

Table of Contents

Preface *xiii*

About the Authors *xv*

Part One Introduction *1*

1 Introduction *3*

1.1 Introduction *3*

1.2 Implementation of Current-Fed Converters *6*

1.3 Dynamic Modeling of Power Electronic Converters *7*

1.4 Linear Equivalent Circuits *8*

1.5 Impedance-Based Stability Assessment *12*

1.6 Time Domain-Based Dynamic Analysis *14*

1.7 Renewable Energy System Principles *17*

1.8 Content Review *19*

References *20*

2 Dynamic Analysis and Control Design Preliminaries *27*

2.1 Introduction *27*

2.2 Generalized Dynamic Representations – DC–DC *27*

2.2.1 Introduction *27*

2.2.2 Generalized Dynamic Representations *29*

2.2.3 Generalized Closed-Loop Dynamics *30*

2.2.4 Generalized Cascaded Control Schemes *33*

2.2.5 Generalized Source and Load Interactions *38*

2.2.6 Generalized Impedance-Based Stability Assessment *40*

2.3 Generalized Dynamic Representations: DC–AC, AC–DC, and AC–AC *42*

2.3.1 Introduction *42*

2.3.2 Generalized Dynamic Representations *44*

2.3.3 Generalized Closed-Loop Dynamics *48*

2.3.4 Generalized Cascaded Control Schemes *50*

2.3.5 Generalized Source and Load Interactions *54*

2.3.6 Generalized Impedance-Based Stability Assessment *56*

2.4	Small-Signal Modeling	57
2.4.1	Introduction	57
2.4.2	Average Modeling and Linearization	60
2.4.3	Modeling Coupled-Inductor Converters	64
2.4.4	Modeling in Synchronous Reference Frame	66
2.5	Control Design Preliminaries	77
2.5.1	Introduction	77
2.5.2	Transfer Functions	77
2.5.3	Stability	84
2.5.4	Transient Performance	95
2.5.5	Feedback-Loop Design Constraints	100
2.5.6	Controller Implementations	103
2.5.7	Optocoupler Isolation	108
2.5.8	Application of Digital Control	109
2.6	Resonant LC-Type Circuits	110
2.6.1	Introduction	110
2.6.2	Single-Section LC Filter	112
2.6.3	LCL Filter	113
2.6.4	CLCL Filter	115
	References	117

Part Two Voltage-Fed DC–DC Converters 123

3	Dynamic Modeling of Direct-on-Time Control	125
3.1	Introduction	125
3.2	Direct-on-Time Control	127
3.3	Generalized Modeling Technique	129
3.3.1	Buck Converter	131
3.3.2	Boost Converter	134
3.3.3	Buck–Boost Converter	136
3.3.4	Superbuck Converter	140
3.4	Fixed-Frequency Operation in CCM	142
3.4.1	Buck Converter	143
3.4.2	Boost Converter	146
3.4.3	Buck–Boost Converter	149
3.4.4	Superbuck Converter	153
3.4.5	Coupled-Inductor Superbuck Converter	157
3.5	Fixed-Frequency Operation in DCM	163
3.5.1	Buck Converter	164
3.5.2	Boost Converter	167
3.5.3	Buck–Boost Converter	170
3.6	Source and Load Interactions	173
3.6.1	Source Interactions	173
3.6.2	Input Voltage Feedforward	174
3.6.3	Load Interactions	176
3.6.4	Output-Current Feedforward	177

3.7	Impedance-Based Stability Issues	179
3.8	Dynamic Review	181
	References	186

4	Dynamic Modeling of Current-Mode Control	189
4.1	Introduction	189
4.2	Peak Current Mode Control	190
4.2.1	PCM Control Principles	190
4.2.2	Development of Duty-Ratio Constraints in CCM	192
4.2.3	Development of Duty-Ratio Constraints in DCM	195
4.2.4	Origin and Consequences of Mode Limits in CCM and DCM	196
4.2.5	Duty-Ratio Constraints in CCM	201
4.2.5.1	Buck Converter	201
4.2.5.2	Boost Converter	201
4.2.5.3	Buck–Boost Converter	202
4.2.5.4	Superbuck Converter	204
4.2.5.5	Coupled-Inductor Superbuck Converter	205
4.2.6	Duty-Ratio Constraints in DCM	205
4.2.6.1	Buck Converter	205
4.2.6.2	Boost Converter	206
4.2.6.3	Buck–Boost Converter	206
4.2.7	General PCM Transfer Functions in CCM	207
4.2.8	PCM State Spaces and Transfer Functions in CCM	209
4.2.8.1	Buck Converter	209
4.2.8.2	Boost Converter	211
4.2.8.3	Buck–Boost Converter	213
4.2.8.4	Superbuck Converter	215
4.2.8.5	Coupled-Inductor Superbuck Converter	219
4.2.9	PCM State Spaces in DCM	222
4.2.9.1	Buck Converter	222
4.2.9.2	Boost Converter	222
4.2.9.3	Buck–Boost Converter	223
4.3	Average Current-Mode Control	224
4.3.1	Introduction	224
4.3.2	ACM Control Principle	225
4.3.3	Modeling with Full Ripple Inductor Current Feedback	226
4.4	Variable-Frequency Control	230
4.4.1	Introduction	230
4.4.2	Self-Oscillation Modeling – DOT and PCM Control	231
4.5	Source and Load Interactions	239
4.5.1	Output Current Feedforward	240
4.6	Impedance-Based Stability Issues	243
4.7	Dynamic Review	244
4.8	Critical Discussions on PCM Models and Their Validation	249
4.8.1	Ridley's Models	249
4.8.2	The Book PCM Model in CCM	252

4.8.3	Evaluation of PCM-Controlled Buck in CCM	253
4.8.4	Evaluation of PCM-Controlled Boost in CCM	258
4.8.5	Concluding Remarks	259
References		260

5 Dynamic Modeling of Current-Output Converters 265

5.1	Introduction	265
5.2	Dynamic Modeling	267
5.3	Source and Load Interactions	269
5.3.1	Source Interactions	269
5.3.2	Load Interactions	270
5.4	Impedance-Based Stability Issues	271
5.5	Dynamic Review	272
References		275

6 Control Design Issues in Voltage-Fed DC–DC Converters 277

6.1	Introduction	277
6.2	Developing Switching and Average Models	279
6.2.1	Switching Models	279
6.2.2	Averaged Models	287
6.3	Factors Affecting Transient Response	291
6.3.1	Output Voltage Undershoot	292
6.3.2	Settling Time	294
6.4	Remote Sensing	304
6.4.1	Introduction	304
6.4.2	Remote Sensing Dynamic Effect Analysis Method	304
6.4.3	Remote Sensing Impedance Block Examples	306
6.4.4	Experimental Evidence	307
6.5	Simple Control Design Method	310
6.5.1	DDR-Controlled Buck Converter	312
6.5.2	PCM-Controlled Buck Converter	315
6.5.3	DDR-Controlled Boost Converter	321
6.5.4	PCM-Controlled Boost Converter	325
6.6	PCM-Controlled Superbuck Converter: Experimental Examples	330
6.6.1	Introduction	330
6.6.2	Discrete-Inductor Superbuck	331
6.6.3	Coupled-Inductor Superbuck	332
6.7	Concluding Remarks	334
References		334

Part Three Current-Fed Converters 339

7 Introduction to Current-Fed Converters 341

7.1	Introduction	341
7.2	Duality Transformation Basics	341
7.3	Duality-Transformed Converters	345

7.4	Input Capacitor-Based Converters	351
	References	352
8	Dynamic Modeling of DDR-Controlled CF Converters	355
8.1	Introduction	355
8.2	Dynamic Models	356
8.2.1	Duality Transformed Converters	358
8.2.1.1	Buck Converter	358
8.2.1.2	Boost Converter	365
8.2.1.3	Noninverting Buck–Boost Converter	368
8.2.1.4	CF Superbuck Converter	372
8.2.2	Input Capacitor-Based Converters	376
8.2.2.1	Buck Power-Stage Converter	377
8.2.2.2	Boost Power-Stage Converter	383
8.2.2.3	Noninverting Buck–Boost Power-Stage Converter	387
8.3	Source and Load Interactions	390
8.3.1	CF-CO Converters	390
8.3.1.1	Source Interactions	390
8.3.1.2	Load Interactions	391
8.3.2	CF-VO Converters	392
8.3.2.1	Source Interactions	392
8.3.2.2	Load Interactions	393
8.4	Impedance-Based Stability Assessment	394
8.5	Output-Voltage Feedforward	394
8.6	Dynamic Review	397
	References	400
9	Dynamic Modeling of PCM/PVM-Controlled CF Converters	403
9.1	Introduction	403
9.2	Duty-Ratio Constraints and Dynamic Models under PCM Control	404
9.2.1	Buck Power-Stage Converter	405
9.2.2	Boost Power-Stage Converter	410
9.3	Duty-Ratio Constraints and Dynamic Models under PVM Control	413
9.3.1	CF Buck Converter	414
9.3.2	CF Superbuck Converter	418
9.4	Concluding Remarks	420
	References	420
10	Introduction to Photovoltaic Generator	423
10.1	Introduction	423
10.2	Solar Cell Properties	424
10.3	PV Generator	429
10.4	MPP Tracking Methods	432
10.5	MPP Tracking Design Issues	436
10.5.1	Introduction	436
10.5.2	General Dynamics of PV Power	437
10.5.3	PV Interfacing Converter Operating at Open Loop	439

10.5.4	PV Interfacing Converter Operating at Closed Loop	447
10.5.4.1	Reduced-Order Models: Intuitive Model Reduction	452
10.5.4.2	Reduced-Order Models: Control-Engineering-Based Method	454
10.5.4.3	Reduced-Order Model Verification	455
10.6	Concluding Remarks	461
	References	461

11 Photovoltaic Generator Interfacing Issues 465

11.1	Introduction	465
11.2	Centralized PV System Architecture	465
11.3	Distributed PV System Architectures	465
11.4	PV Generator-Induced Effects on Interfacing-Converter Dynamics	470
11.4.1	Introduction	470
11.4.2	PV Generator Effects on Converter Dynamics	474
11.4.2.1	Buck Power-Stage Converter	476
11.4.2.2	Boost Power-Stage Converter	477
11.4.2.3	CF Superbuck Converter	480
11.5	Stability Issues in PV Generator Interfacing	482
11.5.1	Buck Power-Stage Converter	483
11.5.2	CF Superbuck Converter	485
11.5.3	Concluding Remarks	488
11.6	Control Design Issues	488
	References	488

Part Four Three-Phase Grid-Connected Converters 491

12 Dynamic Modeling of Three-Phase Inverters 493

12.1	Introduction	493
12.2	Dynamic Model of Voltage-Fed Inverter	494
12.2.1	Average Model of Voltage-Fed Inverter	494
12.2.2	Linearized State-Space and Open-Loop Dynamics	499
12.2.3	Control Block Diagrams of Voltage-Fed Inverter	503
12.2.4	Verification of Open-Loop Model	503
12.3	Dynamic Model of Current-Fed Inverter	507
12.3.1	Average Model of Current-Fed Inverter	507
12.3.2	Linearized Model and Open-Loop Dynamics	510
12.3.3	Control Block Diagrams of Current-Fed Inverter	512
12.3.4	Verification of Open-Loop Model	512
12.4	Source-Affected Dynamics of Current-Fed Inverter	515
12.4.1	Source Effect: Photovoltaic Generator	517
12.4.2	Source Effect: Experimental Validation	520
12.5	Dynamic Model of Current-Fed Inverter with LCL-Filter	524
12.5.1	Average Model of Current-Fed Inverter with LCL-Filter	525

12.5.2	Linearized State-Space and Open-Loop Dynamics	527
12.6	Summary	528
Appendix 12.A		528
References		530
13	Control Design of Grid-Connected Three-Phase Inverters	533
13.1	Introduction	533
13.2	Synchronous Reference Frame Phase-Locked-Loop	533
13.2.1	Linearized Model of SRF-PLL	536
13.2.2	Control Design of SRF-PLL	538
13.2.3	Damping Ratio and Undamped Natural Frequency	541
13.2.4	Control Design Example and Experimental Verification	541
13.2.5	The Effect of Unbalanced Grid Voltages	544
13.3	AC Current Control	547
13.3.1	Current Control in the dq-Domain	548
13.3.2	Current Control in Voltage-Fed Inverters	548
13.4	Decoupling Gains	559
13.5	Grid Voltage Feedforward	562
13.6	Cascaded Control Scheme in Current-Fed Inverters	563
13.6.1	Control Block Diagrams	564
13.6.2	Control Design of Cascaded Loops	566
13.6.3	Instability Caused by RHP-Pole	570
13.6.4	Stability Assessment Using the Nyquist Stability Criterion	574
13.6.5	Design Example: Three-Phase Photovoltaic Inverter	574
13.7	Case Study: Instability Due to RHP-Pole	581
13.8	Summary	583
References		583
14	Reduced-Order Closed-Loop Modeling of Inverters	587
14.1	Introduction	587
14.2	Reduced-Order Model of Voltage-Fed Inverter	587
14.2.1	Closed-Loop Model with AC Current Control	588
14.2.2	Closed-Loop Model with SRF-PLL	591
14.2.3	Closed-Loop Input Admittance	595
14.2.4	Output Impedance with Grid Voltage Feedforward	596
14.2.5	Impedance Characteristics of Voltage-Fed Inverters	602
14.3	Reduced-Order Model of Current-Fed Inverter with L-Type Filter	602
14.3.1	Closed-Loop Model with Cascaded Control Scheme	602
14.3.2	Effect of Input Voltage Control Bandwidth	605
14.3.3	Effect of AC Current Control Bandwidth	606
14.3.4	Experimental Verification: Measured Impedance d-Component	608
14.3.5	Effect of SRF-PLL	609
14.3.6	Effect of Grid Voltage Feedforward on Impedance d-Component	610
14.3.7	Effect of Grid Voltage Feedforward on Impedance q-Component	615

14.4	Closed-Loop Model of Current-Fed Inverter with LC-Type Filter	619
14.4.1	Experimental Verification of Impedance Model	625
14.4.2	Impedance Characteristics of Inverter with LC-Filter and Feedforward	630
14.5	Summary	630
	References	630
15	Multivariable Closed-Loop Modeling of Inverters	633
15.1	Introduction	633
15.2	Full-Order Model of Current-Fed Inverter with L-Type Filter	633
15.2.1	Verification of Dynamic Model	643
15.3	Experimental Verification of Admittance Model	646
15.4	Full-Order Model of Current-Fed Inverter with LCL-Type Filter	648
15.4.1	Verification of Closed-Loop Model	653
15.4.2	Measured Output Impedance of PV Inverter	656
15.5	Summary	659
	References	660
16	Impedance-Based Stability Assessment	663
16.1	Introduction	663
16.2	Modeling of Three-Phase Load Impedance in the dq -Domain	664
16.3	Impedance-Based Stability Criterion	667
16.4	Case Studies	669
16.4.1	Instability Due to High-Bandwidth PLL in Weak Grid	669
16.4.2	Instability Due to Control Delay in Feedforward Path	674
16.5	Summary	678
	References	678
17	Dynamic Modeling of Three-Phase Active Rectifiers	681
17.1	Introduction	681
17.2	Open-Loop Dynamics	681
17.3	Verification of Open-Loop Model	688
17.4	Experimental Results	691
17.5	Summary	695
	References	695
	Index	697