

Contents

Acknowledgements	3
Abstract	i
Zusammenfassung	ii
Notation	vii
1 Introduction	1
I Homogenization for Textiles	5
2 Introduction to Homogenization	7
3 Homogenization of the textile in linear elasticity with contact	9
3.1 Homogenization of a textile	9
3.2 Periodically curved beams	10
3.2.1 Decomposition of displacements	13
3.2.2 Estimates for a curved beam	14
3.2.3 Symmetric gradient for one beam	17
3.3 The textile structure	19
3.3.1 Boundary conditions	21
3.3.2 The contact condition	21
3.3.3 The admissible displacements of the structure	22
3.3.4 The elasticity problem	22
3.4 Preliminary estimates	23
3.4.1 An extension operator for the textile structure	24
3.4.2 Decomposition of the displacements of the beams structure	25
3.4.3 First global estimates	26
3.4.4 Estimates on contact	27
3.4.5 The bending and the membrane displacements	29
3.4.6 Final decomposition	30
3.4.7 Estimate on the right hand side	31

3.5	Asymptotic behavior of the macroscopic fields	32
3.5.1	First limit of the macroscopic fields	32
3.5.2	The unfolding operator for the middle-lines	33
3.5.3	Unfolded limits of the macroscopic fields	34
3.6	Asymptotic behavior of the unfolded fields	36
3.6.1	Unfolding for the Textile	36
3.6.2	Limits of the unfolded elementary displacements	39
3.6.3	The limit of the warping	41
3.6.4	The limit strain tensor for the elementary displacement	42
3.6.5	The contact limit conditions	46
3.6.6	The limit space	48
3.7	The test-functions	49
3.7.1	The contact condition of the test-functions	52
3.8	The limit problem	53
3.8.1	The unfolded limit problem	56
3.8.2	The linear case	65
4	Homogenization of the textile in the von-Kármán regime	67
4.1	The structure	68
4.1.1	Parametrization of the yarns	68
4.1.2	The complete structure	68
4.1.3	An extension result	69
4.1.4	Space of deformations	70
4.2	The non-linear elasticity problem	71
4.3	Preliminary estimates	72
4.3.1	Recalls about the plate deformations	72
4.3.2	Recalls about the plate displacements	73
4.3.3	Assumptions on the forces	74
4.4	Asymptotic behavior	75
4.4.1	The unfolding and rescaling operators	76
4.4.2	The limit problem	80
4.4.3	The cell problems	85
4.4.4	The linear problem	87
4.4.5	The textile for isotopic, homogeneous fibers is orthotropic	88
4.5	Comparison to chapter 3	91
II	Optimization of Buckling	93
5	The Buckling of Textiles	95
5.1	Buckling of plates: a short introduction	96
5.1.1	Example: Uniaxial compression of isotropic von-Kármán	96

5.2	Buckling of an orthotropic textile plate	98
5.2.1	Buckling under tension	102
5.3	Optimization of the Buckling	104
5.3.1	Maximization of the critical force	104
5.3.2	Optimization of the buckling shape: Tracking term	105
5.3.3	Further constraints on the optimization	106
5.3.4	The optimal control problem	107
5.4	Numerics	108
5.4.1	The balanced case	108
5.4.2	The Pareto front: Varying γ	109
5.4.3	Hierarchical approach	110
5.4.4	The micro-structure-optimization	111
6	Conclusion	117
	Conclusion	117
	Appendix	119
A	Important Results used in the thesis	119
B	Appendix homogenization	120
C	Extension results for deformations and displacements	121
	Bibliography	123