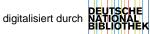
Contents

| 1 | Intr | oduction | | 1 | |
|-----|----------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| | Yuli | Yuliang Zheng | | | |
| | 1.1 | Histori | cal Development of Signcryption | 1 | |
| | | 1.1.1 | Coded Modulation | 1 | |
| | | 1.1.2 | Musings on Blending | 2 | |
| | | 1.1.3 | Signcryption | 5 | |
| | | 1.1.4 | Provably Secure Signcryption | 7 | |
| | 1.2 | Extensi | ions, Standardization, and Future Research Directions | 8 | |
| | 1.3 | Notatio | on and Security Notions | 9 | |
| | | 1.3.1 | Algorithms and Assignment | 10 | |
| | | 1.3.2 | Signature Schemes | 11 | |
| | | 1.3.3 | Public Key Encryption | 14 | |
| | | 1.3.4 | Symmetric Encryption | 16 | |
| | | 1.3.5 | Message Authentication Codes | 18 | |
| Par | | occurry 1 | Models for Signcryption | | |
| | Secu | rity for S | Signcryption: The Two-User Model | 21 | |
| | | - | Signcryption: The Two-User Model | 21 | |
| | | Hea An ar | | 21 21 | |
| | Jee I | Hea An ar Introdu | nd Tal Rabin | | |
| | Jee I 2.1 | Hea An ar Introdu | nd Tal Rabin ction | 21 | |
| | Jee I 2.1 | Hea An ar Introdu Definit | nd Tal Rabin ction ion of Signcryption in the Two-User Setting | 21 23 | |
| | Jee I 2.1 | Hea An ar Introdu Definiti 2.2.1 2.2.2 | nd Tal Rabin ction ion of Signcryption in the Two-User Setting Two Security Notions in the Two-User Setting | 21 23 23 | |
| | Jee I 2.1 2.2 | Hea An ar Introdu Definiti 2.2.1 2.2.2 | and Tal Rabin ction ion of Signcryption in the Two-User Setting Two Security Notions in the Two-User Setting Discussions on the Security Notions | 21 23 23 28 | |
| | Jee I 2.1 2.2 | Hea An ar Introdu Definiti 2.2.1 2.2.2 Generic | and Tal Rabin ction | 21 23 23 28 30 | |
| | Jee I 2.1 2.2 | Hea An ar Introdu Definiti 2.2.1 2.2.2 Generic 2.3.1 | and Tal Rabin ction ction fon of Signcryption in the Two-User Setting Two Security Notions in the Two-User Setting Discussions on the Security Notions Compositions of Signature and Encryption Construction | 21 23 23 28 30 30 | |
| | Jee I 2.1 2.2 | Hea An ar Introdu Definiti 2.2.1 2.2.2 Generic 2.3.1 2.3.2 2.3.3 | and Tal Rabin ction ction ction of Signcryption in the Two-User Setting Two Security Notions in the Two-User Setting Discussions on the Security Notions Compositions of Signature and Encryption Construction Security of the Parallel Composition Method Security of the Sequential Composition Methods seer Setting | 21 23 23 28 30 30 31 | |
| | Jee I 2.1 2.2 2.3 | Hea An ar Introdu Definiti 2.2.1 2.2.2 Generic 2.3.1 2.3.2 2.3.3 | and Tal Rabin ction ction ction Signcryption in the Two-User Setting Two Security Notions in the Two-User Setting Discussions on the Security Notions Compositions of Signature and Encryption Construction Security of the Parallel Composition Method Security of the Sequential Composition Methods | 21 23 23 28 30 30 31 32 | |
| | Jee I 2.1 2.2 2.3 | Hea An ar Introdu Definiti 2.2.1 2.2.2 Generic 2.3.1 2.3.2 2.3.3 Multi-u | and Tal Rabin ction ction ction of Signcryption in the Two-User Setting Two Security Notions in the Two-User Setting Discussions on the Security Notions Compositions of Signature and Encryption Construction Security of the Parallel Composition Method Security of the Sequential Composition Methods seer Setting | 21 23 23 28 30 30 31 32 39 | |



xii Contents

| 3 | Secu | rity for Signcryption: The Multi-User Model | 43 | | | |
|-----|------|--|------------|--|--|--|
| | Joon | sang Baek and Ron Steinfeld | | | | |
| | 3.1 | .1 Introduction | | | | |
| | 3.2 | The BSZ Model | 44 | | | |
| | | 3.2.1 Confidentiality of Signcryption in the Multi-User BSZ | | | | |
| | | Model | 44 | | | |
| | | 3.2.2 Unforgeability of Signcryption in the Multi-User BSZ | | | | |
| | | | 47 | | | |
| | 3.3 | 3.2.3 Further Discussions on the Multi-User BSZ Model Example: The Security of Zheng's Signcryption Scheme in the | 50 | | | |
| | 3.3 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 51 | | | |
| | | DSZ Wodel | <i>J</i> 1 | | | |
| Par | t II | Signcryption Schemes | | | | |
| | | Z-garaj parama | | | | |
| 4 | | cryption Schemes Based on the Diffie-Hellman Problem | 57 | | | |
| | | o S.L.M. Barreto, Benoît Libert, Noel McCullagh, and | | | | |
| | Jean | -Jacques Quisquater | | | | |
| | 4.1 | | 57 | | | |
| | 4.2 | | 58 | | | |
| | 4.3 | U | 59 | | | |
| | | <i>U</i> | 59 | | | |
| | | | 62 | | | |
| | | | 62 | | | |
| | 4.4 | | 63 | | | |
| | 4.5 | | 64 | | | |
| | 4.6 | Schemes with Non-repudiation | 66 | | | |
| | | 4.6.1 A DSA-Based Construction | 66 | | | |
| | | 4.6.2 A Scheme Built on Schnorr's Signature Scheme | 67 | | | |
| | 4.7 | The CM Scheme | 68 | | | |
| 5 | Sign | ncryption Schemes Based on Bilinear Maps | 71 | | | |
| • | | o S.L.M. Barreto, Benoît Libert, Noel McCullagh, and | | | | |
| | | Jean-Jacques Quisquater | | | | |
| | 5.1 | | 71 | | | |
| | 5.2 | | 72 | | | |
| | 5.3 | Assumptions | 73 | | | |
| | 5.4 | Signcryption for Anonymous Communications | 74 | | | |
| | J.7 | 5.4.1 Message Privacy | 75 | | | |
| | | 5.4.2 Ciphertext Unforgeability and Signature Unforgeability | 76 | | | |
| | | 5.4.3 Anonymity | 77 | | | |
| | 5.5 | A Tightly Secure Scheme | 78 | | | |
| | ٠.٥ | 5.5.1 The Scheme | 78 | | | |
| | | J.J.1 IN CONCUMENTATION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE | , 0 | | | |

| xiii |
|------|
| |

| | | 5.5.2 | Efficiency | 79 | |
|-----|------------------------------------|---|---|--|--|
| | | 5.5.3 | Security | 80 | |
| | 5.6 | A Schen | ne with Short Detachable Signatures | 86 | |
| | | 5.6.1 | Efficiency | 88 | |
| | | 5.6.2 | Anonymous Communications | 88 | |
| | | 5.6.3 | Security | 89 | |
| | | 0.0.0 | Society | 07 | |
| 6 | Signo | cryption S | Schemes Based on the RSA Problem | 99 | |
| | | xander W. Dent and John Malone-Lee | | | |
| | 6.1 | Introduc | etion | 99 | |
| | 6.2 | | A Transform | 100 | |
| | 6.3 | | ed RSA-Based Signcryption Schemes | | |
| | 6.4 | | ption from Padding Schemes | | |
| | | 6.4.1 | Trapdoor Permutations | | |
| | | 6.4.2 | Extractable Commitments | | |
| | | 6.4.3 | Padding-Based Signcryption Schemes | | |
| | | 6.4.4 | Proof Intuition | | |
| | 6.5 | | ption Based on RSA-TBOS | | |
| | 0.5 | 6.5.1 | The TBOS Construction | | |
| | | 6.5.2 | Security Proof for the TBOS Signcryption Scheme | | |
| | | 0.5.2 | security 1 foot for the 1305 digheryphon seneme | . 12 | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| Par | t III | Construc | ction Techniques | | |
| Par | t III | Construc | ction Techniques | | |
| Par | | | ryption | 121 | |
| | Hybr | rid Signer Bjørstad | yption | | |
| | Hybr | rid Signer Bjørstad | ryption | | |
| | Hybr Tor E | rid Signer Bjørstad | yption | 121 | |
| | Hybr Tor E | rid Signer Bjørstad Backgro 7.1.1 | ryption | 121 123 | |
| | Hybr Tor E 7.1 | rid Signer Bjørstad Backgro 7.1.1 | ryption l bund | 121 123 123 | |
| | Hybr Tor E 7.1 | rid Signer . Bjørstad Backgro 7.1.1 Prelimin | ryption bund A Brief Word on Notation laries The Hybrid Framework | 121 123 123 123 | |
| | Hybr Tor E 7.1 | rid Signer 5. Bjørstad Backgro 7.1.1 Prelimin 7.2.1 7.2.2 | ryption l bund A Brief Word on Notation | 121 123 123 123 125 | |
| | Hybr Tor E 7.1 7.2 | rid Signer 5. Bjørstad Backgro 7.1.1 Prelimin 7.2.1 7.2.2 | ryption ound A Brief Word on Notation arries The Hybrid Framework Security Criteria for Data Encapsulation Mechanisms Signcryption with Outsider Security | 121 123 123 123 125 126 | |
| | Hybr Tor E 7.1 7.2 | rid Signer Bjørstad Backgro 7.1.1 Prelimin 7.2.1 7.2.2 Hybrid S | ryption ound A Brief Word on Notation arries The Hybrid Framework Security Criteria for Data Encapsulation Mechanisms Signcryption with Outsider Security An Outsider-Secure Signcryption KEM | 121 123 123 123 125 126 | |
| | Hybr Tor E 7.1 7.2 | rid Signer . Bjørstad Backgro 7.1.1 Prelimin 7.2.1 7.2.2 Hybrid S 7.3.1 | ryption I bund | 121 123 123 123 125 126 | |
| | Hybr Tor E 7.1 7.2 | rid Signer . Bjørstad Backgro 7.1.1 Prelimin 7.2.1 7.2.2 Hybrid S 7.3.1 | ryption I bund | 121 123 123 123 125 126 126 | |
| | Hybr Tor E 7.1 7.2 | rid Signer Backgro 7.1.1 Prelimin 7.2.1 7.2.2 Hybrid S 7.3.1 7.3.2 | ryption A Brief Word on Notation haries The Hybrid Framework Security Criteria for Data Encapsulation Mechanisms Signcryption with Outsider Security An Outsider-Secure Signcryption KEM Security Criteria for Outsider-Secure Signcryption KEMs Security of the SKEM + DEM Construction | 121 123 123 123 125 126 126 | |
| | Hybr Tor E 7.1 7.2 7.3 | rid Signer Backgro 7.1.1 Prelimin 7.2.1 7.2.2 Hybrid S 7.3.1 7.3.2 | ryption Ound A Brief Word on Notation naries The Hybrid Framework Security Criteria for Data Encapsulation Mechanisms Signcryption with Outsider Security An Outsider-Secure Signcryption KEM Security Criteria for Outsider-Secure Signcryption KEMs Security of the SKEM + DEM Construction Outsider-Secure Hybrid Signcryption in Practice | 121 123 123 123 125 126 126 127 130 | |
| | Hybr Tor E 7.1 7.2 | rid Signer Backgro 7.1.1 Prelimin 7.2.1 7.2.2 Hybrid S 7.3.1 7.3.2 | ryption Ound A Brief Word on Notation naries The Hybrid Framework Security Criteria for Data Encapsulation Mechanisms Signcryption with Outsider Security An Outsider-Secure Signcryption KEM Security Criteria for Outsider-Secure Signcryption KEMs Security of the SKEM + DEM Construction Outsider-Secure Hybrid Signcryption in Practice Signcryption with Insider Security | 121 123 123 123 125 126 126 127 130 133 | |
| | Hybr Tor E 7.1 7.2 7.3 | rid Signer Backgro 7.1.1 Prelimin 7.2.1 7.2.2 Hybrid S 7.3.1 7.3.2 7.3.3 7.3.4 Hybrid S 7.4.1 | ryption Jound A Brief Word on Notation A Brief Word on Notation Jaries The Hybrid Framework Security Criteria for Data Encapsulation Mechanisms Signcryption with Outsider Security An Outsider-Secure Signcryption KEM Security Criteria for Outsider-Secure Signcryption KEMs Security of the SKEM + DEM Construction Outsider-Secure Hybrid Signcryption in Practice Signcryption with Insider Security From Outsider to Insider Security | 121 123 123 123 125 126 126 127 130 133 136 | |
| | Hybr Tor E 7.1 7.2 7.3 | rid Signer 3. Bjørstad Backgro 7.1.1 Prelimin 7.2.1 7.2.2 Hybrid S 7.3.1 7.3.2 7.3.3 7.3.4 Hybrid S 7.4.1 7.4.2 | ryption Jound A Brief Word on Notation A Brief Word on Notation Jaries The Hybrid Framework Security Criteria for Data Encapsulation Mechanisms Signcryption with Outsider Security An Outsider-Secure Signcryption KEM Security Criteria for Outsider-Secure Signcryption KEMs Security of the SKEM + DEM Construction Outsider-Secure Hybrid Signcryption in Practice Signcryption with Insider Security From Outsider to Insider Security Signcryption Tag-KEMs | 121 123 123 123 125 126 126 127 130 133 136 136 | |
| | Hybr Tor E 7.1 7.2 7.3 | rid Signer 3. Bjørstad Backgro 7.1.1 Prelimin 7.2.1 7.2.2 Hybrid S 7.3.1 7.3.2 7.3.3 7.3.4 Hybrid S 7.4.1 7.4.2 7.4.3 | ryption A Brief Word on Notation arries The Hybrid Framework Security Criteria for Data Encapsulation Mechanisms Signcryption with Outsider Security An Outsider-Secure Signcryption KEM Security Criteria for Outsider-Secure Signcryption KEMs Security of the SKEM + DEM Construction Outsider-Secure Hybrid Signcryption in Practice Signcryption with Insider Security From Outsider to Insider Security Signcryption Tag-KEMs Security Criteria for Signcryption Tag-KEMs | 121 123 123 125 126 126 127 130 133 136 136 138 | |
| | Hybr Tor E 7.1 7.2 7.3 | rid Signer 3. Bjørstad Backgro 7.1.1 Prelimin 7.2.1 7.2.2 Hybrid S 7.3.1 7.3.2 7.3.3 7.3.4 Hybrid S 7.4.1 7.4.2 | ryption Jound A Brief Word on Notation A Brief Word on Notation Jaries The Hybrid Framework Security Criteria for Data Encapsulation Mechanisms Signcryption with Outsider Security An Outsider-Secure Signcryption KEM Security Criteria for Outsider-Secure Signcryption KEMs Security of the SKEM + DEM Construction Outsider-Secure Hybrid Signcryption in Practice Signcryption with Insider Security From Outsider to Insider Security Signcryption Tag-KEMs | 121 123 123 123 125 126 126 127 130 133 136 136 138 140 | |

xiv Contents

| 8 | Conc | ealment | and Its Applications to Authenticated Encryption | 149 | | |
|-----|----------|--|--|-------|--|--|
| | Yevge | eniy Dod | | | | |
| | 8.1 | Introdu | ction | 149 | | |
| | | 8.1.1 | Domain Extension of Authenticated Encryption | 150 | | |
| | | 8.1.2 | Remotely Keyed Authenticated Encryption | 152 | | |
| | 8.2 | Definiti | on of Concealment | 155 | | |
| | | 8.2.1 | Syntax | 155 | | |
| | | 8.2.2 | Security of Concealment | 156 | | |
| | | 8.2.3 | Relaxed Concealments | 157 | | |
| | | 8.2.4 | Super-Relaxed Concealments | 157 | | |
| | | 8.2.5 | Comparison to Commitment | 157 | | |
| | 8.3 | Constru | acting Concealment Schemes | | | |
| | | 8.3.1 | Achieving Hiding | | | |
| | | 8.3.2 | Achieving Binding | 159 | | |
| | | 8.3.3 | Necessity of Assumptions | | | |
| | 8.4 | Applica | ations to Authenticated Encryption | | | |
| | | 8.4.1 | Definition of Authenticated Encryption | | | |
| | | 8.4.2 | Authenticated Encryption of Long Messages | 166 | | |
| | | 8.4.3 | Remotely Keyed Authenticated Encryption | | | |
| • | n | u -) (1 | • | 175 | | |
| 9 | | Parallel Signcryption | | | | |
| | | | k and David Pointcheval | 175 | | |
| | 9.1 | | iction | | | |
| | 9.2 | | ot of Parallel Signeryption | | | |
| | 9.3 | | ew of Constructions | | | |
| | 9.4 | | c Parallel Signcryption | | | |
| | | 9.4.1 | Description of the Scheme | | | |
| | 0.5 | 9.4.2 | Security Analysis | | | |
| | 9.5 | | al Parallel Signcryption | | | |
| | | 9.5.1 | Description of the Scheme | | | |
| | | 9.5.2 | Security Analysis | , 187 | | |
| Pai | rt IV | Extensi | ons of Signcryption | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 10 | | Identity-Based Signcryption 19: Xavier Boyen | | | | |
| | 10.1 | | action | 195 | | |
| | | 10.1.1 | Identity-Based Cryptography | | | |
| | | 10.1.2 | · • • • • • • | | | |
| | | 10.1.3 | | | | |
| | | 10.1.4 | - · · · | | | |
| | | 10.1.5 | | | | |
| | 10.2 | | entity-Based Signcryption Primitive | | | |

Contents xv

| | 10.3 | Securit | y Definitions | 203 | | |
|-----|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|-----|--|--|
| | | 10.3.1 | Message Confidentiality | | | |
| | | 10.3.2 | Signature Non-repudiation | | | |
| | | 10.3.3 | Ciphertext Unlinkability | | | |
| | | 10.3.4 | Ciphertext Authentication | | | |
| | | 10.3.5 | Ciphertext Anonymity | | | |
| | 10.4 | | crete IBSC Scheme | | | |
| | | 10.4.1 | The Boneh–Franklin Framework | | | |
| | | 10.4.2 | Fully Secure IBSC Construction | | | |
| | | 10.4.3 | A Performance/Security Trade-Off | | | |
| | | 10.4.4 | Signcrypting for Multiple Recipients | | | |
| 11 | Kev 1 | Establisł | nment Using Signcryption Techniques | 217 | | |
| | | ander W. | | | | |
| | 11.1 | | ction | 217 | | |
| | 11.2 | | Security Models for Key Establishment | | | |
| | | 11.2.1 | Motivation | | | |
| | | 11.2.2 | Sessions | | | |
| | | 11.2.3 | The Formal Security Model | | | |
| | | 11.2.4 | Entity Authentication | | | |
| | | 11.2.5 | Forward Secrecy | | | |
| | | 11.2.6 | Key Compromise Impersonation Attacks | | | |
| | | 11.2.7 | Notation | | | |
| | 11.3 | Key Tra | ansport | | | |
| | 11.4 | Key Es | tablishment Based on Zheng's Signcryption Scheme . | 226 | | |
| | 11.5 | Key Ag | reement Based on Signcryption KEMs | 227 | | |
| | | 11.5.1 | Key Agreement Based on Signcryption KEMs | 229 | | |
| | | 11.5.2 | Key Agreement Based on Signcryption Tag-KEMs. | 230 | | |
| | | 11.5.3 | Security Proof for the Bjørstad-Dent Protocol | 232 | | |
| | 11.6 | Key Es | tablishment Based on Timestamps | 239 | | |
| 12 | Appl | ications | of Signcryption | 241 | | |
| | Yang Cui and Goichiro Hanaoka | | | | | |
| | 12.1 | 1 Application Fields of Signcryption | | | | |
| | 12.2 | Exampl | le Applications of Signcryption | 242 | | |
| | | 12.2.1 | Secure Multicasting Over the Internet | 243 | | |
| | | 12.2.2 | Authenticated Key Recovery | | | |
| | | 12.2.3 | Secure ATM Networks | | | |
| | | 12.2.4 | Secure Routing for Mobile Ad Hoc Networks | 249 | | |
| | | 12.2.5 | Encrypted and Authenticated E-mail by Firewalls | | | |
| | | 12.2.6 | Signcryption in Secure VoIP | | | |
| | | 12.2.7 | Applications to Electronic Payment | 253 | | |
| Ref | erence | s | | 257 | | |
| Ind | ev | | | 269 | | |