

Contents

Preface	<i>xv</i>
Acknowledgments	<i>xix</i>

Part I Introduction 1

1	Introduction	3
	References	5

Part II Natural Carbon Cycle 7

2	Natural Carbon Cycle and Anthropogenic Carbon Cycle	9
2.1	Definition and General Process	9
2.2	From Inorganic Carbon to Organic Carbon	10
2.3	From Organic Carbon to Inorganic Carbon	11
2.4	Anthropogenic Carbon Cycle	11
2.4.1	Anthropogenic Carbon Emissions	12
2.4.2	Capture and Recycle of CO ₂ from the Atmosphere	13
2.4.3	Fixation and Conversion of CO ₂	14
2.4.3.1	Photochemical Reduction	14
2.4.3.2	Electrochemical Reduction	15
2.4.3.3	Chemical/Thermo Reforming	16
2.4.3.4	Physical Fixation	16
2.4.3.5	Anthropogenic Carbon Conversion and Emissions Via Electrochemistry	17
	References	18

Part III Electrochemical Catalysis Process 21

3	Electrochemical Catalysis Processes	23
3.1	Water Splitting	23
3.1.1	Reaction Mechanism	23
3.1.1.1	Mechanism of OER	23
3.1.1.2	Mechanism of ORR	24
3.1.1.3	Mechanism of HER	26
3.1.2	General Parameters to Evaluate Water Splitting	27
3.1.2.1	Tafel Slope	27
3.1.2.2	TOF	27
3.1.2.3	Onset/Overpotential	28
3.1.2.4	Stability	28
3.1.2.5	Electrolyte	28
3.2	Electrochemistry CO ₂ Reduction Reaction (ECDRR)	29
3.2.1	Possible Reaction Pathways of ECDRR	29
3.2.1.1	Formation of HCOO ⁻ or HCOOH	29
3.2.1.2	Formation of CO	30
3.2.1.3	Formation of C ₁ Products	30
3.2.1.4	Formation of C ₂ Products	31
3.2.1.5	Formation of CH ₃ COOH and CH ₃ COO ⁻	33
3.2.1.6	Formation of <i>n</i> -Propanol (C ₃ Product)	33
3.2.2	General Parameters to Evaluate ECDRR	34
3.2.2.1	Onset Potential	34
3.2.2.2	Faradaic Efficiency	34
3.2.2.3	Partial Current Density	34
3.2.2.4	Environmental Impact and Cost	35
3.2.2.5	Electrolytes	35
3.2.2.6	Electrochemical Cells	36
3.3	Small Organic Molecules Oxidation	36
3.3.1	The Mechanism of Electrochemistry HCOOH Oxidation	36
3.3.2	The Mechanism of Electro-oxidation of Alcohol	37
	References	40

Part IV Water Splitting and Devices 43

4	Water Splitting Basic Parameter/Others	45
4.1	Composition and Exact Reactions in Different pH Solution	45
4.2	Evaluation of the Catalytic Activity	47
4.2.1	Overpotential	47
4.2.2	Tafel Slope	48
4.2.3	Stability	49
4.2.4	Faradaic Efficiency	49

- 4.2.5 Turnover Frequency 50
- References 50

5 H₂O Oxidation 53

- 5.1 Regular H₂O Oxidation 53
 - 5.1.1 Noble Metal Catalysts 53
 - 5.1.2 Other Transition Metals 64
 - 5.1.3 Other Catalysts 72
- 5.2 Photo-Assisted H₂O Oxidation 76
 - 5.2.1 Metal Compound-Based Catalysts 76
 - 5.2.2 Metal–Metal Heterostructure Catalysts 80
 - 5.2.3 Metal–Nonmetal Heterostructure Catalysts 86
- References 88

6 H₂O Reduction and Water Splitting Electrocatalytic Cell 91

- 6.1 Noble-Metal-Based HER Catalysts 91
- 6.2 Non-Noble Metal Catalysts 93
- 6.3 Water Splitting Electrocatalytic Cell 96
- References 99

Part V H₂ Oxidation/O₂ Reduction and Device 101

7 Introduction 103

- 7.1 Electrocatalytic Reaction Parameters 104
 - 7.1.1 Electrochemically Active Surface Area (ECSA) 104
 - 7.1.1.1 Test Methods 104
 - 7.1.1.2 Determination Based on the Surface Redox Reaction 104
 - 7.1.1.3 Determination by Electric Double-Layer Capacitance Method 105
 - 7.1.1.4 Kinetic and Exchange Current Density (j_k and j_0) 105
 - 7.1.1.4.1 Definition 105
 - 7.1.1.4.2 Calculation 106
 - 7.1.1.5 Overpotential HUPD 106
 - 7.1.1.6 Tafel Slope 108
 - 7.1.1.7 Halfwave Potentials 108
 - References 108

8 Hydrogen Oxidation Reaction (HOR) 111

- 8.1 Mechanism for HOR 111
 - 8.1.1 Hydrogen Bonding Energy (HBE) 111
 - 8.1.2 Underpotential Deposition (UPD) of Hydrogen 112
- 8.2 Catalysts for HOR 112
 - 8.2.1 Pt-based Materials 112
 - 8.2.2 Pd-Based Materials 120
 - 8.2.3 Ir-Based Materials 121

8.2.4	Rh-Based Materials	121
8.2.5	Ru-Based Materials	121
8.2.6	Non-noble Metal Materials	122
	References	130
9	Oxygen Reduction Reaction (ORR)	133
9.1	Mechanism for ORR	133
9.1.1	Battery System and Damaged Electrodes	133
9.1.2	Intermediate Species	134
9.2	Catalysts in ORR	134
9.2.1	Noble Metal Materials	134
9.2.1.1	Platinum/Carbon Catalyst	138
9.2.1.2	Pd and Pt	145
9.2.2	Transition Metal Catalysts	145
9.2.3	Metal-Free Catalysts	149
9.3	Hydrogen Peroxide Synthesis	154
9.3.1	Catalysts Advances	154
9.3.1.1	Pure Metals	154
9.3.1.2	Metal Alloys	156
9.3.1.3	Carbon Materials	157
9.3.1.4	Electrodes and Reaction Cells	158
	References	161
10	Fuel Cell and Metal-Air Battery	167
10.1	H ₂ Fuel Cell	167
10.2	Metal-Air Battery	170
10.2.1	Metal-Air Battery Structure	171
	References	181

Part VI Small Organic Molecules Oxidation and Device 183

11	Introduction	185
11.1	Primary Measurement Methods and Parameters	186
11.1.1	Primary Measurement Methods	186
11.1.2	Primary Parameter	193
	References	197
12	C1 Molecule Oxidation	199
12.1	Methane Oxidation	199
12.1.1	Reaction Mechanism	199
12.1.1.1	Solid-Liquid-Gas Reaction System	199
12.1.2	Acidic Media	199
12.1.3	Alkaline or Neutral Media	201
12.2	Methanol Oxidation	203

12.2.1	Reaction Thermodynamics and Mechanism	203
12.2.2	Catalyst Advances	204
12.2.2.1	Pd-Based Catalysts	204
12.2.2.2	Pt-Based Catalysts	208
12.2.2.3	Platinum-Based Nanowires	208
12.2.2.4	Platinum-Based Nanotubes	210
12.2.2.5	Platinum-Based Nanoflowers	212
12.2.2.6	Platinum-Based Nanorods	214
12.2.2.7	Platinum-Based Nanocubes	215
12.2.3	Pt–Ru System	217
12.2.4	Pt–Sn Catalysts	218
12.3	Formic Acid Oxidation	219
12.3.1	Reaction Mechanism	219
12.3.2	Catalyst Advances	220
12.3.2.1	Pd-Based Catalysts	220
12.3.2.2	Pt-Based Catalysts	223
	References	226
13	C₂+ Molecule Oxidation	235
13.1	Ethanol Oxidation	235
13.1.1	Reaction Mechanism	235
13.1.2	Catalyst Advances	235
13.1.2.1	Pd-Based Catalysts	235
13.1.2.2	Pt-Based Catalysts	239
13.1.2.3	Pt–Sn System	243
13.2	Glucose Oxidase	250
13.3	Ethylene Glycol Oxidation	251
13.4	Glycerol Oxidation	251
	References	254
14	Fuel Cell Devices	257
14.1	Introduction	257
14.2	Types of Direct Liquid Fuel Cells	258
14.2.1	Acid and Alkaline Fuel Cells	258
14.2.2	Direct Methanol Fuel Cells (DMFCs)	260
14.2.3	Direct Ethanol Fuel Cells (DEFCs)	261
14.2.4	Direct Ethylene Glycol Fuel Cells (DEGFCs)	261
14.2.5	Direct Glycerol Fuel Cells (DGFCs)	262
14.2.6	Direct Formic Acid Fuel Cells (DFAFCs)	262
14.2.7	Direct Dimethyl Ether Fuel Cells (DDEFCs)	263
14.2.8	Other DLFCs	263
14.2.9	Challenges of DLFCs	264
14.2.10	Fuel Conversion and Cathode Flooding	264
14.2.11	Chemical Safety and By-product Production	265

14.2.12	Unproven Long-term Durability	265
	References	267

Part VII CO₂ Reduction and Device 271

15	Introduction	273
15.1	Basic Parameters of the CO ₂ Reduction Reaction	276
15.1.1	The Fundamental Parameters to Evaluate the Catalytic Activity	276
15.1.1.1	Overpotential (η)	276
15.1.1.2	Faradaic Efficiency (FE)	276
15.1.1.3	Current Density (j)	277
15.1.1.4	Energy Efficiency (EE)	277
15.1.1.5	Tafel Slope	278
15.1.2	Factors Affecting ECDRR	278
15.1.2.1	Solvent/Electrolyte	278
15.1.2.2	pH	280
15.1.2.3	Cations and Anions	281
15.1.2.4	Concentration	282
15.1.2.5	Temperature and Pressure Effect	282
15.1.3	Electrode	283
15.1.3.1	Loading Method	283
15.1.3.2	Preparation	284
15.1.3.3	Experimental Process and Analysis Methods	284
	References	285
16	Electrocatalysts-1	289
16.1	Heterogeneous Electrochemical CO ₂ Reduction Reaction	289
16.2	Thermodynamic and Kinetic Parameters of Heterogeneous CO ₂ Reduction in Liquid Phase	289
16.2.1	Bulk Metals	293
16.2.2	Nanoscale Metal and Oxidant Metal Catalysts	294
16.2.2.1	Gold (Au)	295
16.2.2.2	Silver (Ag)	296
16.2.2.3	Palladium (Pd)	297
16.2.2.4	Zinc (Zn)	298
16.2.2.5	Copper (Cu)	299
16.2.3	Bimetallic/Alloy	301
	References	306
17	Electrocatalysts-2	309
17.1	Single-Atom Metal-Doped Carbon Catalysts (SACs)	309
17.1.1	Nickel (Ni)-SACs	309
17.1.2	Cobalt (Co)-SACs	311
17.1.3	Iron (Fe)-SACs	311

17.1.4	Zinc (Zn)-SACs	314
17.1.5	Copper (Cu)-SACs	314
17.1.6	Other	316
17.2	Metal Nanoparticles-Doped Carbon Catalysts	317
17.3	Porous Organic Material	320
17.3.1	Metal Organic Frameworks (MOFs)	320
17.3.2	Covalent Organic Frameworks (COFs)	321
17.3.3	Metal-Free Catalyst	322
17.4	Metal-Free Carbon-Based Catalyst	322
17.4.1	Other Metal-Free Catalyst	324
17.5	Electrochemical CO Reduction Reaction	324
17.5.1	The Importance of CO Reduction Study	324
17.5.2	Advances in CO Reduction	326
	References	327
18	Devices	331
18.1	H-Cell	331
18.2	Flow Cell	333
18.3	Requirements and Challenges for Next-Generation CO ₂ Reduction Cell	338
18.3.1	Wide Range of Electrocatalysts	338
18.3.2	Fundamental Factor Influencing the Catalytic Activity for ECDRR	339
18.3.3	Device Engineering	340
	References	342

Part VIII Computations-Guided Electrocatalysis 345

19	Insights into the Catalytic Process	347
19.1	Electric Double Layer	347
19.2	Kinetics and Thermodynamics	349
19.3	Electrode Potential Effects	350
	References	352
20	Computational Electrocatalysis	355
20.1	Computational Screening Toward Calculation Theories	356
20.2	Reactivity Descriptors	358
20.2.1	d-band Theory Motivates Electronic Descriptor	359
20.2.2	Coordination Numbers Motives Structure Descriptor	361
20.3	Scaling Relationships: Applications of Descriptors	361
20.4	The Activity Principles and the Volcano Curve	363
20.5	DFT Modeling	366
20.5.1	CHE Model	367
20.5.2	Solvation Models	368

20.5.3	Kinetic Modeling	371
	References	374

21 Theory-Guided Rational Design 377

21.1	Descriptors-Guided Screening	377
21.2	Scaling Relationship-Guided Trends	380
21.2.1	Reactivity Trends of ECR	380
21.2.2	Reactivity Trends of O-included Reactions	382
21.2.3	Reactivity Trends of H-included Reactions	385
21.3	DOS-Guided Models and Active Sites	386
	References	388

22 DFT Applications in Selected Electrocatalytic Systems 391

22.1	Unveiling the Electrocatalytic Mechanism	391
22.1.1	ECR Reaction	393
22.1.2	OER Reaction	394
22.1.3	ORR Reaction	396
22.1.4	HER Reaction	397
22.1.5	HOR Reaction	398
22.1.6	CO Oxidation Reaction	400
22.1.7	FAOR Reaction	402
22.1.8	MOR Reaction	402
22.1.9	EOR Reaction	404
22.2	Understanding the Electrocatalytic Environment	406
22.2.1	Solvation Effects	406
22.2.2	pH Effects	409
22.3	Analyzing the Electrochemical Kinetics	410
22.4	Perspectives, Challenges, and Future Direction of DFT Computation in Electrocatalysis	413
	References	414

Part IX Potential of In Situ Characterizations for Electrocatalysis 421

References	422
------------	-----

23 In Situ Characterization Techniques 423

23.1	Optical Characterization Techniques	423
23.1.1	Infrared Spectroscopy	423
23.1.2	Raman Spectroscopy	424
23.1.3	UV-vis Spectroscopy	426
23.2	X-Ray Characterization Techniques	427
23.2.1	X-Ray Diffraction (XRD)	429
23.2.2	X-Ray Absorption Spectroscopy (XAS)	429
23.2.3	X-Ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy (XPS)	431
23.3	Mass Spectrometric Characterization Techniques	431

23.4	Electron-Based Characterization Techniques	432
23.4.1	Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM)	434
23.4.2	Scanning Probe Microscopy (SPM)	434
	References	436
24	In Situ Characterizations in Electrocatalytic Cycle	441
24.1	Investigating the Real Active Centers	441
24.1.1	Monitoring the Electronic Structure	442
24.1.2	Monitoring the Atomic Structure	444
24.1.3	Monitoring the Catalyst Phase Transformation	446
24.2	Investigating the Reaction Mechanism	449
24.2.1	Through Adsorption/Activation Understanding	450
24.2.2	Through Intermediates In Situ Probing	451
24.2.3	Through Catalytic Product In Situ Detections	454
24.3	Evaluating the Catalyst Stability/Decay	457
24.4	Revealing the Interfacial-Related Insights	460
24.5	Conclusion	462
	References	462
	Part X Electrochemical Catalytic Carbon Cycle	465
	References	466
25	Electrochemical CO₂ Reduction to Fuels	467
	References	479
26	Electrochemical Fuel Oxidation	483
	References	495
27	Evaluation and Management of ECC	499
27.1	Basic Performance Index	499
27.2	CO ₂ Capture and Fuel Transport	500
27.3	External Management	500
27.4	General Outlook	502
	References	505
	Index	507