

Table of content

1. Introduction	1
1.1 Silylenes.....	1
1.2 Multiple bonds between silicon and main group elements	4
1.3 Multiple bonds between silicon and transition metals.....	7
1.4 Objectives of this work	10
2. Results and Discussion	11
2.1 Transition metal silylidene and silyldiyne complexes	11
2.1.1 Formation of silylidene and silyldiyne complexes.....	11
2.1.2 Initial reactivity studies of 3-Ti	28
2.2 Work towards isolable acyclic silylenes.....	36
2.2.1 Silenes and disilenes	36
2.2.2 C-H activation of a transient silylene.....	43
2.3 Syntheses of novel acyclic silylenes.....	47
2.3.1 Analysis of the dynamic process involved in 8-N and 8-P	53
2.3.2 Quantum chemical calculations of the acyclic silylenes 8-O , 8-N and 8-P	56
2.4 Reactivity studies of the acyclic aminosilylene Si(Eind) ₂ N(SiMe ₃) ₂ (8-N)	60
2.4.1 [2+1] cycloaddition reaction of 8-N with 2-butyne	61
2.4.2 Reaction of 8-N with SnCl ₂ and GeCl ₂ ·(1,4-dioxane)	64
2.4.3 Oxidation of 8-N with N ₂ O: Formation of the silamine 11	66
2.5 Two electron reduction of 8-N : Formation of the novel disilyne dianion (12)	69
2.6 Reactivity studies of the disilyne dianion 12	76
2.6.1 Reaction of 12 with 18-crown-6.....	78
2.6.2 Reactions of 12 with trimethylsilyl chloride and 1-iodo-2-mesityl acetylene	79
2.6.3 Reaction of 12 with Eind-SiBr ₃ (20): Formation of the cyclotrisilene 13	84
2.6.4 Reaction of 13 with a halogen scavenger: The persilaaromatic cyclotrisilenylium complex 14	88
2.6.5 Reaction of 14 with ImMe ₄	90
2.7 Transition metal germyldiyne complexes	94
2.7.1 Synthesis of the 1,2-dichlorodigermene 16-Cl	94
2.7.2 Synthesis of germylidene and germyldiyne complexes.....	98
2.8 Synthesis and reactivity of Sn(Cl)(Eind) (18).....	104
3. Summary and Outlook.....	108
3.1 Summary.....	108
3.2 Outlook.....	115
4. Experimental part	118
4.1 General Part.....	118
4.2 Analytical Methods	120
4.2.1 Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectroscopy.....	120
4.2.2 IR spectroscopy	123
4.2.3 UV-Vis-NIR spectroscopy	123

4.2.4 Crystal structure determinations	123
4.2.5 Elemental analyses	124
4.2.6 Melting points	124
4.2.7 Cyclovoltammetry	125
4.3 Commercially available starting materials	126
4.4 Starting materials that were generated following literature procedures	127
4.5 Syntheses and analytical data	128
4.5.1 $(\eta^5\text{-C}_5\text{H}_5)(\text{CO})_2\text{Mo}=\text{Si}(4\text{-dmap})(\text{Eind})$ (2-Mo)	128
4.5.2 $(\eta^5\text{-C}_5\text{Me}_5)(\text{CO})_3\text{Ti}=\text{Si}(4\text{-dmap})(\text{Eind})$ (2-Ti)	129
4.5.2 $(\eta^5\text{-C}_5\text{Me}_5)(\text{CO})_3\text{Ti}\equiv\text{Si}(\text{Eind})$ (3-Ti)	131
4.5.2 $[\text{N}(\text{PPh}_3)_2][(\eta^5\text{-C}_5\text{Me}_5)(\text{CO})_3\text{Ti}=\text{Si}(\text{N}_3)(\text{Eind})]$ (2-Ti-N₃)	132
4.5.5 $(\eta^5\text{-C}_5\text{Me}_5)(\text{PMe}_3)(\text{CO})_2\text{Ti}\equiv\text{Si}-\text{Ar}$ (Ar = Eind: 3-Ti-PM₃ , Ar = Tbb: 3-Ti-Tbb-PM₃)	134
4.5.6 Reaction of 3-Ti with 2-butyne (4)	134
4.5.7 $(Z)\text{-(Eind)}(\text{Br})\text{Si}=\text{P}(\text{Mes}^*)$ (5-Br)	135
4.5.8 $(Z)\text{-(Eind)}(\text{SiMe}_3)\text{Si}=\text{P-Mes}^*$ (5-SiMe₃)	136
4.5.9 $(E)\text{-(Eind)}(\text{PPh}_2)\text{Si}=\text{Si}(\text{PPh}_2)(\text{Eind})$ (6-PPh₂)	137
4.5.10 Reaction of 1-Tbb with $\text{Na}\{\text{N}(\text{SiMe}_3)_2\}$: Formation of 7	137
4.5.11 $\text{Si}(\text{Eind})\{\text{OAr}^{\text{Mes}^*}\}$ (8-O)	138
4.5.12 $\text{Si}(\text{Eind})\{\text{P}(\text{Mes})_2\}$ (8-P)	139
4.5.13 $\text{Si}(\text{Eind})\{\text{N}(\text{SiMe}_3)_2\}$ (8-N)	140
4.5.13 $\text{Si}(\text{Eind})\{\text{N}(\text{SiMe}_3)_2\}(\text{C}_2\text{Me}_2)$ (9)	141
4.5.14 $\text{Si}(\text{Cl})_2(\text{Eind})\{\text{N}(\text{SiMe}_3)_2\}$ (10)	142
4.5.15 $(\text{Eind})(\text{OSiMe}_3)\text{Si}=\text{N}(\text{SiMe}_3)$ (11)	143
4.5.16 $[\text{KS}(\text{Eind})]_2$ (12)	144
4.5.17 $[\text{K}(18\text{-crown-6})(\text{thf})_2]_2[(\text{Eind})\text{Si}=\text{Si}(\text{Eind})]: (\text{THF})$ (12-CE)	146
4.5.18 $(E)\text{-(Eind)}(\text{SiMe}_3)\text{Si}=\text{Si}(\text{SiMe}_3)(\text{Eind})$ (6-SiMe₃)	146
4.5.19 $(E)\text{-(Eind)}(\text{I})\text{Si}=\text{Si}(\text{I})(\text{Eind})$ (6-I)	147
4.5.20 $\text{Si}_3\text{Br}(\text{Eind})_3$ (13)	148
4.5.21 $[\text{Si}_3(\text{Eind})_3][\text{B}(3,5\text{-(CF}_3\text{)-C}_6\text{H}_3)_4]$ (14)	150
4.5.22 $[\text{Si}_3(\text{Eind})_3(\text{ImMe}_4)][\text{B}(3,5\text{-CF}_3\text{-C}_6\text{H}_3)_4]$ (14-Im)	151
4.5.23 $\text{Eind-Li} \cdot 2 \text{ THF}$ (15)	153
4.5.24 $(E)\text{-(Eind)}(\text{Cl})\text{Ge}=\text{Ge}(\text{Cl})(\text{Eind})$ (16-Cl)	154
4.5.25 $(\eta^5\text{-C}_5\text{H}_5)(\text{CO})_2\text{Mo}=\text{Ge}(4\text{-dmap})(\text{Eind})$ (2-Mo-Ge)	155
4.5.26 $(\eta^5\text{-C}_5\text{H}_5)(\text{CO})_2\text{Mo}\equiv\text{Ge}(\text{Eind})$ (3-Mo-Cp)	156
4.5.27 $(\eta^5\text{-C}_5\text{Me}_5)(\text{CO})_2\text{Mo}\equiv\text{Ge}(\text{Eind})$ (3-Mo-Cp*)	157
4.5.28 $(\eta^5\text{-C}_5\text{Me}_5)(\text{CO})_3\text{Ti}\equiv\text{Ge}(\text{Eind})$ (3-Ti-Ge)	158
4.5.29 $\text{Sn}(\text{Eind})_2$ (17-Sn)	158
4.5.30 $\text{Sn}(\text{Cl})(\text{Eind})$ (18)	159
4.5.31 $(\eta^5\text{-C}_5\text{H}_5)(\text{CO})_3\text{Mo-Sn}(\text{Eind})$ (19)	160
4.6 Modified Syntheses of Starting Materials	162
4.6.1 1,3-Bis(1-ethyl-1-hydroxypropyl)benzene	162
4.6.2 2-Ethyl-1-butyl acetate	163

4.6.3	2-Ethyl-1-butene	164
4.6.4	Eind-Br	166
4.6.5	Eind-SiH ₃	170
4.6.6	Eind-SiBr ₃ (20)	171
4.6.7	(<i>E</i>)-(Eind)(Br)Si=Si(Br)(Eind) (1)	172
4.6.8	Ge(Eind) ₂ (17-Ge)	174
5.	Appendices	175
5.1	Cyclic voltammetry of 8-N	175
5.2	Crystallographic data	176
5.2.1	(Eind)-SiBr ₃ (20)	176
5.2.2	(η^5 -C ₅ H ₅)(CO) ₂ Mo=Si(4-dmap)(Eind)-2(C ₇ H ₈) (2-Mo-2 (C ₇ H ₈))	176
5.2.3	(η^5 -C ₅ H ₅)(CO) ₂ Mo=Si(PPy)(Eind)-0.5(C ₇ H ₈) (2-Mo-PPy -0.5(C ₇ H ₈))	177
5.2.4	(η^5 -C ₅ Me ₅)(CO) ₃ Ti=Si(4-dmap)(Eind)-(Et ₂ O) (2-Ti -(Et ₂ O))	177
5.2.5	(η^5 -C ₅ Me ₅)(CO) ₃ Ti $\equiv$ Si(Eind) (3-Ti)	178
5.2.6	(η^5 -C ₅ Me ₅)(CO) ₂ (PMe ₃)Ti $\equiv$ Si(Tbb) (3-Tbb-PM₃)	178
5.2.7	(η^5 -C ₅ Me ₅)(CO) ₃ Ti $\equiv$ Si(Eind)-3(2-butyne) (4)	179
5.2.8	(<i>Z</i>)-(Eind)(Br)Si=P(Mes*)-0.5(Et ₂ O) (5-Br -0.5(Et ₂ O))	179
5.2.9	(<i>Z</i>)-(Eind)(SiMe ₃)Si=P(Mes*)-0.5(<i>n</i> -C ₅ H ₁₂) (5-SiMe₃ -0.5(<i>n</i> -C ₅ H ₁₂))	180
5.2.10	(<i>E</i>)-(Eind)(PPh ₂)Si=Si(PPh ₂)(Eind)-2(C ₆ H ₆) (6-PPh₂ -2(C ₆ H ₆))	180
5.2.11	C-H activation product 7	181
5.2.12	Si(Eind){OAr ^{Mes} } (8-O)	181
5.2.13	Si(Eind){P(Mes) ₂ } (8-P)	182
5.2.14	Si(Eind){N(SiMe ₃) ₂ } (8-N)	182
5.2.15	Si(Eind){N(SiMe ₃)}(C ₂ Me ₂) (9)	183
5.2.16	Si(Cl) ₂ (Eind){N(SiMe ₃) ₂ } (10)	183
5.2.17	(Eind)(OSiMe ₃)Si=N(SiMe ₃) (11)	184
5.2.18	(<i>E</i>)-(Eind){K(thf) ₂ }Si=Si{K(thf) ₂ }(Eind)-2(THF) (12-6 (THF))	184
5.2.19	[K(18-crown-6)(thf) ₂] ₂ [(Eind)Si=Si(Eind)]-THF (12-CE)	185
5.2.20	(<i>E</i>)-(Eind)(SiMe ₃)Si=Si(SiMe ₃)(Eind) (6-SiMe₃)	185
5.2.21	(<i>E</i>)-(Eind)(I)Si=Si(I)(Eind) (6-I)	186
5.2.22	Si ₃ Br(Eind) ₃ (13)	186
5.2.23	[Si ₃ (Eind) ₃ (ImMe ₄)] [B(3,5-CF ₃ -C ₆ H ₃) ₄] (14-Im)	187
5.2.24	Eind-Li-2(THF) (15-2 (THF))	187
5.2.24	(<i>E</i>)-(Eind)(Cl)Ge=Ge(Cl)(Eind) (16-Cl)	188
5.2.25	(<i>E</i>)-(Eind)(Br/Cl)Ge=Ge(Br/Cl)(Eind) (16-Br/Cl)	188
5.2.26	(η^5 -C ₅ H ₅)(CO) ₂ Mo=Ge(4-dmap)(Eind)-3(C ₇ H ₈) (2-Mo-Ge -3(C ₇ H ₈))	189
5.2.27	(η^5 -C ₅ Me ₅)(CO) ₂ Mo $\equiv$ Ge(Eind) (3-Mo-Cp*)	189
5.2.28	(η^5 -C ₅ Me ₅)(CO) ₃ Ti $\equiv$ Ge(Eind) (3-Ti-Ge)	190
5.2.29	Sn(Cl)(Eind) (18)	190
5.2.30	(η^5 -C ₅ H ₅)(CO) ₃ Mo-Sn(Eind) (19)	191
5.2.31	(η^5 -C ₅ H ₅)(CO) ₂ (H)Mo=Si(Br)(Eind) (20)	191
5.2.32	(η^5 -C ₅ Me ₅)(CO) ₂ (H)Cr=Si(OH)(Eind) (21)	192

5.2.33	Sldipp-CuBr·(C ₆ H ₆) (22 ·(C ₆ H ₆))	192
5.3	Additional crystal structures	193
5.4	Details on analyses of dynamic processes by variable temperature NMR experiments	195
5.4.1	VT studies of the 2-Ti , 3-Ti and free 4-dmap	195
5.4.2	Dynamic Processes in compounds 8-N and 8-P	201
5.4.3	Dynamic Process in compound 2-Mo-Ge	203
5.5	Additional theoretical calculations	204
5.5.1	Comparisons of selected experimental and calculated bonding parameters	204
5.5.2	UV-vis-NIR spectra and deconvolved absorption bands of 3-Ti , 8-N , 8-P , 8-O and 12	210
5.5.3	Assignment of electronic transitions of 3-Ti , 8-N , 8-P , 8-O and 12	216
5.6	List of abbreviations	221
5.7	List of figures.....	223
5.8	List of tables	228
5.9	List of schemes	229
5.10	Curriculum vitae	231
5.11	Oath of Compliance with the Principles of Scientific Integrity.....	232
6.	Literature	233