

Contents

Section I General

1	Embryology and Anatomy: Spine/Spinal Cord.....	3
	Shay Bess and Vikas Varma	
2	Normal Growth of the Spine and Thorax	13
	Alain Dimeglio, François Bonnel, and Federico Canavese	
3	Biomechanics in the Growing Spine.....	43
	Andrew T. Mahar	
4	Genetics.....	49
	Kenneth M. C. Cheung, Daniel W. H. Ho, and You-Qiang Song	

Section II Evaluation of the Growing Child

5	Clinical Examination	63
	Jeff Pawelek, Vikas V. Varma, and Ramin Bagheri	
6	Comorbidities Associated with Early Onset Scoliosis.....	69
	Hazem B. Elsebaie	
7	Thoracic Insufficiency Syndrome (TIS).....	79
	Gregory J. Redding	
8	Imaging of the Growing Spine	87
	John T. Smith and Jean Dubousset	
9	Back Pain in Children	97
	Mikko Poussa	
10	Pediatric Spinal Infections.....	107
	Ahmet Alanay and Ibrahim Akel	
11	Management of Spine Tumors in Young Children	119
	R. Emre Acaroglu and H. Gokhan Demirkiran	

12	Pediatric Spine Trauma	135
	John P. Dormans, Ejovi Ughwanogho, and Jaimo Ahn	
13	The Growing Spine and Sports	151
	John M. Flynn, Ejovi Ughwanogho, and Danielle B. Cameron	
14	Spinal Deformity in Metabolic Diseases	163
	James O. Sanders, Kerry Armet, and Susan Bukata	
15	Spinal Manifestations of the Skeletal Dysplasias	177
	Michael C. Ain and Eric D. Shirley	
16	Syndromic Spinal Deformities in the Growing Child	187
	Paul D. Sponseller and Justin Yang	
Section III Spinal Deformities in the Growing Child		
17	Idiopathic Scoliosis: Infantile and Juvenile	199
	Gregory M. Mundis and Behrooz A. Akbarnia	
18	Congenital Scoliosis	213
	Muharrem Yazici and Guney Yilmaz	
19	Treatment of Spinal Deformity in Cerebral Palsy	229
	Suken A. Shah	
20	Myelodysplasia	241
	Lawrence I. Karlin	
21	Spinal Dysraphism	269
	Nejat Akalan	
22	Other Neuromuscular Diseases	281
	Burt Yaszay	
23	Neurofibromatosis	299
	Alvin H. Crawford and Viral V. Jain	
24	Sagittal Plane Deformities in Growing Children	317
	Acke Ohlin	
25	Spondylolisthesis	325
	Dietrich K. A. Schlenzka	
Section IV Management of Spinal Deformity in the Growing Child: Non-Surgical		
26	Casting for Early Onset Scoliosis	361
	James O. Sanders	

27	Orthotic Management for Infantile and Juvenile Scoliosis	365
	John B. Emans	
28	Halo-Gravity Traction	383
	Charles E. Johnston II	
29	Crankshaft Phenomena Following Spinal Fusion in the Growing Child	393
	Nobumasa Suzuki and Kota Watanabe	
30	Convex Growth Arrest for Congenital Scoliosis	399
	Muharrem Yazici and Ozgur Dede	
31	Kyphectomy in Myelomeningocele	405
	John F. Sarwark, Ritesh R. Shah, and Neel Jain	
32	Hemivertebrectomy	411
	Gérard Bollini, Pierre-Louis Docquier, Yann Glard, Franck Launay, Elke Viehweger, and Jean-Luc Jouve	
33	Vertebral Osteotomy	427
	Francisco Sánchez Pérez-Gruoso	
34	Vertebral Resection	431
	Dezső Jeszenszky and Tamás Fülöp Fekete	
35	Single Growing Rods	441
	George H. Thompson and Jochen P. Son-Hing	
36	Dual Growing Rods	449
	Behrooz A. Akbarnia, Gregory M. Mundis Jr., and Pooria Salari	
37	VEPTR Expansion Thoracoplasty	469
	Robert M. Campbell	
38	Revision Spine Surgery in the Growing Child	487
	Oheneba Boachie-Adjei and Matthew E. Cunningham	
39	Anesthesia and Postoperative Management of Spinal Deformity Surgery in Growing Children	499
	Ivan Florentino-Pineda	
40	Intraoperative Neurophysiological Monitoring During Corrective Spine Surgery in the Growing Child	515
	Daniel M. Schwartz, Anthony K. Sestokas, and John P. Dormans	
41	Nursing Care	525
	Patricia Kostial, Connie Poe-Kochert, and Phyllis D'Ambra	

42	Long-Term Effects of Instrumented Fusion in Growing Children	535
	Lawrence G. Lenke	
43	Outcomes in Children with Early Onset Scoliosis.....	547
	Michael G. Vitale and James Wright	
44	Current Research in Growth Modulation and Future Outlook.....	555
	Peter O. Newton and Vidyadhar V. Upasani	
45	Non-Fusion Anterior Stapling.....	569
	Randal R. Betz, Jahangir Asghar, and Amer F. Samdani	
46	Spinal External Fixation	579
	Koki Uno	
47	Magnetic Powered Extensible Rod for Thorax or Spine	585
	Lotfi Miladi and Jean F. Dubousset	
48	Growth Guided Instrumentation: Shilla Procedure	593
	Richard E. McCarthy	
49	Hybrid Distraction-Based Growing Rods	601
	David L. Skaggs	
50	Basic Science and Future Clinical Perspective	613
	James W. Ogilvie	
	Index	617