Important Websites 26
	References 26
2	Magnetic Graphene Oxide and Its Composite Nanomaterials: Application
	in Environmental Decontamination 33
	Karan Chaudhary and Dhanraj T. Masram
2.1	Introduction 33
2.2	Synthesis of Magnetic Graphene Oxide and Its Composite
	Nanomaterials 35
2.3	Application of Magnetic Graphene Oxide and Its Composite
	Nanomaterials 36
2.3.1	Removal of Toxic Metal Contaminants 36
2.3.2	Removal of Toxic Organic Contaminants 41
2.3.3	Removal of Other Contaminants 45
2.4	Conclusion 46
	Further Reading 46
	References 47



vi	Contents
----	----------

3	Biomass- or Biowaste-Derived Carbon Nanoparticles as Promising Materials for Electrochemical Sensing Applications
	Anila R. Cherian, Vinay S. Bhat, Anitha Varghese, and Gurumurthy Hegde
3.1	Introduction 53
3.2	Electrochemical Sensors 54
3.3	The Choice of Electrode Materials 54
3.4	Biomass-Derived Porous Carbons 56
3.4.1	Synthesis 56
3.4.1.1	Hydrothermal Carbonization (HTC) 56
3.4.1.2	Pyrolysis 58
3.4.2	Structure and Properties 58
3.5	Biomass-Derived Carbons in Electrochemical Sensing 61
3.5.1	H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> Sensing from Okra-Derived Carbons 61
3.5.2	Acetaminophen (AC) Detection by Seaweed-Derived Carbons 62
3.5.3	4-Nitrophenol Detection from Mango Leave-Derived Carbons 65
3.5.4	Bisphenol-A (BPA) Detection Using Bamboo Fungi-Derived Carbon 67
3.5.5	Nitrite Ion Detection by Areca Nut-Derived Carbons 69
3.5.6	Catechin Sensing Using Bougainvillea spectabilis-Derived Carbons 72
3.5.7	Progesterone Sensing by Onion Peel-Derived Carbons 73
3.5.8	Butein Detection from Oil Palm Leave-Derived Carbons 75
3.6	Conclusion and Future Perspective 79
	Acknowledgment 79
	Website Links 80
	References 80
4	Applications of Carbon-Based Nanomaterials
	for Wastewater Treatment 87
	Ramesh K. Guduru, Anurag A. Gupta, Parwathi Pillai, and Swapnil Dharaskar
4.1	Introduction 87
4.2	Wastewater 88
4.3	Wastewater Treatment Methods 89
4.4	Nanomaterials 90
4.5	Carbon-Based Nanomaterials 92
4.6	Adsorption Mechanisms of CNTs and Graphene 93
4.6.1	Adsorption Through Physical and Chemical Methods 93
4.6.2	Adsorption Through Biological Methods 114
4.6.3	Adsorption Using Deep Eutectic Solvents (DESs) 114
4.6.4	CNT- and Graphene-Based Composite Adsorbents 114
4.7	Membrane-Based Filtration of Contaminants Using CNTs
	and Graphene-Based Materials 115
4.8	Use of CNTs and Derivative Materials as Disinfecting Agents for Water
4.0	Purification 121
4.9	Commercial Use of CNMs in Wastewater Treatment 122

4.10	Conclusions 122 Recommendations 123 References 123	
5	Electrochemical Determination of Indigotine Based on Poly(Gibberellic Acid)-Modified Carbon Nanotube Paste Electrode 135 Girish Tigari, Jamballi G. Manjunatha, and Chenthattil Raril	
5.1	Introduction 135	
5.2	Experimental 136	
5.2.1	Chemicals 136	
5.2.2		36
5.3	Results and Discussion 136	
5.3.1	Electropolymerization of BCNTPE with GA 136	
5.3.2	FE-SEM Characterization of BCNTPE and PGAMCNTPE 137	
5.3.3	EIS Characterization for PGAMCNTPE and BCNTPE 137	
5.3.4	CV Behavior of IT at PGAMCNTPE and BCNTPE 137	
5.3.5	Variation of IT Behavior at Different pHs 137	
5.3.6	Effect of Voltage Sweep Rate 139	
5.3.7	Calibration Curve 140	
5.3.8	Reproducible and Stable Sensor 141	
5.3.9	Interference Analysis 141	
5.3.10	Water Sample Analysis 141	
5.4	Conclusion 142	
	Acknowledgment 143	
	Important Websites for Reference 143	
	References 143	
6	Toxicity of Carbon Nanomaterials 147	
	Arpita Adhikari and Joydip Sengupta	
6.1	Introduction 147	
6.2	Carbon Nanomaterials 149	
6.2.1	Fullerene 149	
6.2.2	Carbon Nanotube 149	
6.2.3	Graphene and Graphene Derivatives 149	
6.3		51
6.4	Assessment of Nanocytotoxicity 155	
6.4.1	Respiratory or Pulmonary Toxicity 155	
6.4.2	Dermal or Skin Toxicity 157	
6.4.3	Cardiovascular Toxicity 158	
6.4.4	Reproductive and Developmental Toxicity 158	
6.4.5	Hepatotoxicity or Liver Toxicity 159	
6.4.6	Ocular Toxicity 160	

viii	Contents	
	6.5	Conclusions 160
		Important Websites 161
		References 161
	7	Fundamentals of Functionalized Carbon Nanomaterials (CNMs) for Environmental Devices and Techniques 173
		Kiran Soni and Rekha Yadav
	7.1	Introduction 173
	7.2	Synthesis 174
	7.2.1	Carbon Nanotubes 174
	7.2.2	Graphene 175
	7.2.3	Fullerenes 176
	7.2.4	Carbon Nanocones 176
	7.2.5	Functionalization of Nanomaterials 176
	7.3	Applications 177
	7.3.1	Nanowires 177
	7.3.1.1	Carbon Nanotube as Environmental Sensor 177
	7.3.1.2	Carbon Nanotubes in Wastewater Treatment 178
	7.3.1.3	Carbon Nanotubes in Green Nanocomposite Design 179
	7.3.1.4	CNT as Biological Sensor 179
	7.3.1.5	CNT as Filler 180
	7.3.2	Graphene 181
	7.3.2.1	Graphene as Environmental Sensors 182
	7.3.2.2	Graphene in Wastewater Treatment 183
	7.3.2.3	Graphene as Biological Sensors 185
	7.3.2.4	Graphene for Removing Organic Pollutants 186
	7.3.3	Fullerenes 188
	7.3.3.1	Fullerene as Environmental Sensor 188
	7.3.3.2	Fullerene in Wastewater Treatment 188
	7.3.3.3	Fullerene as Biological Sensor 188
	7.3.3.4	Fullerene in Agriculture 189
	7.3.4	Carbon Nanocones 189
	7.3.4.1	Carbon Nanocones as Environmental Sensors 189
	7.4	Conclusion 190
		Useful Links 190
		References 190
	8	Fundamental of Functionalized Carbon Nanomaterials for Environmental
		Devices and Techniques 197
		Baskaran Ganesh Kumar, P. PonSathieshkumar, and K.S. Prakash
	8.1	Introduction 197
	8.2	Results and Discussion 199
	8.2.1	What Are Carbon Nanomaterials? 199
	8.2.1.1	Fullerene 199

8.2.1.2 Carbon Nanotubes 199

8.2.1.3	Graphene 200
8.2.2	Functionalization of CNMs 200
8.2.2.1	Need for Functionalization 200
8.2.2.2	Covalent Functionalization 201
8.2.2.3	Non-covalent Functionalization 208
8.2.3	CNMs for Environment Devices 209
8.2.3.1	Solar Cell 213
8.2.3.2	Gas Sensors by Functionalized CNMs 214
8.2.3.3	Humidity Sensors by Functionalized CNMs 215
8.2.3.4	LEDs by Functionalized CNMs 215
8.2.3.5	Metal Absorption by Functionalized CNMs 216
8.2.3.6	Water Purification by Functionalized CNMs 217
8.3	Conclusion, Challenges, and Future Prospects 218
	Acknowledgments 218
	Related Web Links 219
	References 219
9	Functionalized Magnetic Carbon Nanomaterials for Environmental
	Remediation 227
	Ambika and Pradeep Pratap Singh
9.1	Introduction 227
9.2	Types of Carbon-Based Magnetic Nanocomposites Used in Pollutants
	Removal from Environment 228
9.2.1	Carbon Nanotubes Based Magnetic Nanocomposites 228
9.2.2	Graphene and Its Derivative Based Magnetic
	Nanocomposites 228
9.2.3	Fullerenes Based Magnetic Nanocomposites 229
9.2.4	Nanodiamond-Filled Magnetic Nanocomposites 229
9.2.5	Graphitic Carbon Nitride Based Magnetic
	Nanocomposites 229
9.3	Different Processing Methods for Magnetic Carbon-Based
	Nanocomposites 229
9.3.1	Melt Blending 229
9.3.2	Hydrothermal Method 230
9.3.3	Co-Precipitation Method 230
9.3.4	In Situ Polymerization 230
9.3.5	Sol-Gel Method 231
9.4	Applications of Magnetic Carbon-Based Nanocomposites 231
9.4.1	Adsorption of Heavy Metals 231
9.4.2	Adsorption of Organic Dye 234
9.4.3	Other Organic Pollutants 236
9.5	Future Prospects 237
9.6	Conclusions 238
	Important Websites 238
	References 238

×	Contents

10	Functionalized Carbon Nanotubes for Ammonia Sensors 251
	Rakshith K. Srinivasreddy and Ravi-Kumar Kadeppagari
10.1	Introduction 251
10.2	Ammonia Sensors 251
10.3	Types and Synthesis of Carbon Nanotubes 253
10.4	Carbon Nanotube-Based Ammonia Sensors 254
10.5	Functionalization of Carbon Nanotubes 257
10.6	Functionalized Carbon Nanotubes for Ammonia Sensors 258
10.7	Conclusions and Future Perspectives 259
	Acknowledgments 259
	Websites 259
	References 259
11	Functionalized Carbon Nano Lab-on-a-Chip Devices
	for Environment 265
	RaviPrakash Magisetty, Naga Srilatha Cheekuramelli, and Radhamanohar Aepuru
11.1	Introduction 265
11.2	Need for Carbon Nano Lab-on-a-Chip Devices for Environment, and Its
	Advancement 266
11.3	Carbon Nano Lab-on-a-Chip Devices for Environment 267
11.3.1	Renewable Energy Applications 267
11.3.2	Agriculture Applications 268
11.3.3	Biomedical Applications 270
11.3.4	Ocean and Atmospheric Applications 274
11.4	Conclusion 278
	Important Websites 279
	References 279
12	Functionalized Carbon Nanotubes (FCNTs) as Novel Drug Delivery Systems:
	Emergent Perspectives from Applications 283
	Shikha Gulati, Sanjay Kumar, Ayush Mongia, Anchita Diwan, and Parinita Singh
12.1	About the Chapter 283
12.2	Introduction 284
12.3	Carbon Nanotubes (CNTs) 284
12.4	Classification of CNTs 286
12.4.1	Advantages of Carbon Nanotubes (CNTs) 287
12.4.2	Disadvantages of Carbon Nanotubes (CNTs) 287
12.5	Synthetic Methodologies of CNTs 288
12.5.1	Laser Ablation (LA) Method 288
12.5.2	Electric Arc Discharge (EAD) Method 289
12.5.3	Catalytic Chemical Vapor Deposition (CCVD) Method 289
12.5.4	Electrolysis Method 289
12.6	Purification Techniques of CNTs 290
12.6.1	Vacuum Oven Treatment 291
12.6.2	Microwave Treatment 291

12.6.3	Chemical Oxidation 291
12.6.4	Piranha Treatment 291
12.6.5	Annealing 292
12.6.6	Ultrasonication 292
12.6.7	Magnetic Purification 292
12.6.8	Cutting 292
12.6.9	Chromatography 292
12.7	Need of Functionalization of Carbon Nanotubes (CNTs) 293
12.8	Functionalization Strategies of CNTs 293
12.8.1	Covalent Functionalization 293
12.8.2	Non-covalent Functionalization 295
12.9	Advantages of Functionalized Carbon Nanotubes (FCNTs) 296
12.10	Medicinal Applications of Functionalized Carbon
	Nanotubes (FCNTs) 296
12.10.1	FCNTs in Drug Delivery 296
12.10.2	FCNTs in Drug Loading 298
12.10.3	FCNTs in Drug Targeting 301
12.10.3.1	Cancer Targeting 301
12.10.3.2	Brain Targeting 302
12.10.3.3	Lymphatic Targeting 302
12.10.3.4	Tuberculosis Targeting 303
12.11	Biocompatibility and Toxicity Considerations of FCNTs 303
12.12	Conclusion and Future Perspective 305
	Some Important Websites 306
	References 306
13	Adsorptive Removal of Fluoride by Carbon Nanomaterials 313
	Tanvir Arfin
13.1	Introduction 313
13.2	Geochemistry of Fluoride 314
13.3	Fluoride in Water 314
13.3.1	Dynamics of Fluoride in Groundwater 315
13.4	Fluoride Solubility and Temperature 316
13.5	Sources of Fluoride in the Environment 316
13.6	Health Effects of Fluoride 316
13.7	Removal Technologies 316
13.8	Classification of Adsorbents 317
13.9	Carbon-Based Adsorbents 317
13.9.1	Carbon Nanomaterials (CNM) 318
13.9.1.1	Carbon Nanotube (CNT) 319
13.9.1.2	Graphene 319
13.10	Conclusion 320
	Acknowledgment 321
	Important Websites 321
	References 321

	٠	٠
w	и	1

14	Functionalized Carbon Nano-Membranes Based Devices for Water
	Purification Technology 331
	Lindomar Cordeiro A. de Araújo and Luiz Pereira da Costa
14.1	Introduction 331
14.2	Desalination 333
14.3	Removal of Particles (Ions, Heavy Metals) 335
14.4	Removal of Microorganisms 336
14.5	Final Considerations 339
	Websites on the Topic 339
	References 339
15	Functionalized Bio-carbon Nanomaterials for Environmental
13	Utilizations 347
	Mahtabin R. Rozbu, Ahmedul Kabir, and Paulraj M. Selvakumar
15.1	Introduction 347
15.1	Carbon Nanomaterial 349
15.3	Synthesis of Fullerenes 349
15.4	Synthesis of CNTs 350
15.5	Synthesis of Graphenes 350
15.6	Bio-carbon Nanomaterials 351
15.7	Functionalization of Nanom\aterials 351
15.7.1	Importance of Functionalization 352
15.8	Nanocellulose 352
15.8.1	Synthesis of Nanocellulose (NC) 352
15.8.2	Synthesis of CNCs 353
15.8.3	Synthesis of CNFs 353
15.8.4	Synthesis of DCCs 354
15.8.5	Synthesis of BNC 354
15.8.6	Applications 354
15.8.6.1	NC in Purification Technology as Films and Foams 354
15.8.7	NC as Solar Cells 355
15.8.8	NC as Stabilizing Agent 355
15.8.9	NC in Biomedicine 355
15.9	Nitrogen and Sulfur Co-doped Bio-carbon 356
15.9.1	Application Co-doped Bio-carbon 356
15.10	Biochar 356
15.10.1	Application of Biochar 357
15.10.1.1	Application of Bio-carbon Derived from Sisal Leaves 357
15.11	Biopolymers 357
15.11.1	Biopolymers in "Green" Synthesis of Nanoparticles 357
15.11.2	Biopolymers in Waste Water Treatments 358
15.11.3	Biopolymers as Bioplastics 358
15.11.4	Nanocomposites 358
15.11.5	Peptide Nanoparticles 359
15.11.5.1	Dipeptides 359

15.11.5.2	Peptide Amphiphiles 359
15.11.5.3	Dendrimers 360
15.11.5.4	Coiled-Coil Peptides 360
15.11.5.5	Peptide-Nucleic Acid Complexes 360
15.11.5.6	Casein Micelles 360
15.11.5.7	Peptide Nanotubes 360
15.11.6	Further Application of Bio-carbon Nanomaterials as Devices 361
15.11.7	Characterization Technique 361
15.12	Conclusion 362
	Important Websites 363
	References 363
16	Carbon-Based Nanomaterials in Drug Delivery Systems 375
	Subhendu Chakroborty and Suban K. Sahoo
16.1	Introduction 375
16.2	Carbon Nanomaterials in Drug Delivery 375
16.2.1	Carbon Nanotubes (CNTs) in Drug Delivery 375
16.2.2	Graphene Oxide (GO) in Drug Delivery 379
16.2.3	Carbon Dots (CDs) in Drug Delivery 384
16.2.4	Nanodiamonds (NDs) in Drug Delivery 387
16.3	Conclusions 389
	Important Websites on Drug Delivery Systems 389
	References 389
17	Functionalized Carbon Nanomaterials (FCNMs): A Green and Sustainable
	Vision 395
	Upasana Issar and Richa Arora
17.1	Introduction 395
17.2	Environment-Friendly and Greener Ways to Synthesize FCNMs 396
17.3	Applications of FCNMs for a Green and Sustainable Environment 398
17.3.1	FCNMs in Wastewater Remediation 398
17.3.2	FCNMs in Air Pollution Remediation 400
17.3.3	FCNMs in Nuclear Waste Management 401
17.3.4	FCNMs as Electrocatalysts and Photocatalysts 402
17.3.5	FCNMs for Energy Storage 403
17.3.5.1	FCNMs and Solar Cells 403
17.3.5.2	FCNMs and Supercapacitors 405
17.3.5.3	FCNMs and Hydrogen Storage 406
17.3.5.4	FCNMs and Fuel Cell 407
17.3.6	FCNMs and Biofuels 408
17.3.7	FCNMs as Nanofertilizers 409
17.3.8	Miscellaneous Applications 409
17.4	Summary 410
	Some Important Weblinks Related to Applications of FCNMs 410

xiv	Contents
-----	----------

18	Functionalized Carbon Nanomaterials for Impending Pharmaceutical Applications: A Green and Sustainable Vision 423	
	Vaneet Kumar, Saruchi, and Harsh Kumar	
18.1	Introduction 423	
18.2	Carbon Nanotubes: Functionalization for Biomedical Applications 424	
18.2.1	2.1 Applications of Functionalization Carbon Nanotubes in the Pharmaceutic	
	Field 426	
18.2.2	Treatments of Tumors by Functionalized CNT 428	
18.2.3	Treatment of Infectious Diseases by Functionalized CNT 428	
18.2.4	Functionalized CNT as Antioxidants 429	
18.2.5	Functionalized CNTs as Diagnostics 429	
18.2.6	Solid Phase Extraction of Drugs and Biochemical's with CNTs 430	
18.2.7	Toxicity Contemplation of CNTs 431	
18.3	Conclusion and Future Perspectives 432	
	Important Websites about the Topic 433	
	References 433	

**Index** 439