

Table of Contents

| | |
|--|-----|
| Introduction..... | vii |
| Prerequisites | ix |
| Chapter 1. Affine Varieties..... | 1 |
| §1A. Their Definition, Tangent Space, Dimension, Smooth and Singular Points | 1 |
| §1B. Analytic Uniformization at Smooth Points, Examples of Topological Knottedness at Singular Points | 9 |
| §1C. $\mathcal{O}_{x,x}$ a UFD when x Smooth; Divisor of Zeroes and Poles of Functions | 14 |
| Chapter 2. Projective Varieties..... | 20 |
| §2A. Their Definition, Extension of Concepts from Affine to Projective Case..... | 20 |
| §2B. Products, Segre Embedding, Correspondences..... | 26 |
| §2C. Elimination Theory, Noether's Normalization Lemma, Density of Zariski-Open Sets | 33 |
| Chapter 3. Structure of Correspondences | 40 |
| §3A. Local Properties—Smooth Maps, Fundamental Openness Principle, Zariski's Main Theorem | 40 |
| §3B. Global Properties—Zariski's Connectedness Theorem, Specialization Principle..... | 49 |
| §3C. Intersections on Smooth Varieties..... | 56 |
| Chapter 4. Chow's Theorem..... | 59 |
| §4A. Internally and Externally Defined Analytic Sets and their Local Descriptions as Branched Coverings of \mathbb{C}^n | 59 |
| §4B. Applications to Uniqueness of Algebraic Structure and Connectedness..... | 67 |
| Chapter 5. Degree of a Projective Variety | 70 |
| §5A. Definition of $\deg X$, $\text{mult}_x X$, of the Blow up $B_x(X)$, Effect of a Projection, Examples | 70 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| §5B. Bezout's Theorem | 80 |
| §5C. Volume of a Projective Variety; Review of Homology, DeRham's Theorem, Varieties as Minimal Submanifolds..... | 85 |
| Chapter 6. Linear Systems | 96 |
| §6A. The Correspondence between Linear Systems and Rational Maps, Examples; Complete Linear Systems are Finite-Dimensional..... | 96 |
| §6B. Differential Forms, Canonical Divisors and Branch Loci..... | 104 |
| §6C. Hilbert Polynomials, Relations with Degree | 110 |
| Appendix to Chapter 6. The Weil-Samuel Algebraic Theory of Multiplicity | 116 |
| Chapter 7. Curves and Their Genus | 127 |
| §7A. Existence and Uniqueness of the Non-Singular Model of Each Function Field of Transcendence Degree 1 (after Albanese)..... | 127 |
| §7B. Arithmetic Genus = Topological Genus; Existence of Good Projections to \mathbb{P}^1 , \mathbb{P}^2 , \mathbb{P}^3 | 131 |
| §7C. Residues of Differentials on Curves, the Classical Riemann-Roch Theorem for Curves and Applications..... | 142 |
| §7D. Curves of Genus 1 as Plane Cubics and as Complex Tori \mathbb{C}/L | 149 |
| Chapter 8. The Birational Geometry of Surfaces | 156 |
| §8A. Generalities on Blowing up Points | 156 |
| §8B. Resolution of Singularities of Curves on a Smooth Surface by Blowing up the Surface; Examples..... | 160 |
| §8C. Factorization of Birational Maps between Smooth Surfaces; the Trees of Infinitely Near Points..... | 168 |
| §8D. The Birational Map between \mathbb{P}^2 and the Quadric and Cubic Surfaces; the 27 Lines on a Cubic Surface..... | 172 |
| Bibliography..... | 181 |
| List of Notations..... | 183 |
| Index | 184 |