

Contents

Part I General Aspects

1 Systematics	3
2 Biology of Mosquitoes	9
2.1 Oviposition	10
2.2 Embryonic Development	13
2.3 Hatching	13
2.4 Larvae	16
2.5 Pupae	19
2.6 Adults	19
2.6.1 Emergence	19
2.6.2 Mating	20
2.6.3 Dispersal and Host-Seeking Behaviour	21
2.6.4 Feeding	22
2.7 Survival During Dry Seasons and Hibernation	24
2.7.1 Egg Stage	24
2.7.2 Larval Stage	24
2.7.3 Adult Stage	24
3 Medical Importance of Mosquitoes	25
3.1 Malaria	25
3.2 Arboviruses	30
3.2.1 <i>Togaviridae (Alphavirus)</i>	31
3.2.2 <i>Flaviviridae (Flavivirus)</i>	34
3.2.3 <i>Bunyaviridae (Bunyavirus)</i>	37
3.3 Filariasis	39
3.4 Future Perspectives and Conclusions	40
4 Mosquito Research Techniques	43
4.1 Sampling Mosquito Eggs	43
4.1.1 <i>Anopheles</i> Eggs	43
4.1.2 Egg Rafts	43
4.1.3 <i>Aedes/Ochlerotatus</i> Eggs	44
4.1.4 Eggs in Artificial Oviposition Sites	45
4.2 Sampling Mosquito Larvae and Pupae	46

4.3	Sampling Adult Mosquitoes in the Field	47
4.3.1	Sampling Flying Mosquitoes	47
4.3.2	Adult Mosquito–Outdoor Resting Catches	47
4.3.3	Adult Mosquito–Indoor Catches	47
4.3.4	Bait Catches	48
4.3.5	Adult Mosquito Traps	49
4.3.6	Mark-Release-Recapture Techniques	51
4.4	Laboratory Based Research Techniques	51
4.4.1	Rearing Mosquitoes	51
4.4.2	Preserving Mosquitoes	53
4.4.3	Mosquito Blood Meal Identification	55
4.4.4	Methods for Measuring the Physiological Stage	55
4.4.5	Morphological and Taxonomic Techniques	56
4.5	Assessing the Activity of Insecticides and Repellents on Mosquitoes	58
4.5.1	Insecticide Susceptibility Testing	58
4.5.2	Assays of Insecticide Deposits on Surfaces (e.g. Walls or Nets)	60
4.5.3	Assays of Efficacy of ULV Insecticide Treatments in the Field	60
4.5.4	Assays of Efficacy of Mosquito Repellents	60
4.6	Conclusion	61
5	Morphology of Mosquitoes	63
5.1	Adults	63
5.1.1	Head	63
5.1.2	Thorax	67
5.1.3	Abdomen	72
5.2	Larvae	76
5.2.1	Head	78
5.2.2	Thorax	80
5.2.3	Abdomen	80
5.3	Pupae	84
 Part II Identification Keys; Morphology; Ecology and Distribution of European Species		
6	Key to Female Mosquitoes	91
	Genera	91
6.1	Genus <i>Anopheles</i>	92
6.2	Genera <i>Aedes</i> and <i>Ochlerotatus</i>	95
6.3	Genus <i>Culex</i>	106
6.4	Genus <i>Culiseta</i>	108
6.5	Genus <i>Coquilleltidia</i>	111
7	Key to Male Mosquitoes	113
	Genera	113
7.1	Genus <i>Anopheles</i>	115
7.2	Genera <i>Aedes</i> and <i>Ochlerotatus</i>	118

7.3	Genus <i>Culex</i>	128
7.4	Genus <i>Culiseta</i>	132
7.5	Genus <i>Coquillettidia</i>	134
8	Key to Mosquito Fourth Instar Larvae	135
	Genera	135
8.1	Genus <i>Anopheles</i>	137
8.2	Genera <i>Aedes</i> and <i>Ochlerotatus</i>	141
8.3	Genus <i>Culex</i>	154
8.4	Genus <i>Culiseta</i>	159
8.5	Genus <i>Coquillettidia</i>	162
9	Subfamily Anophelinae	163
9.1	Genus <i>Anopheles</i> (Meigen)	164
9.1.1	Subgenus <i>Anopheles</i> (Meigen)	165
	<i>Anopheles algeriensis</i> (Theobald 1903)	165
	<i>Anopheles Claviger</i> Complex	166
	<i>Anopheles claviger</i> s.s. (Meigen 1804)	166
	<i>Anopheles petragani</i> (Del Vecchio 1939)	168
	<i>Anopheles hyrcanus</i> (Pallas 1771)	169
	<i>Anopheles Maculipennis</i> Complex	170
	<i>Anopheles atroparvus</i> (Van Thiel 1927)	173
	<i>Anopheles beklemishevi</i> (Stegnii and Kabanova 1976) ...	173
	<i>Anopheles labranchiae</i> (Falleroni 1926)	174
	<i>Anopheles maculipennis</i> s.s. (Meigen 1818)	174
	<i>Anopheles melanoon</i> (Hackett 1934)	175
	<i>Anopheles messeae</i> (Falleroni 1926)	175
	<i>Anopheles sacharovi</i> (Favre 1903)	175
	<i>Anopheles subalpinus</i> (Hackett and Lewis 1935)	176
	<i>Anopheles marteri</i> (Senevet and Prunelle 1927)	177
	<i>Anopheles plumbeus</i> (Stephens 1828)	178
9.1.2	Subgenus <i>Cellia</i> (Theobald 1902)	180
	<i>Anopheles cinereus</i> (Theobald 1901)	180
	<i>Anopheles cinereus hispaniola</i> (Theobald 1903)	181
	<i>Anopheles multicolor</i> (Cambouliu 1902)	182
	<i>Anopheles sergentii</i> (Theobald 1907)	183
	<i>Anopheles superpictus</i> (Grassi 1899)	185
10	Subfamily Culicinae	187
10.1	Genus <i>Aedes</i> (Meigen)	187
10.1.1	Subgenus <i>Aedes</i> (Meigen)	188
	<i>Aedes cinereus</i> (Meigen 1818)	189
	<i>Aedes geminus</i> (Peus 1970)	191
	<i>Aedes rossicus</i> (Dolbeskin, Gorickaja and Mitrofanova 1930)	192
10.1.2	Subgenus <i>Aedimorphus</i> (Theobald)	193
	<i>Aedes vexans</i> (Meigen 1830)	194
10.1.3	Subgenus <i>Fredwardsius</i> (Reinert)	196
	<i>Aedes vittatus</i> (Bigot 1861)	196

10.1.4	Subgenus <i>Stegomyia</i> (Theobald)	198
	<i>Aedes aegypti</i> (Linnaeus 1762)	198
	<i>Aedes albopictus</i> (Skuse 1895)	201
	<i>Aedes cretinus</i> (Edwards 1921).....	203
10.2	Genus <i>Ochlerotatus</i> (Lynch Arribalzaga)	204
10.2.1	Subgenus <i>Finlaya</i> (Theobald).....	205
	<i>Ochlerotatus echinus</i> (Edwards 1920)	205
	<i>Ochlerotatus geniculatus</i> (Olivier 1791).....	206
10.2.2	Subgenus <i>Ochlerotatus</i> Lynch Arribalzaga	208
	<i>Ochlerotatus annulipes</i> (Meigen 1830).....	209
	<i>Ochlerotatus behningi</i> (Martini 1926)	211
	<i>Ochlerotatus berlandi</i> (Seguy 1921).....	212
	<i>Ochlerotatus cantans</i> (Meigen 1818).....	214
	<i>Ochlerotatus Caspius</i> Complex	216
	<i>Ochlerotatus caspius</i> (Pallas 1771).....	216
	<i>Ochlerotatus cataphylla</i> (Dyar 1916).....	218
	<i>Ochlerotatus Communis</i> Complex	219
	<i>Ochlerotatus communis</i> (De Geer 1776).....	220
	<i>Ochlerotatus cyprius</i> (Ludlow 1920)	221
	<i>Ochlerotatus Detritus</i> Complex.....	222
	<i>Ochlerotatus detritus</i> (Haliday 1833).....	223
	<i>Ochlerotatus dianiaus</i> (Howard, Dyar and Knab 1913)....	224
	<i>Ochlerotatus dorsalis</i> (Meigen 1830)	226
	<i>Ochlerotatus Excrucians</i> Complex.....	228
	<i>Ochlerotatus euedes</i> (Howard, Dyar and Knab 1913)	228
	<i>Ochlerotatus excrucians</i> (Walker 1856).....	229
	<i>Ochlerotatus surcoufi</i> (Theobald 1912).....	231
	<i>Ochlerotatus flavescens</i> (Müller 1764)	231
	<i>Ochlerotatus hexodontus</i> (Dyar 1916)	233
	<i>Ochlerotatus hungaricus</i> (Mihalyi 1955).....	234
	<i>Ochlerotatus impiger</i> (Walker 1848).....	236
	<i>Ochlerotatus intrudens</i> (Dyar 1919)	237
	<i>Ochlerotatus leucomelas</i> (Meigen 1804)	238
	<i>Ochlerotatus Mariae</i> Complex	240
	<i>Ochlerotatus mariae</i> (Sergeant and Sergeant 1903)	240
	<i>Ochlerotatus zammitii</i> (Theobald 1903).....	242
	<i>Ochlerotatus mercurator</i> (Dyar 1920)	242
	<i>Ochlerotatus nigrinus</i> (Eckstein 1918)	243
	<i>Ochlerotatus nigripes</i> (Zetterstedt 1838)	245
	<i>Ochlerotatus pionips</i> (Dyar 1919).....	246
	<i>Ochlerotatus pulcritarsis</i> (Rondani 1872)	248
	<i>Ochlerotatus pullatus</i> (Coquillett 1904).....	249
	<i>Ochlerotatus punctodes</i> (Dyar 1922)	250
	<i>Ochlerotatus punctor</i> (Kirby 1837).....	251
	<i>Ochlerotatus riparius</i> (Dyar and Knab 1907)	253
	<i>Ochlerotatus sticticus</i> (Meigen 1838)	255
10.2.3	Subgenus <i>Rusticoides</i> (Shevchenko and Prudkina).....	256
	<i>Ochlerotatus lepidonotus</i> (Edwards 1920).....	257
	<i>Ochlerotatus quasirusticus</i> (Torres Canamares 1951)	258

	<i>Ochlerotatus refiki</i> (Medschid 1928).....	259
	<i>Ochlerotatus rusticus</i> (Rossi 1790).....	261
	<i>Ochlerotatus subdiversus</i> (Martini 1926).....	263
10.3	Genus <i>Culex</i> Linnaeus.....	264
10.3.1	Subgenus <i>Barraudius</i> (Edwards).....	265
	<i>Culex modestus</i> (Ficalbi 1889).....	265
	<i>Culex pusillus</i> (Macquart 1850).....	267
10.3.2	Subgenus <i>Culex</i> (Linnaeus).....	268
	<i>Culex brumpti</i> (Galliard 1931).....	269
	<i>Culex laticinctus</i> (Edwards 1913).....	270
	<i>Culex mimeticus</i> (Noe 1899).....	271
	<i>Culex perexiguus</i> (Theobald 1903).....	273
	<i>Culex pipiens</i> Complex.....	275
	<i>Culex pipiens pipiens</i> (Linnaeus 1758).....	275
	<i>Culex pipiens pipiens</i> biotype <i>molestus</i> (Forskal 1775).....	277
	<i>Culex pipiens quinquefasciatus</i> (Say 1832).....	278
	<i>Culex torrentium</i> (Martini 1925).....	279
	<i>Culex theileri</i> (Theobald 1903).....	280
10.3.3	Subgenus <i>Maillotia</i> (Theobald).....	282
	<i>Culex hortensis</i> (Ficalbi 1889).....	282
10.3.4	Subgenus <i>Neoculex</i> (Dyar).....	283
	<i>Culex impudicus</i> (Ficalbi 1890).....	284
	<i>Culex martinii</i> (Medschid 1930).....	285
	<i>Culex territans</i> (Walker 1856).....	286
10.4	Genus <i>Culiseta</i> Felt.....	288
10.4.1	Subgenus <i>Allotheobaldia</i> (Broelemann).....	289
	<i>Culiseta longiareolata</i> (Macquart 1838).....	289
10.4.2	Subgenus <i>Culicella</i> (Felt).....	290
	<i>Culiseta fumipennis</i> (Stephens 1825).....	291
	<i>Culiseta litorea</i> (Shute 1928).....	292
	<i>Culiseta morsitans</i> (Theobald 1901).....	294
	<i>Culiseta ochroptera</i> (Peus 1935).....	296
10.4.3	Subgenus <i>Culiseta</i> (Felt).....	297
	<i>Culiseta alaskaensis</i> (Ludlow 1906).....	298
	<i>Culiseta annulata</i> (Schränk 1776).....	299
	<i>Culiseta bergrothi</i> (Edwards 1921).....	301
	<i>Culiseta glaphyoptera</i> (Schiner 1864).....	303
	<i>Culiseta subochrea</i> (Edwards 1921).....	305
10.5	Genus <i>Coquillettidia</i> (Dyar).....	306
10.5.1	Subgenus <i>Coquillettidia</i> (Dyar).....	307
	<i>Coquillettidia buxtoni</i> (Edwards 1923).....	307
	<i>Coquillettidia richiardii</i> (Ficalbi 1889).....	308
10.6	Genus <i>Orthopodomyia</i> (Theobald).....	310
	<i>Orthopodomyia pulcralpalpis</i> (Rondani 1872).....	310
10.7	Genus <i>Uranotaenia</i> (Lynch Arribalzaga).....	312
10.7.1	Subgenus <i>Pseudoficalbia</i> (Theobald).....	312
	<i>Uranotaenia unguiculata</i> (Edwards 1913).....	312

Part III Identification Keys, Morphology, Ecology, and Distribution of Important Vector and Nuisance Species – World-Wide

11	Africa	317
11.1	Key to African Female Mosquitoes	318
11.2	Species Description	322
	<i>Anopheles (Cellia) funestus</i> (Giles 1900)	322
	<i>Anopheles Gambiae Complex</i>	323
	<i>Anopheles (Cellia) gambiae s.s.</i> (Giles 1902)	324
	<i>Anopheles (Cellia) arabiensis</i> (Patton 1905)	325
	<i>Anopheles (Cellia) quadriannulatus s.l.</i> (Theobald 1911)	325
	<i>Anopheles (Cellia) bwambae</i> (White 1985)	326
	<i>Anopheles (Cellia) melas</i> (Theobald 1903)	326
	<i>Anopheles (Cellia) merus</i> (Dönitz 1902)	326
	<i>Anopheles (Cellia) pharoensis</i> (Theobald 1901)	326
	<i>Culex (Culex) antennatus</i> (Becker 1903)	328
	<i>Culex (Culex) univittatus</i> (Theobald 1901)	329
	<i>Mansonia (Mansonioides) africana</i> (Theobald 1901)	330
	<i>Mansonia (Mansonioides) uniformis</i> (Theobald 1901)	330
12	Asia	333
12.1	Key to Asian Female Mosquitoes	334
12.2	Species Description	339
	<i>Anopheles (Anopheles) lesteri</i> (Baisas and Hu 1936)	339
	<i>Anopheles (Anopheles) sinensis</i> (Wiedemann 1828)	340
	<i>Anopheles (Cellia) culicifacies</i> (Giles 1901)	341
	<i>Anopheles (Cellia) dirus</i> (Peyton and Harrison 1979)	342
	<i>Anopheles (Cellia) flavirostris</i> (Ludlow 1914)	343
	<i>Anopheles (Cellia) fluviatilis</i> (James 1902)	344
	<i>Anopheles (Cellia) maculatus</i> (Theobald 1901)	345
	<i>Anopheles (Cellia) minimus</i> (Theobald 1901)	346
	<i>Anopheles (Cellia) stephensi</i> (Liston 1901)	347
	<i>Anopheles (Cellia) sundaicus</i> (Rodenwaldt 1925)	348
	<i>Culex (Culex) tritaeniorhynchus</i> (Giles 1901)	349
13	Australia	351
13.1	Key to Australian Female Mosquitoes	351
13.2	Species Description	356
	<i>Anopheles (Cellia) farauti s.l.</i> (Laveran 1902)	356
	<i>Ochlerotatus (Mucidus) alternans</i> (Westwood 1835)	357
	<i>Ochlerotatus (Finlaya) notoscriptus</i> (Skuse 1889)	358
	<i>Ochlerotatus (Ochlerotatus) camptorhynchus</i> (Thompson 1868)	360
	<i>Ochlerotatus (Ochlerotatus) normanensis</i> (Taylor 1915)	360
	<i>Ochlerotatus (Ochlerotatus) sagax</i> (Skuse 1889)	362
	<i>Ochlerotatus (Ochlerotatus) theobaldi</i> (Taylor 1914)	363
	<i>Ochlerotatus (Ochlerotatus) vigilax</i> (Skuse 1889)	364
	<i>Culex (Culex) annulirostris</i> (Skuse 1889)	365
	<i>Culex (Culex) sitiens</i> (Wiedemann 1828)	366
	<i>Coquillettidia (Coquillettidia) xanthogaster</i> (Edwards 1924)	367

14 Central and South America	369
14.1 Key to Central and South American Female Mosquitoes.....	369
14.2 Species Description.....	374
<i>Anopheles (Anopheles) calderoni</i> (Wilkerson 1991)	374
<i>Anopheles (Anopheles) pseudopunctipennis</i> (Theobald 1901)	374
<i>Anopheles (Anopheles) punctimacula</i> (Dyar and Knab 1906).....	375
<i>Anopheles (Nyssorhynchus) albimanus</i> (Wiedemann 1820).....	376
<i>Anopheles (Nyssorhynchus) aquasalis</i> (Curry 1932).....	377
<i>Anopheles (Nyssorhynchus) darlingi</i> (Root 1926).....	378
<i>Anopheles (Nyssorhynchus) nuneztovari</i> (Gabaldon 1940).....	380
<i>Haemagogus (Haemagogus) janthinomys</i> (Dyar 1921).....	381
<i>Ochlerotatus (Ochlerotatus) albifasciatus</i> (Macquart 1838)	382
<i>Ochlerotatus (Ochlerotatus) scapularis</i> (Rondani 1848).....	383
<i>Culex (Culex) nigripalpus</i> (Theobald 1901)	384
<i>Mansonia (Mansonia) titillans</i> (Walker 1848).....	385
15 North America.....	387
15.1 Key to North American Female Mosquitoes	387
15.2 Species Description.....	391
<i>Ochlerotatus (Ochlerotatus) sollicitans</i> (Walker 1856)	391
<i>Ochlerotatus (Ochlerotatus) taeniorhynchus</i> (Wiedemann 1821)	393
<i>Psorophora (Grabhamia) columbiae</i> (Dyar and Knab 1906).....	394
<i>Psorophora (Janthinosoma) ferox</i> (von Humboldt 1819).....	395
<i>Culex (Culex) restuans</i> (Theobald 1901)	396
<i>Culex (Culex) salinarius</i> (Coquillett 1904).....	397
<i>Culex (Culex) tarsalis</i> (Coquillett 1896).....	398
<i>Coquillettidia (Coquillettidia) perturbans</i> (Walker 1856).....	400
 Part IV Control of Mosquitoes	
16 Biological Control	405
16.1 Introduction.....	405
16.2 Predators	406
16.2.1 Vertebrate Predators.....	406
16.2.2 Invertebrate Predators	410
16.3 Parasites	415
16.3.1 Nematodes	415
16.4 Pathogens	416
16.4.1 Fungi	416
16.4.2 Protozoa	418
16.4.3 Bacteria.....	419
16.4.4 Viruses	431
 17 Environmental Management of Mosquitoes.....	433
17.1 Introduction.....	433
17.2 Environmental Management of Mosquitoes in Urban Areas.....	434
17.2.1 Denying Mosquito Access to Urban Areas, and into Homes	434
17.2.2 Construction Sites	434

17.2.3	Water Storage Containers	434
17.2.4	Drainage Systems	435
17.2.5	Sewage and Waste-Water Processing.....	435
17.2.6	Cemeteries	436
17.2.7	Urban Sanitation	436
17.3	Environmental Management of Mosquitoes in Rural Areas.....	436
17.3.1	Agriculture	436
17.3.2	Natural Wetlands.....	437
17.4	Environmental Management of Mosquitoes and Human Issues	438
17.4.1	Community Participation.....	438
17.4.2	Regulations for Environmental Management of Mosquitoes	439
18	Chemical Control	441
18.1	History.....	441
18.2	Insecticide	442
18.2.1	Classification of Insecticides	443
18.2.2	Insecticide Formulations.....	446
18.2.3	Insecticide Application Techniques	448
18.3	Chemical Groups of Insecticides	449
18.3.1	Chlorinated Hydrocarbons.....	449
18.3.2	Organophosphates.....	452
18.3.3	Carbamates.....	458
18.3.4	Pyrethroids	459
18.3.5	Insect Growth Regulators (IGRs)	466
18.3.6	Novel Insecticide Classes	470
18.4	Management and Monitoring of Insecticide Resistance.....	471
18.4.1	Resistance Mechanisms	472
18.4.2	Resistance Surveillance	472
18.4.3	Resistance Management	474
19	Physical Control	477
19.1	Introduction.....	477
19.2	Physical Control of Immature Mosquitoes	477
19.2.1	Oil	477
19.2.2	Surface Films and Polystyrene Beads.....	478
19.3	Physical Control of Adult Mosquitoes.....	481
19.3.1	Other Technology: A Novel Technology or New Tool	481
19.4	Conclusions.....	481
20	Genetic Control of Mosquitoes	483
20.1	Introduction.....	483
20.2	Population Elimination Via the Sterile Insect Technique (SIT).....	484
20.2.1	Introduction.....	484
20.2.2	Rearing and Sexing	484
20.2.3	Male Sterilization.....	485
20.2.4	SIT in Practice	485

20.3	Population Replacement	486
20.3.1	The principle of Population Replacement.....	486
20.3.2	Refractoriness to Pathogens	486
20.3.3	Genetic Drivers	487
20.4	Ethical, Legal and Social Implications of the Use of Genetic Techniques for Mosquito Control	488
20.4.1	Absence of Community Participation.....	489
20.4.2	International Committee for Genetic Control Work	489
21	Personal Protection	491
21.1	Introduction.....	491
21.2	Impregnated Bednets.....	491
21.3	Repellents Against Mosquitoes.....	493
21.3.1	Repellents on Skin or Clothing	493
21.3.2	Mosquito Coils.....	494
21.3.3	Vapourizing Mats	496
21.3.4	Liquid Vapourizers.....	496
22	Implementation and Integration of Mosquito Control Measures	499
22.1	Introduction.....	499
22.2	Prerequisites for the Successful Implementation of the IVM programme	501
22.2.1	Entomological Research (Monitoring)	501
22.2.2	Mapping of the Breeding Sites	503
22.2.3	Selection of Appropriate Tools	504
22.2.4	Effective Dosage Assessment	505
22.2.5	Design of the Control Strategy.....	505
22.2.6	Training of Field Staff.....	506
22.2.7	Governmental Application Requirements.....	506
22.2.8	Community Participation	506
22.2.9	Registration of Insecticides.....	507
22.2.10	Routine Treatments	508
22.2.11	Public Information Systems.....	509
	References.....	511
	Subject Index.....	553
	Taxonomic Index	565