

# Contents

## **Introduction: State of the Art and Design Principles of Contrast Media.**

|                                    |    |
|------------------------------------|----|
| M. SOVAK. With 9 Figures . . . . . | 1  |
| References . . . . .               | 19 |

## **CHAPTER 1**

### **Chemistry of X-Ray Contrast Media. G. B. HOEY and K. R. SMITH** in collaboration with S. EL-ANTABLY and G. P. MURPHY. With 38 Figures

|                                                         |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| A. Introduction and Scope . . . . .                     | 23  |
| B. Biological Requirements . . . . .                    | 23  |
| I. Physicochemical Properties . . . . .                 | 24  |
| 1. Water Solubility . . . . .                           | 24  |
| 2. Viscosity . . . . .                                  | 25  |
| 3. Osmolality . . . . .                                 | 25  |
| II. Chemical Stability . . . . .                        | 26  |
| III. Biological Safety . . . . .                        | 28  |
| C. Ionic Contrast Media . . . . .                       | 31  |
| I. Synthesis . . . . .                                  | 31  |
| II. Evolution of Structural Types . . . . .             | 32  |
| 1. Improving the Functional Groups . . . . .            | 34  |
| 2. Reduction of Hypertonicity . . . . .                 | 51  |
| D. Nonionic Contrast Media . . . . .                    | 54  |
| I. Solubility Aspects of Nonionic Media . . . . .       | 76  |
| II. Viscosity Considerations . . . . .                  | 77  |
| III. Osmolality . . . . .                               | 78  |
| IV. Stability . . . . .                                 | 79  |
| 1. Deiodination . . . . .                               | 80  |
| 2. Instability of the Polyhydroxylalkyl Group . . . . . | 80  |
| 3. Hydrolysis of the Coupler Group . . . . .            | 83  |
| V. Synthesis of Nonionic Compounds . . . . .            | 85  |
| 1. Synthetic Approaches . . . . .                       | 85  |
| 2. Manufacturing Costs . . . . .                        | 92  |
| VI. Stereochemical Aspects of Contrast Media . . . . .  | 95  |
| 1. Isomers Resulting from Restricted Rotation . . . . . | 96  |
| VII. High-Pressure Liquid Chromatography . . . . .      | 99  |
| VIII. Water-Insoluble Nonionic Contrast Media . . . . . | 101 |
| 1. Oil Contrast Media . . . . .                         | 102 |

|                                            |     |
|--------------------------------------------|-----|
| 2. Benzoate Esters . . . . .               | 103 |
| 3. Perfluoroalkyl Halides . . . . .        | 106 |
| E. Oral Cholecystographic Agents . . . . . | 107 |
| References . . . . .                       | 114 |

## CHAPTER 2

### **Urographic Contrast Media and Methods of Investigative Uroradiology**

K. GOLMAN and T. ALMÉN. With 35 Figures

|                                                                                                                                 |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| A. Introduction . . . . .                                                                                                       | 127 |
| B. Historical Remarks . . . . .                                                                                                 | 128 |
| C. Attenuation of X-Rays . . . . .                                                                                              | 132 |
| I. Contrast Medium Concentration in Different Regions of the<br>Urinary Tract; Factors Influencing the Nephrogram and Pyelogram | 133 |
| 1. Effects of Plasma Iodine Concentration . . . . .                                                                             | 135 |
| 2. Effects of Urine Iodine Concentration . . . . .                                                                              | 138 |
| II. Urinary Tract Volume Changes . . . . .                                                                                      | 146 |
| 1. Urine Flow . . . . .                                                                                                         | 146 |
| 2. Theoretical Effects of Changes . . . . .                                                                                     | 146 |
| 3. Experimental Effects of Changes . . . . .                                                                                    | 148 |
| D. Pharmacodynamics . . . . .                                                                                                   | 149 |
| I. Intravenous Lethal Dose . . . . .                                                                                            | 149 |
| II. Causes of Death . . . . .                                                                                                   | 151 |
| 1. Lung Edema and Red Blood Cell Changes . . . . .                                                                              | 151 |
| 2. Nephrotoxicity . . . . .                                                                                                     | 153 |
| III. Other Adverse Reactions . . . . .                                                                                          | 158 |
| IV. Advantages of Ratio-3 Media . . . . .                                                                                       | 158 |
| E. Methods of Investigative Uroradiology . . . . .                                                                              | 158 |
| I. Introduction . . . . .                                                                                                       | 158 |
| 1. Choice of Species . . . . .                                                                                                  | 159 |
| 2. Anesthesia . . . . .                                                                                                         | 159 |
| 3. Surgical Procedures . . . . .                                                                                                | 160 |
| II. Assays for Contrast Media . . . . .                                                                                         | 160 |
| III. Methods for the Measurement of the Depth of the X-Ray<br>Attenuating Layer . . . . .                                       | 163 |
| 1. Planimetry . . . . .                                                                                                         | 163 |
| 2. Urine Flow . . . . .                                                                                                         | 164 |
| IV. Methods for Studying Excretion Mechanisms . . . . .                                                                         | 166 |
| 1. Clearance of Contrast Media . . . . .                                                                                        | 166 |
| 2. Tubular Micropuncture and Microperfusion . . . . .                                                                           | 170 |
| 3. Cell Culture . . . . .                                                                                                       | 171 |
| V. Methods for Studying Renal Pharmacodynamics . . . . .                                                                        | 171 |
| 1. Urine Osmolality . . . . .                                                                                                   | 171 |
| 2. Ability to Concentrate Urine . . . . .                                                                                       | 171 |
| 3. Urine Flow . . . . .                                                                                                         | 172 |
| 4. Vascular Changes . . . . .                                                                                                   | 172 |
| 5. Glomerular Damage . . . . .                                                                                                  | 175 |

|                             |     |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| 6. Tubular Damage . . . . . | 176 |
| References . . . . .        | 180 |

## CHAPTER 3

**Contrast Media in the Cardiovascular System. C. B. HIGGINS.**

With 10 Figures

|                                                                                                                |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| A. Introduction . . . . .                                                                                      | 193 |
| B. Classification of Cardiovascular Actions of Contrast Media . . . . .                                        | 193 |
| C. Importance of Experimental Conditions . . . . .                                                             | 195 |
| I. Influence of the Experimental Model Used for Studying<br>Cardiovascular Effects of Contrast Media . . . . . | 195 |
| II. Influence of the Site of Injection of Contrast Media . . . . .                                             | 196 |
| D. Specific Effects . . . . .                                                                                  | 199 |
| I. Electrophysiologic Cardiac Effects . . . . .                                                                | 199 |
| 1. Impulse Generation . . . . .                                                                                | 200 |
| 2. Impulse Conduction . . . . .                                                                                | 202 |
| 3. Arrhythmias . . . . .                                                                                       | 204 |
| 4. Electrocardiographic Changes . . . . .                                                                      | 208 |
| II. Hemodynamic Cardiac Effects . . . . .                                                                      | 210 |
| 1. Hemodynamic Changes During Contrast Ventriculography . . . . .                                              | 210 |
| 2. Use of Contrast Media as a Stress Test in Coronary Artery<br>Disease . . . . .                              | 212 |
| III. Direct Myocardial Effects . . . . .                                                                       | 213 |
| 1. Isolated Heart and Isolated Cardiac Tissue . . . . .                                                        | 213 |
| 2. Intracoronary Administration in the Intact Heart . . . . .                                                  | 216 |
| 3. Effects on Ischemic Myocardium and Failing Myocardium . . . . .                                             | 224 |
| 4. Mechanism of Action of Direct Cardiac Effects . . . . .                                                     | 224 |
| 5. Clinical Evaluation of Contrast Media Used for Coronary<br>Arteriography . . . . .                          | 227 |
| IV. Reflex or Neurally Mediated Circulatory Effects . . . . .                                                  | 228 |
| 1. Vascular Effects . . . . .                                                                                  | 231 |
| 2. General Circulation and Limb Circulation . . . . .                                                          | 231 |
| 3. Renal Circulation . . . . .                                                                                 | 233 |
| 4. Splanchnic Circulation . . . . .                                                                            | 236 |
| 5. Carotid Circulation . . . . .                                                                               | 237 |
| 6. Coronary Circulation . . . . .                                                                              | 238 |
| 7. Microcirculation and Vascular Endothelium . . . . .                                                         | 240 |
| E. Summary . . . . .                                                                                           | 243 |
| References . . . . .                                                                                           | 243 |

## CHAPTER 4

**Basic Methods of Investigative Cardiovascular Radiology**

M. SOVAK and C. B. HIGGINS. With 7 Figures

|                                                                        |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| A. Introduction . . . . .                                              | 253 |
| B. Contrast Media . . . . .                                            | 253 |
| I. Pharmacological Evaluation of Radiographic Contrast Media . . . . . | 254 |

|                                                                        |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| C. Experimental Cardioradiographic Visualization . . . . .             | 259 |
| D. Choice of Experimental Animals . . . . .                            | 260 |
| I. Infrahuman Primates . . . . .                                       | 260 |
| II. Cats . . . . .                                                     | 261 |
| III. Calves . . . . .                                                  | 261 |
| IV. Rabbits . . . . .                                                  | 261 |
| V. Pigs . . . . .                                                      | 262 |
| 1. Catheterization: Implantation of Chronic Catheters . . . . .        | 263 |
| 2. Acute Catheterization . . . . .                                     | 263 |
| VI. Dogs . . . . .                                                     | 263 |
| E. The Laboratory for Cardiovascular Contrast Media Research . . . . . | 267 |
| F. Cardiovascular Catheterization . . . . .                            | 272 |
| G. Animal Models of Cardiovascular Pathological States . . . . .       | 276 |
| References . . . . .                                                   | 287 |

## CHAPTER 5

### **Contrast Media for Imaging of the Central Nervous System. M. SOVAK**

|                                                                                    |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| A. Introduction . . . . .                                                          | 295 |
| B. Angiographic Contrast Media in Neuroradiology . . . . .                         | 296 |
| I. Current Ionic Contrast Media . . . . .                                          | 297 |
| 1. Cranial Angiography . . . . .                                                   | 297 |
| 2. Spinal Cord Angiography . . . . .                                               | 301 |
| II. Newer Nonionic Monomers and Monovalent Dimer in<br>Neurovascular Use . . . . . | 302 |
| C. Intrathecal Contrast Media . . . . .                                            | 304 |
| I. Intrathecal Visualization . . . . .                                             | 306 |
| II. New Developments in Intrathecal Contrast Media . . . . .                       | 320 |
| References . . . . .                                                               | 326 |

## CHAPTER 6

### **Basic Methods of Investigative Neuroradiology**

M. SOVAK. With 1 Figure

|                                                              |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| A. Introduction . . . . .                                    | 341 |
| B. Anesthesia . . . . .                                      | 341 |
| I. Premedication . . . . .                                   | 342 |
| II. Injectable Anesthetics . . . . .                         | 342 |
| III. Volatile Anesthetics . . . . .                          | 344 |
| C. Neurovascular Experimental Methods . . . . .              | 344 |
| D. Experimental Methods for the Subarachnoid Space . . . . . | 349 |
| 1. Choice of Animal . . . . .                                | 349 |
| 2. Methods of Access to the Subarachnoid Space . . . . .     | 350 |
| E. Toxicity Screening of Experimental Compounds . . . . .    | 355 |
| 1. Aversion Conditioning . . . . .                           | 355 |
| 2. Electrophysiological Methods . . . . .                    | 356 |
| References . . . . .                                         | 361 |

CHAPTER 7

**Hepatic Disposition and Elimination of Biliary Contrast Media**

J. L. BARNHART. With 25 Figures

|                                                                    |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| A. Introduction . . . . .                                          | 367 |
| B. Anatomic Considerations . . . . .                               | 367 |
| I. Liver Anatomy . . . . .                                         | 367 |
| II. Liver Blood Flow . . . . .                                     | 367 |
| III. Classic Liver Lobule . . . . .                                | 368 |
| IV. Hepatic Cellular Anatomy . . . . .                             | 368 |
| V. Gallbladder Anatomy . . . . .                                   | 373 |
| C. Biliary Physiology . . . . .                                    | 374 |
| I. Composition of Bile . . . . .                                   | 374 |
| II. Bile Formation . . . . .                                       | 376 |
| 1. Canalicular Bile Flow . . . . .                                 | 376 |
| 2. Ductular Bile Flow . . . . .                                    | 378 |
| III. Hepatocyte Cytoskeleton and Bile Flow . . . . .               | 379 |
| D. Pharmacokinetic Principles . . . . .                            | 380 |
| E. Cholecystographic and Cholangiographic Contrast Media . . . . . | 383 |
| I. Physicochemical Properties . . . . .                            | 384 |
| II. Intestinal Absorption . . . . .                                | 387 |
| III. Transport in Blood . . . . .                                  | 391 |
| IV. First-Pass Effect . . . . .                                    | 391 |
| V. Hepatic Uptake . . . . .                                        | 392 |
| VI. Biotransformation . . . . .                                    | 393 |
| VII. Biliary Excretion . . . . .                                   | 394 |
| F. Concentration of Contrast Media . . . . .                       | 398 |
| I. Choleresis . . . . .                                            | 398 |
| II. Biliary Concentration . . . . .                                | 400 |
| III. Electrolyte Composition . . . . .                             | 402 |
| G. Gallbladder Function . . . . .                                  | 403 |
| H. Enterohepatic Circulation . . . . .                             | 404 |
| J. Renal Excretion . . . . .                                       | 405 |
| K. Toxicity . . . . .                                              | 406 |
| L. Future for Biliary Contrast Media . . . . .                     | 407 |
| References . . . . .                                               | 408 |

CHAPTER 8

**Laboratory Techniques for Studying Biliary Contrast Media**

J. L. BARNHART. With 28 Figures

|                                           |     |
|-------------------------------------------|-----|
| A. Introduction . . . . .                 | 419 |
| B. Choice of Animal Species . . . . .     | 420 |
| C. Anesthesia . . . . .                   | 424 |
| D. Holding and Restraint . . . . .        | 426 |
| E. Administration of Anesthetic . . . . . | 428 |
| F. Cannulation of Veins . . . . .         | 431 |

|                                               |     |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----|
| G. In Vivo Animal Preparation . . . . .       | 434 |
| H. In Vitro Liver Preparations . . . . .      | 442 |
| J. Instrumental Methods of Analysis . . . . . | 451 |
| I. Spectrophotometer . . . . .                | 451 |
| II. Fluorescent Excitation Analysis . . . . . | 452 |
| III. Chromatographic Analysis . . . . .       | 454 |
| K. Methods of Analysis . . . . .              | 456 |
| I. Bilirubin . . . . .                        | 456 |
| II. Iodine (Chemical) . . . . .               | 457 |
| III. Bile Salts . . . . .                     | 458 |
| IV. Protein . . . . .                         | 459 |
| References . . . . .                          | 460 |

## CHAPTER 9

### **Contrast Media in Lymphography. M. SOVAK**

|                                                              |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| A. Introduction . . . . .                                    | 463 |
| B. Methods of Lymphography . . . . .                         | 464 |
| C. Physiology and Pharmacology of Lymphokinetics . . . . .   | 466 |
| D. Animal Models in Investigative Lymphangiography . . . . . | 470 |
| E. Experimental Contrast Media for Lymphography . . . . .    | 471 |
| References . . . . .                                         | 473 |

## CHAPTER 10

### **Contrast Media in Computed Tomography. P. B. DEAN and D. B. PLEWES.**

With 20 Figures

|                                                                                    |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| A. Introduction . . . . .                                                          | 479 |
| B. Basic Aspects of Computed Tomography Relevant to Contrast Enhancement . . . . . | 479 |
| C. Measurement of Contrast Enhancement with Computed Tomography . . . . .          | 482 |
| I. Contrast Enhancement from Iodine . . . . .                                      | 482 |
| II. Contrast Enhancement from Other High Atomic Number Absorbers . . . . .         | 484 |
| D. Image Manipulation . . . . .                                                    | 485 |
| I. Subtraction . . . . .                                                           | 486 |
| II. Multiple Energy Methods . . . . .                                              | 486 |
| III. High Atomic Number Absorbers and Dual-Energy Computed Tomography . . . . .    | 490 |
| E. Dynamic Scanning . . . . .                                                      | 492 |
| I. Conventional Computed Tomography Equipment . . . . .                            | 492 |
| II. Artifacts . . . . .                                                            | 493 |
| III. Very High Speed Scanners . . . . .                                            | 496 |
| F. Pharmacokinetics of Contrast Enhancement . . . . .                              | 497 |
| I. Body Compartments . . . . .                                                     | 497 |
| II. Diffusion of Contrast Media . . . . .                                          | 497 |
| III. Nonequilibrium Kinetics . . . . .                                             | 499 |
| IV. Dynamic Aspects of Contrast Enhancement . . . . .                              | 499 |

|                                                                              |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| V. Dynamic Computed Tomography . . . . .                                     | 500 |
| VI. Functional Imaging . . . . .                                             | 506 |
| VII. Distribution Volume . . . . .                                           | 506 |
| VIII. Adverse Effects of Contrast Media in Computed Tomography               | 507 |
| IX. Intraarterial Contrast Media Administration . . . . .                    | 507 |
| X. Intracavitary Contrast Enhancement . . . . .                              | 507 |
| XI. Noble Gases . . . . .                                                    | 508 |
| XII. Reticuloendothelial System Contrast Enhancement . . . . .               | 508 |
| G. Practical Applications of Contrast Enhancement . . . . .                  | 508 |
| I. To Enhance or Not To Enhance? . . . . .                                   | 508 |
| II. Basic Problems of Contrast Enhancement . . . . .                         | 509 |
| III. Contrast Enhancement in Cranial Computed Tomography . . . . .           | 509 |
| 1. Detection of Lesions . . . . .                                            | 510 |
| 2. Differentiation of Cranial Lesions with CT Contrast Enhancement . . . . . | 510 |
| 3. Xenon Enhancement . . . . .                                               | 511 |
| IV. Contrast Enhancement in Body Computed Tomography . . . . .               | 511 |
| 1. Maximizing Enhancement . . . . .                                          | 511 |
| 2. Cardiac Computed Tomography . . . . .                                     | 512 |
| 3. Chest, Lung, and Mediastinal Computed Tomography . . . . .                | 513 |
| 4. Hepatic and Splenic Computed Tomography . . . . .                         | 513 |
| 5. Pancreatic Computed Tomography . . . . .                                  | 513 |
| 6. Renal and Adrenal Computed Tomography . . . . .                           | 514 |
| 7. Computed Tomography of Abdominal Blood Vessels . . . . .                  | 514 |
| 8. Computed Tomography of the Pelvic Organs . . . . .                        | 514 |
| 9. Intracavitary Enhancement . . . . .                                       | 514 |
| V. Choice of Intravascular Contrast Medium . . . . .                         | 514 |
| References . . . . .                                                         | 515 |

## CHAPTER 11

### **Adverse Systemic Reactions to Contrast Media.** E. C. LASSER.

With 1 Figure

|                                     |     |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| A. General Considerations . . . . . | 525 |
| B. Pathogenesis . . . . .           | 526 |
| C. Pretesting . . . . .             | 529 |
| References . . . . .                | 530 |

## CHAPTER 12

### **Are Contrast Media Mutagenic?** J. A. NELSON. With 5 Figures

|                           |     |
|---------------------------|-----|
| A. Introduction . . . . . | 533 |
| B. Methods . . . . .      | 534 |
| C. Results . . . . .      | 536 |
| D. Discussion . . . . .   | 540 |
| References . . . . .      | 541 |

## CHAPTER 13

**Particulate Suspensions as Contrast Media.**

M. R. VIOLANTE and H. W. FISCHER. With 10 Figures

|                                                             |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| A. Introduction . . . . .                                   | 543 |
| I. Definition and Scope . . . . .                           | 544 |
| B. Particulate Contrast Media . . . . .                     | 544 |
| I. Formulation . . . . .                                    | 544 |
| II. Interactions with Blood Components . . . . .            | 556 |
| III. Phagocytosis . . . . .                                 | 550 |
| 1. Reticuloendothelial System-Species Differences . . . . . | 550 |
| 2. Particle Size . . . . .                                  | 552 |
| 3. Particle Surface Charge . . . . .                        | 552 |
| 4. Dose . . . . .                                           | 554 |
| 5. Reticuloendothelial System Blockade . . . . .            | 556 |
| C. Emulsions . . . . .                                      | 558 |
| D. Computed Tomography Enhancement . . . . .                | 560 |
| E. Other Potential Applications . . . . .                   | 568 |
| I. Lymphography . . . . .                                   | 568 |
| II. Angiography . . . . .                                   | 569 |
| References . . . . .                                        | 571 |

## CHAPTER 14

**Appendix: Basics of Anesthesia for Experimental Animals. M. SOVAK**

|                                                        |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| A. Introduction . . . . .                              | 577 |
| B. Anesthesia for Cardiovascular Experiments . . . . . | 577 |
| C. Intravenous Anesthesia . . . . .                    | 580 |
| I. Barbiturates . . . . .                              | 580 |
| II. Chloralose . . . . .                               | 581 |
| III. Urethane . . . . .                                | 581 |
| IV. Chloral Hydrate . . . . .                          | 581 |
| V. Ketamine HCl . . . . .                              | 582 |
| D. Volatile Anesthetics . . . . .                      | 582 |
| E. Short-term Reversible Hypotension . . . . .         | 583 |
| F. Blood Transfusion . . . . .                         | 583 |
| G. Euthanasia . . . . .                                | 583 |
| I. Anesthesia in Dogs . . . . .                        | 584 |
| II. Anesthesia in Pigs . . . . .                       | 584 |
| III. Anesthesia in Rabbits . . . . .                   | 585 |
| References . . . . .                                   | 586 |

|                                |            |
|--------------------------------|------------|
| <b>Subject Index . . . . .</b> | <b>589</b> |
|--------------------------------|------------|