

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Scope	2
1.2	Application Background	3
1.3	Previous Developments of the Research	3
1.3.1	Laminar Forced Convection Boundary Layer	3
1.3.2	Laminar Forced Film Condensation of Pure Vapour	4
1.3.3	Laminar Forced Film Condensation of Vapour–Gas Mixture	5
1.4	Challenges Associated with Investigations of Laminar Forced Convection and Film Condensation	5
1.4.1	Investigation of the Laminar Forced Convection Boundary Layer	5
1.4.2	Investigation of Laminar Forced Film Condensation of Pure Vapour	6
1.4.3	Investigation of Laminar Forced Film Condensation of Vapour–Gas Mixture	6
1.5	Limitations of Falkner-Skan Type Transformation	7
1.6	Recent Developments of Research in This Book	8
1.6.1	New Similarity Analysis Method	8
1.6.2	Treatment of Variable Physical Properties	9
1.6.3	Coupled Effect of Variable Physical Properties on Heat and Mass Transfer	9
1.6.4	Extensive Study of Effect of Viscous Thermal Dissipation on Laminar Forced Convection	10
1.6.5	Laminar Forced Film Condensation of Vapour	11
1.6.6	Laminar Forced Film Condensation of Vapour–Gas Mixture	12
	References	14

Part I Theoretical Foundation

2	Basic Conservation Equations for Laminar Convection	21
2.1	Continuity Equation	21

2.2	Momentum Equation (Navier–Stokes Equations)	23
2.3	Energy Equation	26
2.4	Governing Partial Differential Equations of Laminar Forced Convection Boundary Layers with Consideration of Variable Physical Properties	30
2.4.1	Principle of the Quantitative Grade Analysis	30
2.4.2	Continuity Equation	31
2.4.3	Momentum Equations (Navier–Stokes Equations)	31
2.4.4	Energy Equations	33
2.5	Summary	36
3	Review of Falkner-Skan Type Transformation for Laminar Forced Convection Boundary Layer	39
3.1	Introduction	39
3.2	Basic Conservation Equations	39
3.3	Derivation Review of Similarity Variables of Falkner-Skan Transformation on Laminar Forced Convection	40
3.4	Example of Similarity Transformation with Falkner-Skan Transformation	44
3.5	Summary	46
3.6	Limitations of the Falkner-Skan Type Transformation	46
	Exercises	48
	References	49
4	A New Similarity Analysis Method for Laminar Forced Convection Boundary Layer	51
4.1	Introduction	51
4.2	Typical Basis Conservation Equations of Laminar Forced Convection	52
4.3	Brief Review on Determination of Dimensionless Similarity Parameters (Number)	53
4.3.1	Select Whole Physical Independent Variables Dominating the Physical Phenomenon	53
4.3.2	Select Basic Dimension System	54
4.3.3	Determine the Dimensionless Similarity Parameters π_1 , π_2 , and π_3	54
4.4	Investigation of the Dimensionless Similarity Variables on the Velocity Field	56
4.4.1	Derivation of Dimensionless Coordinate Variable	57
4.4.2	Derivation for Dimensionless Velocity Components	58
4.5	Application Example of the New Similarity Analysis Method	63
4.5.1	Similarity Transformation of (3.1)	63
4.5.2	Similarity Transformation of (3.2)	64
4.5.3	Similarity Transformation of (3.3)	65

4.6	Comparison of the Two Similarity Methods	67
4.6.1	Different Derivation Process of the Dimensionless Similarity Variables on Momentum Field	68
4.6.2	Different Dimensionless Expressions on Momentum Field	68
4.6.3	Different Similarity Analysis Governing Mathematical Models	68
4.7	Remarks	69
	Exercises	70
	References	70

Part II Laminar Forced Convection

5	Heat Transfer on Laminar Forced Convection with Ignoring Variable Physical Properties and Viscous Thermal Dissipation	75
5.1	Introduction	75
5.2	Basic Conservation Equations of Laminar Forced Convection ...	76
5.2.1	Governing Partial Differential Equations	76
5.2.2	Similarity Transformation Variables	77
5.2.3	Governing Ordinary Differential Equations	77
5.3	Numerical Results	78
5.3.1	Velocity Fields	78
5.3.2	Temperature Fields	79
5.4	Skin-Friction Coefficient	79
5.5	Heat Transfer	82
5.5.1	Heat Transfer Analysis	82
5.5.2	Dimensionless Wall Temperature Gradient	84
5.6	Summary	86
5.7	Remarks	89
5.8	Calculation Example	89
	Exercise	92
	References	92
6	Heat Transfer of Laminar Forced Convection with Consideration of Viscous Thermal Dissipation	93
6.1	Introduction	93
6.2	Governing Partial Differential Equations of Laminar Forced Convection	94
6.2.1	Governing Partial Differential Equations	94
6.2.2	Similarity Variables	95
6.2.3	Governing Ordinary Differential Equations	95
6.3	Numerical Results	98
6.3.1	Velocity Field	98
6.3.2	Temperature Fields	98

6.4	Heat Transfer Analysis	101
6.5	Formulated Equation of Dimensionless Wall Temperature Gradient	103
6.6	Heat Transfer Prediction Equation	105
6.7	Heat Transfer Prediction Deviation Caused by Ignoring the Viscous Thermal Dissipation	106
6.8	Adiabatic Eckert Numbers	108
6.9	Summary	110
6.10	Remarks	112
6.11	Calculation Examples	112
	Exercise	117
	References	117
7	Heat Transfer of Gas Laminar Forced Convection with Consideration of Variable Physical Properties	119
7.1	Introduction	119
7.2	Governing Equations	120
7.2.1	Governing Partial Differential Equations	120
7.2.2	Similarity Transformation Variables	121
7.2.3	Similarity Transformation of the Governing Partial Differential Equations	122
7.3	Treatment of Gas Variable Physical Properties	128
7.4	Velocity and Temperature Fields	131
7.5	Skin-Friction Coefficient with Consideration of Variable Physical Properties	133
7.6	Heat Transfer	135
7.6.1	Heat Transfer Analysis	136
7.6.2	Dimensionless Wall Temperature Gradient	137
7.6.3	Prediction Equations on Heat Transfer	140
7.7	Remarks	141
7.8	Calculation Examples	142
	Exercises	146
	References	146
8	Heat Transfer of Liquid Laminar Forced Convection with Consideration of Variable Physical Properties	149
8.1	Introduction	149
8.2	Governing Equations	150
8.2.1	Governing Partial Differential Equations	150
8.2.2	Similarity Transformation Variables	151
8.2.3	Governing Ordinary Differential Equations	151
8.3	Treatment of Liquid Variable Physical Properties	152
8.4	Velocity and Temperature Fields	154

8.5 Skin-Friction Coefficient with Consideration of Variable
Physical Properties 156

8.6 Heat Transfer Analysis 157

8.7 Dimensionless Wall Temperature Gradient..... 159

8.8 Prediction Equations on Heat Transfer 164

8.9 Summary 164

8.10 Remarks 167

8.11 Calculation Examples 168

Exercises 171

References 172

Part III Laminar Forced Film Condensation

**9 Complete Similarity Mathematical Models on Laminar
Forced Film Condensation of Pure Vapour 175**

9.1 Introduction 175

9.2 Governing Partial Differential Equations 177

9.2.1 Physical Model and Coordinate System 177

9.2.2 Governing Partial Differential Equations..... 177

9.3 Similarity Variables 179

9.3.1 For Liquid Film 179

9.3.2 For Vapour Film 180

9.4 Similarity Transformation of Governing Partial
Differential Equations..... 180

9.4.1 For Liquid Film 180

9.4.2 For Vapour Film 186

9.4.3 For Boundary Conditions 190

9.5 Remarks 193

Exercises 194

References 194

**10 Velocity and Temperature Fields on Laminar Forced Film
Condensation of Pure Vapour 197**

10.1 Introduction 197

10.2 Treatment of Temperature-Dependent Physical Properties 198

10.2.1 For Liquid Film Medium..... 198

10.2.2 For Vapour Film Medium 200

10.3 Numerical Solutions 201

10.3.1 Calculation Procedure 201

10.3.2 Velocity and Temperature Fields of the Two-Phase
Film Flows..... 202

10.4 Remarks 205

Exercises 206

References 206

11	Heat and Mass Transfer on Laminar Forced Film Condensation of Pure Vapour	209
11.1	Introduction	210
11.2	Condensate Heat Transfer Analysis	210
11.3	Wall Dimensionless Temperature Gradient	212
11.4	Prediction Equations on Heat Transfer	213
11.5	Mass Transfer Analysis	215
11.6	Mass Flow Rate Parameter	217
11.7	Prediction Equations on Condensate Mass Transfer	224
11.8	Condensate Mass–Energy Transformation Equation	225
11.8.1	Derivation on Condensate Mass–Energy Transformation Equation	225
11.8.2	Mass–Energy Transformation Coefficient	227
11.9	Summary	230
11.10	Remarks	230
11.11	Calculation Example	237
	Exercises	239
12	Complete Similarity Mathematical Models on Laminar Forced Film Condensation of Vapour–Gas Mixture	241
12.1	Introduction	241
12.2	Governing Partial Differential Equations	242
12.2.1	Physical Model and Coordinate System	242
12.2.2	Governing Partial Differential Equations	243
12.3	Similarity Variables	245
12.3.1	For Liquid Film	245
12.3.2	For Vapor–Gas Mixture Film	246
12.4	Similarity Transformation of Governing Partial Differential Equations	247
12.4.1	For Liquid Film	247
12.4.2	For Vapour–Gas Mixture Film	253
12.4.3	For Boundary Conditions	263
12.5	Remarks	270
	Exercises	270
	References	271
13	Velocity, Temperature, and Concentration Fields on Laminar Forced Film Condensation of Vapour–Gas Mixture	273
13.1	Introduction	274
13.2	Treatment of Variable Physical Properties	274
13.2.1	Treatment of Temperature-Dependent Physical Properties of Liquid Film	275
13.2.2	Treatment of Concentration-Dependent Densities of Vapour–Gas Mixture	275

13.2.3	Treatment of Other Concentration-Dependent Physical Properties of Vapour–Gas Mixture	277
13.2.4	Treatment of Temperature-Dependent Physical Properties of Vapour–Gas Mixture	278
13.3	Numerical Calculation Procedure	280
13.4	Numerical Solutions	281
13.4.1	Interfacial Vapour Saturation Temperature	281
13.4.2	Effect of the Interfacial Vapour Saturation Temperature on Wall Subcooled Temperature	281
13.4.3	Velocity, Concentration, and Temperature Fields of the Two-Phase Film Flows	282
13.5	Remarks	287
	Exercises	289
	References	289
14	Heat and Mass Transfer on Laminar Forced Film Condensation of Vapour–Gas Mixture	291
14.1	Introduction	292
14.2	Heat Transfer Analysis	292
14.3	Wall Dimensionless Temperature Gradient	294
14.4	Determination of Interfacial Vapour Saturation Temperature	297
14.5	Simple and Reliable Prediction Equations of Heat Transfer	300
14.6	Condensate Mass Transfer Analysis	302
14.7	Mass Flow Rate Parameter	304
14.8	Prediction Equations of Condensate Mass Transfer	310
14.9	Equation of Interfacial Vapour Saturation Temperature	310
14.9.1	For Laminar Forced Film Condensation of Vapour–Gas Mixture	310
14.9.2	For Laminar Forced Film Condensation of Water Vapour–Air Mixture	311
14.10	Evaluation of Condensate Mass–Energy Transformation Coefficient	312
14.11	Summary	313
14.12	Remarks	321
14.13	Calculation Examples	322
	Exercises	327
Part IV Appendix		
Appendix A	Tables with Physical Properties	331
	Physical Properties of Gases at Atmospheric Pressure	331
	Physical Properties of Some Saturated Liquid	336
	Temperature Parameters of Gases [5–7]	339
	References	340
Index		341