

Table of Contents

	Page
1 Natural Occurrence	1
1.1 Chemical/Geochemical Characteristics of Thorium	2
1.2 Distribution and Abundance of Thorium in the Earth	3
1.3 Thorium in Minerals	7
1.3.1 Mode of Occurrence, Distribution Between Minerals, Diadochy, and Metamictization	7
1.3.2 Content of Thorium as Accessory Element in Minerals	15
2 Thorium Minerals	22
2.1 Simple Oxides	22
2.1.1 Thorianite	25
Name, Varieties, and Definitions	25
Occurrence, Paragenesis, Intergrowths, Inclusions, and Alteration	27
Occurrence and Paragenesis	27
Intergrowths, Inclusions, and Alteration	37
Chemistry	44
Crystal Form and Structure	58
Physical Properties	67
Chemical and Thermal Behavior	73
2.2 Complex Oxides	75
2.2.1 Complex Oxides with Ti (and Sometimes Nb and/or Fe)	77
Yttrocrasite	77
Thorutite-Brannerite Series	77
Thorutite	78
Brannerite	81
Occurrence, Paragenesis, Intergrowths, Inclusions, and Alteration	81
Chemistry	89
Crystal Form and Structure	98
Optical and Other Physical Properties. Chemical and Thermal Behavior	101
Zirkelite	102
Occurrence, Paragenesis, Intergrowths, Inclusions, and Alteration	104
Chemistry	109
Crystal Form and Structure	121
Optical and Other Physical Properties. Chemical and Thermal Behavior	127

	Page
2.4.2 Brockite	373
2.4.3 Unnamed Hydrous Fe-Th Phosphate	378
2.4.4 Eylettersite	380
2.4.5 Grayite	383
2.4.6 Kivuïte	384
2.4.7 Unnamed Hydrous Ca-Th-RE Phosphate	386
2.4.8 Unnamed Hydrous Fe-Ca-Th-RE Phosphate	386
2.4.9 Althupite	388
Physical Constants and Conversion Factors	390