

Contents

	Introduction	1
	Opening Remarks	1
	List of Authors, Communicator and Editors	6
1	Raw Material Change in the Chemical Industry and the Role of Biomass	
	<i>Friedrich Seitz</i>	15
1.1	Introduction	15
1.2	Raw Material Alternatives	15
1.3	Existing Businesses with Renewables	17
1.4	Existing Businesses with Renewables: Issues	18
1.5	The Use of Biomass	19
1.6	Outlook/Conclusions	20
1.7	Figures	23
2	The Role of Startup Companies in the Conversion of Biomass to Renewable Fuels and Chemicals	
	<i>Leo E. Manzer</i>	43
2.1	Introduction	43
2.2	Results and Discussion	44
2.3	Conclusion	57
3	Nutrient Cycling in the Bioeconomy: A Life Cycle Perspective	
	<i>Robert Anex</i>	61
3.1	Introduction	61
3.2	Life Cycle Assessment Methodology	62
3.3	Life Cycle Inventory	65
3.4	Impact Assessment	67
3.5	LCA of Biorenewable Chemical Systems	68
3.6	Prospective, Consequential, and Attributional LCA	71
3.7	Resource Constraints on Biorenewable Chemical Production	72
3.8	Conclusion	76

4	Plant Growth: Basic Principles and Issues Relating to the Optimization of Biomass Production and Composition as a Feedstock for Energy	
	<i>Mark Stitt</i>	83
4.1	Introduction: The Contribution of Plants to the Global Carbon Cycle	83
4.2	Is the Glass Half Full or Half Empty?	87
4.3	Low Energy Conversion Efficiency in Photosynthesis	90
4.4	The Use of Photosynthesis to Drive Plant Growth	103
4.5	Vegetative Biomass: What to Do with the Cell Walls?	109
4.6	Response of Photosynthesis and Plant Growth to Rising Atmospheric Carbon Dioxide	112
4.7	Integrated Model of Energy Use Efficiency during Photosynthesis and Growth	113
4.8	What is Needed for Efficient Energy Crops?	116
4.9	Current Energy Crops and Their Shortcomings	116
5	Biomass Chemistry	
	<i>Michael Ladisch, Eduardo Ximenes, Youngmi Kim, Nathan S. Mosier</i>	131
5.1	Introduction	131
5.2	Feedstock Availability	131
5.3	The Role of Petroleum	133
5.4	The Cost of Biomass Feedstocks	134
5.5	Maximum Yield as a Function of Biomass Composition	136
5.6	Location	139
5.7	Metrics for Biochemical vs. Thermochemical Conversion	140
5.8	Biomass Chemistry	142
5.9	Hydrolysis of Polysaccharides in Cellulosic Biomass	147
5.10	Chemistry of Pretreatment	148
5.11	Chemical Degradation and Inhibitor Formation During Pretreatment	149
5.12	Impact of Formed Inhibitors	153
5.13	Conclusions	158
6	Chemical and Biological Deconstruction of Aqueous Phase Processing	
	<i>Charles E. Wyman, Carol J. Wyman</i>	165
6.1	Introduction	165
6.2	Why Cellulosic Biomass?	166

6.3	Conversion Options for Aqueous Phase Processing	168
6.4	Laboratory Methods to Make Reactive Intermediates	171
6.5	Pretreatments and Biological Production of Sugars as Reactive Intermediates Through the Consortium for Applied Fundamentals and Innovation (CAFI)	172
6.6	Thermochemical Processing to Sugars and Other Reactive Intermediates	177
6.7	Conclusions	178
7	Analytical Approaches in the Catalytic Transformation of Biomass: What Needs to be Analyzed and Why?	
	<i>Dmitry Murzin, Bjarne Holmbom</i>	183
7.1	Introduction	183
7.2	Analytical Objectives	185
7.3	Basic Analytical Methods	186
7.4	Analytical Examples	195
7.5	Final Words	206
8	Methods for Biomass Compositional Analysis	
	<i>Amie Sluiter, Justin Sluiter, Edward J. Wolfrum</i>	213
8.1	Introduction	213
8.2	Biomass Composition	214
8.3	Measuring Biomass Composition: Forage and Fiber Analysis	215
8.4	Summative Compositional Analysis of Biomass Feedstocks	217
8.5	Summative Compositional Analysis of Pretreated Biomass Slurries and Liquors	228
8.6	Summative Mass Closure-Calculations, Troubleshooting, and Errors	233
8.7	Uncertainty in the Primary Measurements	235
8.8	Propagation of Uncertainty in Primary Measurements	237
8.9	Room for Improvement in Biomass Compositional Analysis	243
8.10	Rapid Biomass Analysis via NIR	246
8.11	Conclusions	247
	Appendix	251
9	Reaction Engineering Concepts for the Catalytic Conversion of Biorenewable Molecules	
	<i>Robert J. Davis</i>	255
9.1	Introduction	255
9.2	Measurement of Reaction Rates	256
9.3	Kinetics of Chemical Reactions	258

9.4	Deactivation of Catalysts	262
9.5	Reactors Used to Evaluate Catalysts	269
9.6	Mass and Heat Transfer Artifacts	270
9.7	Influence of Reactor Configuration	282
9.8	Conclusions	286
10	Catalytic Strategies and Chemistries Involved in the Conversion of Sugars to Liquid Transportation Fuels	
	<i>Elif I. Gürbüz, James A. Dumesic</i>	293
10.1	Introduction	293
10.2	Thermodynamic Considerations	293
10.3	Formulating Strategies for the Conversion of Sugars to Alkane Fuels: Platform Molecules	300
10.4	The Conversion of Sugars and Polyols to H ₂ and Alkanes	309
10.5	Conversion of Sugars/Polyols to Liquid Fuels via the Formation of Monofunctional Intermediates	329
10.6	Levulinic Acid and γ -Valerolactone Platforms for the Production of Liquid Fuels	337
10.7	Concluding Remarks	346
11	Design of Heterogeneous Catalysts for the Conversion of Biorenewable Feedstocks	
	<i>Brent H. Shanks</i>	361
11.1	Introduction	361
11.2	Adsorption of Carbohydrates and Their Derivatives on Solid Surfaces	364
11.3	Selective Bond Cleavage	371
11.4	Aqueous Phase Considerations	378
11.5	Novel Catalytic Materials for Biomass Conversion	384
11.6	Hydrothermally Stable Catalytic Materials	392
11.7	Impurity Tolerant Catalysts	396
11.8	Novel Reaction Systems	400
11.9	Summary	402
12	Tailor-Made Fuels and Chemicals from Biomass	
	<i>Thorsten vom Stein, Jürgen Klankermayer, Walter Leitner</i>	411
12.1	Introduction	411
12.2	Conceptual Approach to Tailor-Made Fuels via Combined Product and Process Design	412
12.3	From Intermediates to Products	414

12.4	From Lignocellulosic Raw Materials to Carbohydrate Feedstock and Platform Molecules.....	425
12.5	Conclusion and Outlook.....	428
13	Solution-Based Deconstruction of (Ligno)-Cellulose	
	<i>Roberto Rinaldi, Jennifer Reece</i>	435
13.1	Introduction	435
13.2	Understanding Cellulosic Recalcitrance	435
13.3	Cellulose in Solution.....	438
13.4	Homogeneous Hydrolysis of Cellulose.....	451
13.5	Final remarks.....	457