

# Contents

## List of Contributing Authors — IX

Mark Benvenuto

### Where We Are and Where We Are Going with Green Chemistry — 1

William F. Carroll, Jr.

#### 1 Upon Further Review: A Commodity Chemist on Green Chemistry — 7

- 1.1 Commodity Chemicals Got That Way Through the Use of Principles  
Identical to Many of Those of Green Chemistry and Engineering — 9
  - 1.1.1 Scale — 11
  - 1.1.2 Substitution — 11
  - 1.1.3 Life Cycle Considerations — 12
- 1.2 The Benefit of Green Chemistry May Be as Much Economic as It Is  
Environmental, Although Both Are Important — 13
- 1.3 Green Chemistry Can Have Its Biggest Impact if It Enables  
Green Energy — 14
- 1.4 For the Future — 15
- References — 15

Sarah A. Green

#### 2 Green Chemistry: Progress and Barriers — 17

- 2.1 Brown versus Green Chemistry: Aligning the Goals of Traditional and  
Green Chemistry — 19
- 2.2 Outlook: Roadblocks to Progress — 22
- 2.3 Summary — 26
- References — 26

Heinz Plaumann

#### 3 Switchable Polarity Solvents: Are They Green? — 29

- 3.1 Introduction — 29
- 3.2 Basic Chemistry: What Is an SPS? — 29
- 3.3 Process — 30
- 3.4 Application Examples — 31
- 3.5 Extraction of Soybean Oil — 31
- 3.6 Cleaning of Solid Particles — 31
- 3.7 Recovery of Residual Motor Oil — 31
- 3.8 SPS as Reaction Medium — 32
- 3.9 Recovery of Polystyrene from Polystyrene Foam — 32
- 3.10 Other Applications — 32
- 3.11 Future Considerations — 33
- References — 33

Martin Straka

**4      Toward a Greenish Nuclear Fuel Cycle: Ionic Liquids as Solvents for Spent Nuclear Fuel Reprocessing and Other Decontamination Processes for Contaminated Metal Waste — 35**

- 4.1      Introduction — **35**
- 4.2      Radiation Stability of ILs — **36**
- 4.3      Electrochemical Stability of ILs and Electrochemistry of Actinides and Lanthanides — **37**
- 4.4      Solubility of Actinides and Lanthanides in ILs — **41**
- 4.5      ILs for Spent Fuel Reprocessing — **42**
- 4.6      Recycling/Decontamination Schemes — **45**
- 4.7      Summary — **47**
- References — **47**

Lesley Putman, Chris Nyland and Kristine Parson

**5      Green Disposal of Waste Bisphenol A — 53**

- 5.1      Introduction — **53**
- 5.2      Materials and Methods — **55**
  - 5.2.1      Chemicals — **55**
  - 5.2.2      Degradation/Uptake of BPA by Little Bluestem Seeds — **55**
  - 5.2.3      Quantification of BPA — **56**
  - 5.2.4      Degradation of BPA by Seed Exudate — **56**
  - 5.2.5      Sephadex G-75 — **56**
  - 5.2.6      Bradford Protein Assay — **56**
  - 5.2.7      Electrophoresis — **57**
  - 5.2.8      Solid-Phase Extraction — **57**
  - 5.2.9      FT-IR — **57**
  - 5.2.10    Statistics — **57**
- 5.3      Results and Discussion — **57**
  - 5.3.1      Degradation of BPA by Little Bluestem Seeds — **57**
- 5.4      Conclusion — **62**
- References — **63**

Larry Kolopajlo

**6      Green Chemistry Pedagogy — 67**

- 6.1      Introduction — **67**
- 6.2      GC Reviews — **69**
- 6.3      Part 1: GC Courses and Lab Pedagogy — **71**
  - 6.3.1      GC Academic Programs — **71**
  - 6.3.2      High School GC — **71**
  - 6.3.3      College General Chemistry — **72**
  - 6.3.4      GC in Other Papers — **75**

6.3.5	Courses and Curricula —	<b>76</b>
6.3.6	GC Courses —	<b>76</b>
6.3.7	Organic GC Pedagogy —	<b>79</b>
6.4	Part 2: Sustainable Chemistry Pedagogy: A Historical Approach —	<b>80</b>
6.4.1	Courses —	<b>83</b>
6.4.2	Other Papers —	<b>87</b>
	References —	<b>89</b>

Matthew J. Mio

<b>7</b>	<b>How the Principles of Green Chemistry Changed the Way Organic Chemistry Labs Are Taught at the University of Detroit Mercy —</b>	<b>95</b>
7.1	Introduction —	<b>95</b>
7.2	Green Chemistry Principles Affect Course Learning Outcomes —	<b>96</b>
7.3	Green Chemistry Principles Affect Materials and Equipment —	<b>97</b>
7.4	Green Chemistry Principles Affect the Transformations Performed —	<b>99</b>
7.5	Conclusions —	<b>100</b>
	References —	<b>100</b>

Meghna Dilip and Margaret E. Kerr

<b>8</b>	<b>Greening the Curriculum: Traditional and Online Offerings for Science and Nonscience Majors —</b>	<b>103</b>
8.1	Introduction —	<b>103</b>
8.2	Green Chemistry – Upper-Level Chemistry Course —	<b>104</b>
8.2.1	Course Outline —	<b>105</b>
8.2.2	Course Format and Development —	<b>105</b>
8.2.3	Modes of Assessment —	<b>106</b>
8.2.4	Student Survey Results —	<b>107</b>
8.3	“Paper or Plastic?”: Online Approach for Nonmajors —	<b>108</b>
8.3.1	Course Outline —	<b>108</b>
8.3.2	Course Format and Development —	<b>110</b>
8.3.3	Presentation of Material —	<b>110</b>
8.3.4	Modes of Assessment —	<b>111</b>
8.3.5	Student Survey Results —	<b>112</b>
8.4	Conclusion —	<b>112</b>
	References —	<b>113</b>

**Index — 115**