

Contents

1	Basic Consequences of $sp-d$ and $d-d$ Interactions in DMS	1
	Jan A. Gaj and Jacek Kossut	
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Giant Faraday and Zeeman Effects	2
1.2.1	Giant Faraday Effect and its Origin	2
1.2.2	Excitonic Zeeman Effect in (Cd,Mn)Te	11
1.2.3	Mean Field Approximation, Ion-carrier ($sp-d$) Exchange Integrals in (Cd,Mn)Te	16
1.2.4	Giant Zeeman Effect in Narrow Gap Materials	18
1.3	Values of $sp-d$ Exchange Integrals	23
1.3.1	Experimental Determination	23
1.3.2	Numerical Values of $sp-d$ Exchange Integrals, Chemical Trends	27
1.3.3	Zeeman Effect for Excitons Above the Fundamental Energy Gap	28
1.4	Beyond the Mean Field Approximation	30
1.5	Ion-ion ($d-d$) Exchange Interaction	31
	References	34
2	Optical Spectroscopy of Wide-Gap Diluted Magnetic Semiconductors	37
	Wojciech Pacuski	
2.1	Introduction	37
2.1.1	Specific Properties of Wide Gap Diluted Magnetic Semiconductors	37
2.1.2	Quest for Room Temperature Ferromagnetism	38
2.2	Magneto-optical Spectroscopy of Excitons in Wide Gap DMS	39
2.2.1	Reflectivity	39
2.2.2	Absorption	45
2.2.3	Magnetic Circular Dichroism	46

2.2.4	Photoluminescence	48
2.2.5	Effective Exchange Integrals	48
2.3	Description of the Giant Zeeman Effect in Wurtzite DMS with Large Energy Gap	50
2.3.1	Giant Zeeman Splitting of Bands	52
2.3.2	Giant Zeeman Splitting of Excitons	53
2.4	Magnetic Anisotropy	58
2.5	Conclusions	60
	References	61
3	Exchange Interaction Between Carriers and Magnetic Ions in Quantum Size Heterostructures	65
	I.A. Merkulov and A.V. Rodina	
3.1	Introduction	65
3.2	Energy Band Structure and Wave Functions of the Electrons and Holes	66
3.2.1	Electrons and Holes in 3D GaAs-like Crystals	66
3.2.2	Electrons in a Symmetrical 2D Quantum Well	69
3.2.3	Holes in a Symmetrical 2D Quantum Well	70
3.2.4	Holes in a Spherical Quantum Dot	71
3.3	Anisotropic Exchange Interaction Between Carriers and Magnetic ions	73
3.3.1	Carriers and Magnetic Ions Exchange Interaction in 3D Crystals	73
3.3.2	The General form of the Exchange Hamiltonian in 2D Heterostructures	74
3.3.3	Exchange Hamiltonian for Heavy and Light Holes at the Bottom of 2D Subband	76
3.3.4	Exchange Hamiltonian for Heavy and Light Holes near the Bottom of 2D Subband	77
3.3.5	Exchange Hamiltonian for the Hole Scattering	79
3.3.6	Exchange Hamiltonian for Holes in a Spherical Quantum Dot	79
3.4	Exchange Interaction Between Electrons and Magnetic Ions in Narrow and Deep Quantum-confined Structures	82
3.4.1	Renormalization of the Exchange Interaction for 3D Electrons with High Kinetic Energy	82
3.4.2	The Exchange Interaction for 2D Electrons in a Narrow Quantum Well	86
3.5	Comparison with Experiment	90
3.5.1	Anisotropy of the Giant Splitting of the Exciton States in Quantum Wells	90
3.5.2	Spin Dynamics for Carriers with Anisotropic g -factor	92

3.5.3	Renormalization of the Exchange Interaction Between Magnetic Ions and Electrons Confined in Narrow Quantum Well	95
3.6	Conclusions	95
	References	100
4	Band-Offset Engineering in Magnetic/Non-Magnetic Semiconductor Quantum Structures	103
	J.K. Furdyna, S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, T. Wojtowicz, and X. Liu	
4.1	Introduction	103
4.2	Single Quantum Well	104
4.2.1	Determination of Band Offset Using DMS Properties in Rectangular QWs	104
4.2.2	Graded Potential Quantum Wells	107
4.3	The Double Quantum Well	112
4.3.1	Control of Coupling Between Wells	112
4.3.2	Intra-Well and Inter-Well Excitons	117
4.4	Multiple Quantum Wells	120
4.4.1	Wave Function Mapping	120
4.4.2	Wave Function Transfer in QWs at Off-Resonance Conditions	125
4.5	Superlattices	129
4.5.1	Spin Superlattice	129
4.5.2	Magnetic-Field-Induced Type-I to Type-II Transition	131
4.6	Above-Barrier States	132
4.6.1	Single Barrier	132
4.6.2	Above-Barrier States in Type-I Superlattice	134
4.6.3	Above-Barrier States in Type-II Superlattices	136
4.7	DMS-Based Quantum Dots: Inter-dot Spin–spin Interactions	138
4.7.1	Inter-dot Interactions in DMS/Non-DMS Double Layer QD Systems	139
4.7.2	Interaction Between Non-DMS Quantum Dots and a DMS Quantum Well	142
4.7.3	General Comments on Spin–Spin Interaction in Multiple Quantum Dot Systems	143
4.8	Spin Tracing	145
4.8.1	Spin Profiles Formed During Growth	146
4.8.2	Inter-diffusion at Interfaces Mapped by the Spin Tracing Approach	150
4.8.3	General Remarks on Spin Tracing	150

4.9	Spin-polarized Devices Based on Band-offset Tuning	151
4.9.1	Spin-Polarized Light-Emitting Diodes	151
4.9.2	DMS-based Resonant Tunneling Diodes	154
	References	156
5	Diluted Magnetic Quantum Dots	161
	F. Henneberger and J. Puls	
5.1	Introduction	161
5.2	Epitaxial Growth of II–VI Quantum Dot Structures	162
5.3	Exchange Interactions Under Three-Dimensional Carrier Confinement	165
5.4	Dynamic Processes	172
5.4.1	Interplay Between QD and Internal Mn States	172
5.4.2	Magneto-Polaron Formation	174
5.4.3	Spin Temperature Dynamics	176
5.5	Single-Dot Spectroscopy: From Magnetic Fluctuations to Single Magnetic Moments	181
5.6	Outlook: Novel Interactions and Configurations	187
	References	188
6	Magnetic Ion–Carrier Interactions in Quantum Dots	191
	Pawel Hawrylak	
6.1	Introduction	191
6.2	One Electron States in a Quantum Dot	192
6.2.1	Conduction Band Electron States	192
6.2.2	Valence Band Hole States	193
6.2.3	Tight-Binding Models	196
6.3	Total Spin of Many-Electron Quantum Dots	198
6.4	Energy Spectrum of Magnetic Ions in Semiconductors	198
6.5	Mn–Mn Interaction	199
6.6	Magnetic Ion–Electron Exchange Interaction	200
6.7	Hybrid System of Magnetic Ions and Carriers	200
6.8	Magnetic Ion–Many Electron Interaction	201
6.8.1	Engineering Mn–Carrier Exchange Interaction Matrix Elements	202
6.8.2	Mn–Carrier Spin Interaction	203
6.8.3	Addition Spectrum of N -Electron Quantum Dot with a Mn Ion	205
6.8.4	Electron Spectral Function of a N -Electron Quantum Dot with a Mn Ion	207
6.8.5	Magnetic Ion in III–V Self-Assembled Quantum Dots	207
6.9	Mn–Mn Interactions Mediated by Interacting Electrons	208
6.9.1	RKKY Mn–Mn Interactions for Closed Shells	209
6.9.2	Magneto-Polarons in Partially Filled Shells	212

6.10	Control of Ferromagnetism in Quantum Dots	214
6.11	Summary and Outlook	217
	References.....	217
7	Magnetic Polarons	221
	Dmitri R. Yakovlev and Wolfgang Ossau	
7.1	Introduction.....	221
7.2	Theoretical Aspects	224
7.2.1	Stability of Magnetic Polarons in Systems of Different Dimensionality	226
7.2.2	Dynamics of Magnetic Polaron Formation.....	229
7.2.3	Parameters of Exciton Magnetic Polaron.....	232
7.3	Optical Study of Exciton Magnetic Polarons by the Method of Selective Excitation	234
7.4	Exciton Magnetic Polarons in 3D Systems	238
7.4.1	Magnetic Polarons in (Cd,Mn)Te	238
7.4.2	Role of Nonmagnetic Localization	240
7.4.3	Magnetic Polaron Effect on Exciton Mobility	242
7.4.4	Modification of Magnetic Susceptibility: Suppression of Spin Glass Phase	244
7.5	Exciton Magnetic Polarons in Low-Dimensional Systems.....	245
7.5.1	Reduction of Dimensionality from 3D to 2D	245
7.5.2	Magnetic Polaron in Spin Superlattice	247
7.5.3	Anisotropic Spin Structure of 2D Magnetic Polaron	248
7.6	Spin Dynamics of Exciton Magnetic Polaron Formation	251
7.6.1	Magnetic Polaron Formation in 3D and 2D Systems	251
7.6.2	Optical Orientation of Magnetic Polarons.....	253
7.6.3	Hierarchy of Spin Dynamics Contributing to Magnetic Polaron Formation	258
7.7	Conclusions.....	258
	References.....	259
8	Spin and Energy Transfer Between Carriers, Magnetic Ions, and Lattice	263
	Dmitri R. Yakovlev and Igor A. Merkulov	
8.1	Introduction.....	263
8.2	Systems Responsible for Spin Dynamics in DMS.....	265
8.3	Theoretical View on Coupled Transfer of Spin and Energy.....	266
8.4	Experimental Technique	272
8.4.1	Optical Detection of Mn-Spin Temperature	273
8.4.2	Tools to Address the Mn-Spin System	278
8.5	Spin-Lattice Relaxation of Mn System.....	281
8.5.1	Concentration Dependence of SLR Dynamics	282
8.5.2	Mn Profile Engineering.....	283
8.5.3	Acceleration by Free Carriers	287
8.5.4	Regime of Degenerate 2DEG	288

8.6	Spin and Energy Transfer from Carriers to Mn System	291
8.6.1	Direct Spin and Energy Transfer	292
8.6.2	Multiple Transfer of Angular Momentum Quanta from Holes	293
8.6.3	Double Impact of Laser Pulses for Mn Heating	295
8.6.4	Competition of Direct and Indirect Transfer	297
8.7	Conclusions	300
	References	300
9	Coherent Spin Dynamics of Carriers and Magnetic Ions in Diluted Magnetic Semiconductors	305
	Scott A. Crooker	
9.1	Introduction	305
9.2	Origins of the Magneto-Optical Faraday Effect in Diluted Magnetic Semiconductors	306
9.3	Time-Resolved Faraday Rotation	310
9.4	Spin Relaxation in Zero Magnetic Field	312
9.5	Spin Dynamics in Longitudinal Magnetic Fields	314
9.6	Electron and Hole Dynamics and Spin Coherence in Transverse Magnetic Fields	315
9.6.1	Terahertz Electron Spin Precession	317
9.6.2	Tuning Electron Spin Precession via Wavefunction Control	318
9.6.3	Separating Electron and Hole Spin Dynamics	320
9.6.4	Electron and Hole Spin Relaxation and Dephasing in DMS	322
9.6.5	Spin Precession Overtones and Electron Entanglement	323
9.7	Coherent Spin Precession of the Embedded Mn Ions	324
9.7.1	Long-Lived Oscillations from Mn Spin Precession	325
9.7.2	A Model for Coherent “Tipping” of the Mn Ensemble	326
9.7.3	Amplitude and Phase of the Mn Free-Induction Decay	328
9.7.4	Exchange Fields, Tipping Angles, and Mn-Spin Manipulation	329
9.7.5	All-Optical Time-Domain Paramagnetic Resonance of Submonolayer Magnetic Planes	330
9.8	Conclusions	332
	References	332
10	Spectroscopy of Spin-Polarized 2D Carrier Gas, Spin-Resolved Interactions	335
	F. Perez and P. Kossacki	
10.1	Introduction	335
10.2	Preliminaries	336
10.2.1	Typical Samples with Spin-Polarized Carriers	336
10.2.2	Modeling of Spin Polarized 2D Carrier Gas in $\text{II}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x\text{VI}$ Quantum Wells	338

10.3	Properties of Quantum Well with Spin-Polarized Carrier Gas: Interband Spectroscopy	342
10.3.1	Low Carrier Density: Charged Excitons	343
10.3.2	Photoluminescence	352
10.3.3	Spectroscopy of Spin-Polarized Carrier Gas with High Densities of Carriers	353
10.4	Intraband Excitations: Raman Scattering	360
10.4.1	Probing Spin-Flip Excitations	361
10.4.2	Dispersion of Spin-Flip Excitations of the Spin-Polarized Two-Dimensional Electron Gas	366
10.4.3	Beyond the Decoupled Model	375
10.5	Conclusions and Outlook	377
	References	378
11	Quantum Transport in Diluted Magnetic Semiconductors	383
	Jan Jaroszyński	
11.1	Magnetically Doped Low-Dimensional Semiconductor Structures	383
11.2	Quantum Phenomena in Diffusive Transport Regime	385
11.3	Magnetoresistance	387
11.3.1	Paramagnetic Phase	387
11.3.2	Magnetic Polarons or Nanoclustering	389
11.3.3	Metal-Insulator Transition in Magnetic 2D Systems	390
11.3.4	Magnetoresistance in Ferromagnetic Semiconductors	391
11.4	Universal Conductance Fluctuations in Diluted Magnetic Semiconductors	393
11.4.1	Spin-Splitting Driven Conductance Fluctuations	393
11.4.2	Conductance Fluctuations in Modulation Doped Wires	394
11.4.3	Magnetization Steps Observed by Means of Conductance Fluctuations	395
11.4.4	Time-Dependent Conductance Fluctuations in the Spin Glass Phase	395
11.4.5	Mesoscopic Transport in III-Mn-V Semiconductors	397
11.5	Anomalous Hall Effect	398
11.6	Quantum Hall Effect in Diluted Magnetic Semiconductors	401
11.6.1	Introduction to the Integer Quantum Hall Effect	401
11.6.2	Dramatic Modification of Energy Diagram by a Giant s - d Exchange	402
11.6.3	Early Observations of Landau Quantization in Diluted Magnetic Semiconductors	403
11.6.4	Quantum Hall Effect Scaling	404
11.6.5	Temperature Scaling	405
11.6.6	QHE Scaling in Small Samples: Dimensional Effects	405
11.6.7	Quantum Hall-Insulator Transition	405

11.6.8	Dramatic Modification of Shubnikov–de Haas Oscillations	407
11.6.9	Quantum Hall Ferromagnetism in Diluted Magnetic Semiconductors	410
11.7	Summary and Perspectives	414
	References	415
12	Neutron Scattering Studies of Interlayer Magnetic Coupling	419
	T.M. Giebultowicz and H. Kępa	
12.1	Introduction	419
12.2	Neutron Scattering Tools	422
12.2.1	Neutron Diffractometry	422
12.2.2	Neutron Reflectometry	429
12.3	Studies of Ferromagnetic Semiconductor Superlattices (Primarily, by Neutron Reflectometry)	432
12.3.1	EuS-Based Multilayers	432
12.3.2	Neutron Reflectometry Studies of $\text{Ga}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x\text{As}/\text{GaAs}$ Superlattices	441
12.4	Neutron Diffraction Studies of Antiferromagnetic Multilayered Systems	449
12.4.1	EuTe/PbTe Superlattices	449
12.4.2	II–VI-Based Systems	457
12.5	Closing Remarks	460
	References	462
	Index	465