

Contents

1	INTRODUCTION	1
1.1	Potential of particulate and solid continuum models	2
1.2	Objectivity of continuum soil models	7
2	SIMPLE PSAMMOIDS	15
2.1	A prelude on solids	17
2.2	An introduction of simple psammoids	26
2.3	A shortcut of CSSM	37
2.4	A shortcut of hypoplasticity	44
2.5	Validations near state limits with cylindrical symmetry	50
2.6	Validation off state limits with cylindrical symmetry	56
2.7	Cuboidal deformations near state limits	64
2.8	Cuboidal deformations off state limits	75
2.9	Simple shearing at state limits	82
2.10	Shearing off state limits	93
2.11	General and outlook	100
3	SIMPLE PELOIDS	111
3.1	A second prelude on solids	112
3.2	An introduction of simple peloids	122
3.3	Cam clay plus viscosity with cylindrical symmetry	137
3.4	Visco-hypoplasticity with cylindrical symmetry	144
3.5	Validation near and at state limits with cylindrical symmetry	151
3.6	Validation off state limits with cylindrical symmetry	163
3.7	Cuboidal deformations	170
3.8	Simple shearing	174
3.9	General and outlook	185
4	PSAMMOIDS WITH REVERSALS	193
4.1	A third prelude on solids	194
4.2	Observed response of sand with reversals	206

4.3	Attractors with force-roughness	218
4.4	Elastoplasticity with back stress	227
4.5	Hypoplasticity with intergranular strain	235
4.6	Seismically activated viscous effects	243
4.7	General and outlook	252
5	PELOIDS WITH REVERSALS	259
5.1	A fourth prelude on solids	260
5.2	Observed response of peloids with reversals	267
5.3	Visco-elastoplasticity with back stress	275
5.4	Visco-hypoplasticity with intergranular strain	281
5.5	General and outlook	286
6	PORE FLUID	293
6.1	Interfaces of water with gas and solids	294
6.2	Pore fluid of psammoids	297
6.3	Pore fluid of peloids	304
7	BRIDGING GAPS	313
7.1	Saturated peloids with net pressures	313
7.2	Unsaturated soils	322
7.3	Cemented and transient particles	332
8	LOCALIZATION	343
8.1	A fifth prelude on solids	344
8.2	Shear localization in psammoids	354
8.3	Shear localization in peloids	368
8.4	Cracking and channelling	379
9	FABRIC	385
9.1	Fabrics by state	385
9.2	Fabrics by composition	391
10	BOUNDARY CONDITIONS	397
10.1	Soils at water and air	398
10.2	Boundaries in the ground	406
10.3	Soils at solids	415
10.4	Placement and removal	423
11	ONE-DIMENSIONAL EVOLUTIONS	437
11.1	A prelude on the diffusion of pore water	438
11.2	Standing psammoid columns	444
11.3	Standing peloid and composite columns	450
11.4	Standing soil columns with wave propagation	457
11.5	Psammoid columns in slopes	463

11.6	Peloid columns in slopes	470
11.7	Radial symmetry	478
12	PLANE-PARALLEL EVOLUTIONS WITHOUT SSI	485
12.1	Psammoid heaps upon a solid base	486
12.2	Peloid and composite heaps on a solid base	495
12.3	Heaps upon yielding ground	502
12.4	Excavations	513
12.5	In-plane and anti-plane shaking	522
12.6	Normal faulting	531
13	PLANE-PARALLEL EVOLUTIONS WITH SSI	539
13.1	Psammoids at rigid guided walls	540
13.2	Peloids and composites at rigid guided walls	554
13.3	Guided rigid strips upon yielding ground	563
13.4	Rigid structures at the ground	576
13.5	Deformable structures at the ground	590
13.6	Strutted and back-tied retaining structures	600
13.7	Cavities and underground structures	613
13.8	SSI with reversals	626
14	AXI-SYMMETRIC EVOLUTIONS	637
14.1	Triaxial tests	638
14.2	Fills, excavations and ring structures	649
14.3	Penetration	660
14.4	Piles	675
14.5	Silos	687
14.6	Torsion	699
15	LESS SYMMETRIC EVOLUTIONS	713
15.1	Two symmetry planes without SSI	713
15.2	Two symmetry planes with SSI	725
15.3	One symmetry plane and simple SSI	741
15.4	One symmetry plane and complex SSI	754
15.5	Tumbling and driving	773
16	CRITICAL PHENOMENA	789
16.1	Critical phenomena off soil mechanics	790
16.2	Pattern formation with soils	793
16.3	Deterministic chaos with soils	797
	EPILOGUE	803
	Symbols and Acronyms	807
	References	811
	Index	837