

Contents

In Situ Study of Phase Transformation in Steel During Welding	1
1 Introduction	1
2 In Situ Time-Resolved X-Ray Diffraction Using a Synchrotron	1
3 In Situ Observation by Laser Scanning Confocal Microscopy (LSCM)	3
4 In Situ Observation System in Real and Reciprocal Lattice Space	5
5 Summary	9
6 Future Works	10
References	10
In Situ Studies of Phase Transformation and Residual Stresses in LTT Alloys During Welding Using Synchrotron Radiation	13
1 Introduction	14
2 Material	15
3 Experimental	16
4 Results	20
5 Summary	24
References	25
In Situ Scanning Electron Microscopy High Temperature Deformation Experiments to Study Ductility Dip Cracking of Ni-Cr-Fe Alloys	27
1 Introduction	28
2 Experimental Setup	29
3 Results and Discussion	32
4 Conclusions	37
References	38

Grain Nucleation and Growth of Individual Austenite and Ferrite Grains Studied by 3DXRD Microscopy at the ESRF	41
1 Introduction	41
2 3DXRD Microscopy	43
3 Nucleation Theory	60
4 Examples-Solid-State Nucleation and Grain Growth During Phase Transformations	61
5 Outlook	71
References	72
Direct Analysis of Solidification-Mode During Welding for the Assessment of Hot-Cracking	77
1 Introduction	77
2 Experimental Procedure	78
3 Result and Discussion	79
4 Conclusions	83
References	83
In Situ Synchrotron Study of Inclusions in the Weld Pool for the Assessment of Nucleation Potency of Acicular Ferrite	85
1 Introduction	85
2 Experimental Procedure	86
3 Results and Discussion	88
4 Conclusion	91
References	93
Characterization of Solid State Phase Transformation in Continuously Heated and Cooled Ferritic Weld Metal	95
1 Introduction	95
2 Experimental Procedure	96
3 Calculation of Phase Fraction of Austenite and Ferrite as a Function of Temperature	98
4 Results	99
5 Discussion	103
6 Conclusions	109
References	110
In Situ Determination of Phase Transformations and Structural Changes During Non-Equilibrium Material Processing	113
1 Introduction	113
2 Technique for Single Sensor Differential Thermal Analysis	115
3 Summary and Conclusions	130
References	131

In Situ Phase Transformation Studies on a Transformation Induced Plasticity Steel Under Simulated Weld Thermal Cycles Using Synchrotron Diffraction	133
1 Introduction	134
2 Experimental Procedure	135
3 Results	137
4 Discussion	145
5 Conclusions	147
References	148
Imaging Fast Processes in Liquid Metal Foams and Semi-Solid Alloys Using Synchrotron Radioscopy with Spatio-Temporal Micro-Resolution	149
1 Introduction	149
2 Materials and Methods	150
3 Results	153
4 Discussion	156
5 Conclusions	157
References	157
In Situ Measurements for Structural Integrity: An Engineer's Perspective	159
1 Introduction	159
2 Quantification of Residual Stresses	161
3 Modelling Challenges	162
4 In Situ Studies and Material Behaviour	163
5 Concluding Remarks	173
References	173
In Situ Neutron Diffraction During Thermo-Mechanically Controlled Process for Low Alloy Steels	175
1 Introduction	175
2 Static Ferrite–Austenite Transformation	176
3 Transformation Behavior in Thermo-Mechanically Controlled Process (TMCP) Studied by the Angular Dispersion Method	180
4 Transformation Behavior in Thermo-Mechanically Controlled Process (TMCP) Studied by the TOF Method	182
5 Concluding Remarks	189
References	190
Influence of Plastic Deformation on the Residual Stress Distribution and Fatigue Behaviour of High Strength Steels Welds	191
1 Introduction	191
2 Experimental	192

3 Results	196
4 Discussion	198
5 Conclusion	199
References	200
Epilogue	201